**ANNOTATIONS OF ARTICLES.**

**ACTUAL PROBLEMS OF ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT**

**№2 (10) 2016**

**ECONOMIC SCIENCE**

A.V. Borisov, N.I. Borisova, A.V. Romanova

THE PROBLEMS WITH TRAINING AND RETRAINING WORKERS AND INDUSTRY PROFESSIONALS UNDER NEW ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

In the new economic conditions, relating the issues of training and retraining of workers and specialists employed in of the manufacturing sector are of particular relevance, especially after Russia joined the world trade organization. The qualification level of workers and professionals in many industrial organizations does not satisfy international standards.

*Keywords*: worker training program, training qualified specialists

Y.O. Glushkova, T.S. Lisichkina, D.A. Maslova, E.S. Panitskova

ORGANIZING ACTIVITIES AND FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE OF AN INDUSTRIAL WAREHOUSE

The paper presents the primary objectives and directions for the development of the warehouse system of a company in modern conditions.

*Keywords*: organization, warehouse complex

O.Yu. Gordashnikova, M.Sh. Ryzvanov

FEATURES AND PROBLEMS OF LOAN FINANCING FOR SMALL   
AND MEDIUM-SIZED ENTERPRISES AT THE PRESENT STAGE

The paper discusses the features and main problems of bank financing to small and medium-sized enterprises at the present stage of economic development.

*Keywords*: small and medium-sized enterprises

A.V. Gugelev, A.A. Semchenko

REORGANIZATION FEATURES IN THE CONTEXT OF A CURRENT   
ECONOMIC SITUATION ON THE MARKET

The paper considers the basic stages of the restructuring process in terms of achievement of the optimal effect for further development of a company, under the current complicated economic and political conditions, particularly, the conditions of a highly competitive climate. The authors focused on the study of the features of the reorganization process, and the real difficulties arising at each successive stage of its implementation. In addition, the research paper analyzes the basic forms of the process of reorganization as a promising direction in the development of a modern company, and emphasized the role of public authorities and consumers, and importance to satisfy the needs of consumers which in fact is the purpose of the reorganization process.

*Keywords*: reorganization, process, organization changes

S.G. Zemlyanuhina

CONTRADICTIONS OF THE PROPERTY RELATIONS IN RUSSIA’S ECONOMY

The paper analyses the characteristic contradictions of the property relations using the level and reproductive approaches depending on the form of ownership, subjects and objects of appropriation. The author shows the transformation of ownership in the Russian economy, to justify the necessity of resolving the conflicts, which contributes to intensification of contradictions of ownership, and in the absence of adequate ways to resolve them acts as a barrier for economic development.

*Keywords*: property, conflict, development, transformation, privatization, forms of existence of conflict, forms of resolving conflict

F.A. Kazakova, A.P. Plotnikov

LOGISTICS AND INNOVATIVE STRATEGIES FOR INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES

The paper concerns the issues relating the development of the logistics approach based on the characteristics of the role and place of logistics strategies in the management system of innovative development of a company.

*Keywords:* enterprise, innovative development, approaches to the management of innovative development, system management, strategic management, logistics, logistics strategy

A.N. Plotnikov, D.A. Plotnikov

A SURVEY OF INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES TO AUDIT POWER CONSUMPTION AND LOSSES OF A COMPANY TARGETED TO INCREASE ITS EFFICIENCY

The paper considers innovative technologies providing the dynamics of technical and economic resources at the various stages of power flow. A classification of energy saving technologies is given. It is recommended to use the power audit method for the purpose of identifying ways of reducing the cost of energy resources. A method to estimate the consumption of energy resources is applied in order to identify the losses of energy and determine effective energy utilization factor by a company is offered.

*Keywords*: energy losses, energy efficiency, energy saving actions, innovative technologies, TER - technical and economic resources, a joint venture business, TEB - technical and economic balance, KPI - coefficient of useful energy used at a company

A.S. Skryabina

FORMING AN INTEREST TO PRIVATE INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES IN RUSSIA

The paper explores the main characteristics of private investors in Russia, their strong and weak sides and factors, which influence the investment process.

*Keywords*: investment, private investor, stock market, investment strategy

N.S. Slautenko

IMPROVING COMMUTER RAIL SERVICES ON THE JSC *RUSSIAN RAILWAYS*

The paper presents the content, development trends, and results of the research into the structure of the passenger rail transport control system on the JSC Russian Railways. The operation mechanism of the suburban rail service on the JSC Russian Railways is characterized, and the analysis and evaluation of its operation are provided, including the main problems referring its development.

*Keywords*: commuter rail transport, infrastructure services, lost income, transport policy, passenger

T.S. Soloviova

IMPACT OF HEALTHCARE SERVICE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF A REGION: THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS

The paper presents an overview of the theoretical and methodological approaches to the study of the influence of healthcare service on the development of a region.

The research was performed with financial support of RGNF. The project «Socio-cultural determinants of the modernized development in Russia: measurement methods and analysis of causal dependencies» No. 15-02-00482.

*Keywords:* regional development, region, healthcare service, health

D.V. Filippov

THE MAIN ECONOMIC FEATURES   
OF BASIC AND IMPROVING INNOVATIVE PERFORMANCE

The paper presents the results of the general economic differences between the basic and improving innovative performance, and makes the focus on their distinctive features.

*Keywords*: innovations, basic innovations, improving innovative performance, differences innovation

D.D. Shimanskii

ACQUIRING MEANS A STEP INTO THE FUTURE

The author considers acquiring in terms of entrepreneurship, and marks the advantages of acquiring for the small, medium-sized and large companies. The characteristics are given for the terminal receiving plastic cards.

*Keywords*: acquiring, a terminal, Visa, credit card

**PSYCHOLOGICAL SCIENCE**

S.V. Kuznetsova

ANALYSIS TO THE STRUCTURE OF PSYCHOLOGICAL HEALTH   
OF SOCIAL WORKERS

The paper analyses the structure and components of psychological health, and describes the characteristics of the psychologically health of a person and the levels of psychological health. It also provides the results of empirical research that indentifies the correlation between the resiliency, anxiety and subjective well-being.

*Keywords*: psychological health, structure of psychological health, resiliency, anxiety, subjective well-being

G.V. Eygelis

PROPERTIES OF ATTENTION IN THE TEACHER'S PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY

The author provides a brief retrospective analysis of attention problems, and defines the basic characteristics of attention, including the aspects of the problem which so far have been studied insufficiently. The results of empirical studies relating the properties of teachers’ attention at various stages of professional formation are presented. Interrelation between the properties of attention of the teacher and indicators of professional success and emotional exhaustion are revealed.

*Keywords*: properties of attention, teaching, professionalization, indicators of professional success, professional burnout

**SOCIOLOGICAL SCIENCE**

V.V. Matveeva, L.S. Jacovlev

DESIGNING NATIONAL IDENTITY: SOCIOCULTURAL CONTEXTS

The paper deals with substantive analysis of the national identity, and presents the analysis of interviews with the young people of the region. According to the authors, the basis of consolidating and productive ideas may formed by the vision of the future of a country.

*Keywords*: identity, youth, socio-cultural design of national identity

S.I. Naumova

THE PRACTICES OF ETHNIC TOURISM IN THE LOWER VOLGA REGION: GERMAN SETTLEMENTS IN SARATOV   
AND VOLGOGRAD REGIONS

This paper discusses the practices of ethnic tourism across the Lower Volga region, particularly across the German settlements in Saratov and Volgograd regions. Our research allows us to conclude that Saratov region has sufficient resources for the development of ethnic tourism, such as cultural heritage, traditions, and architectural monuments of the Volga Germans.

*Keywords*: tourism practices, historical time, ethnic tourism, cultural heritage, Volga Germans