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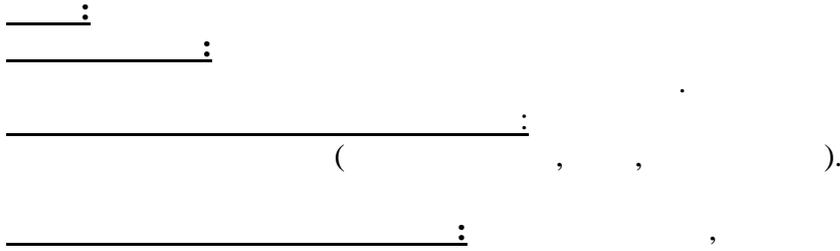
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1.



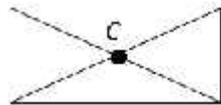
G,

$$Y_c = \frac{\sum A_i Y_i}{A}, \quad (1)$$

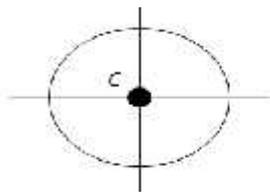
$$X_c = \frac{\sum A_i X_i}{A},$$

A_i -
 $X_i; Y_i$ -
 A -

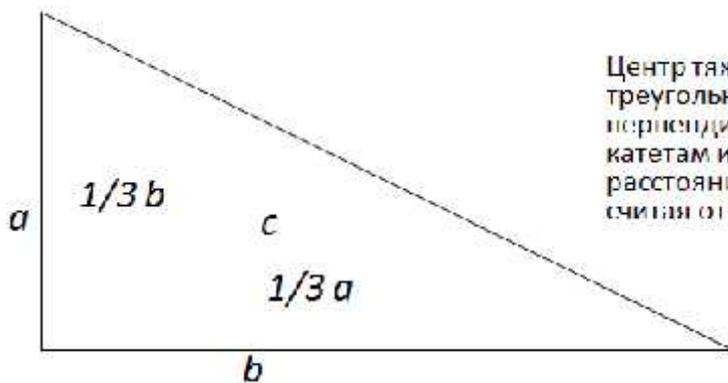
1.



центр тяжести площади параллелограмма /прямоугольника/ квадрата/ лежит в точке пересечения его диагоналей,



центр тяжести площади круга лежит в его геометрическом центре



Центр тяжести площади прямоугольного треугольника находится на пересечении перпендикуляров, поставленных к катетам из точек, расположенных на расстоянии одной трети длины катетов, считая от вершины тупого угла.

3. . . , . . . , 2014. . -
.: . . .

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- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

F

1. ()
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

$$F = R_n \cdot f,$$

$$R_n -$$

$$f -$$

$$R_n = G,$$

$$R_n = G \cos \alpha,$$

$$m,$$

$$G = mg -$$

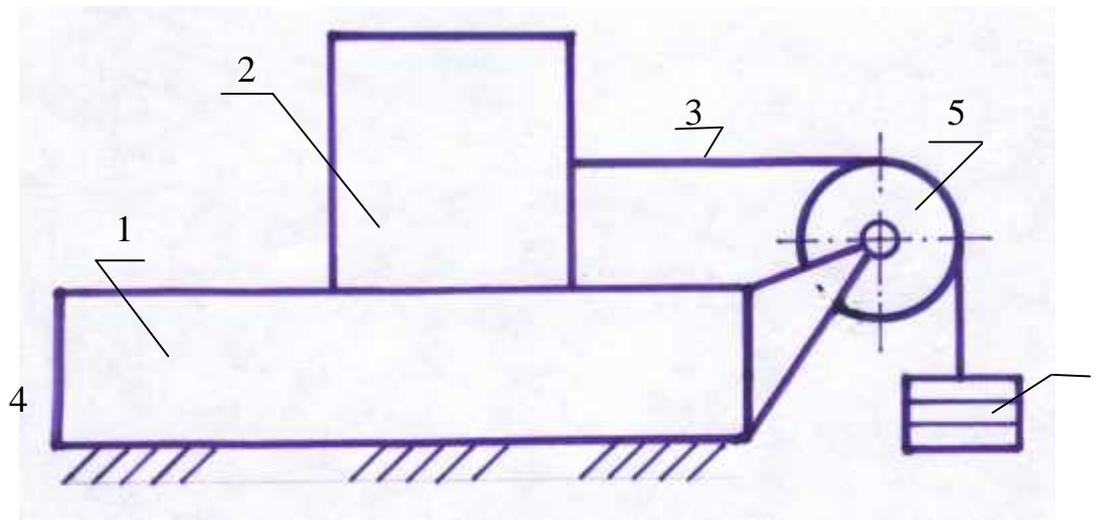
$$g = 9,81 \text{ / } ^2 -$$

$$f = \frac{F}{R_n}$$

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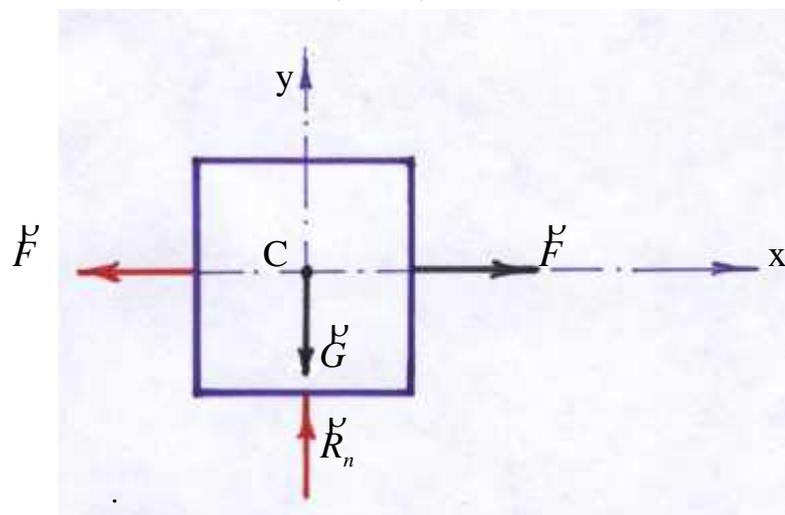
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

1. m
 F (. 1).



.1.
 1- ; 2- ; 3- ;
 4- ; 5- .

$G = mg$, F (2)
 R_n 1 F 3, 4,
 F (. 2).



.2. ,

xCy c

$$\sum F_{KX} = 0. \quad F - F_{TP} = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\sum F_{KY} = 0. \quad R_n - G = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow F_{TP} = F \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow R_n = G = mg \quad (4)$$

$$f = \frac{F}{R_n}, \quad (3) \quad (4), \quad :$$

$$f = \frac{F}{mg} \quad (5)$$

$$F = \quad m = \quad ,$$

$$f = \quad \overline{.9,8}$$

f,

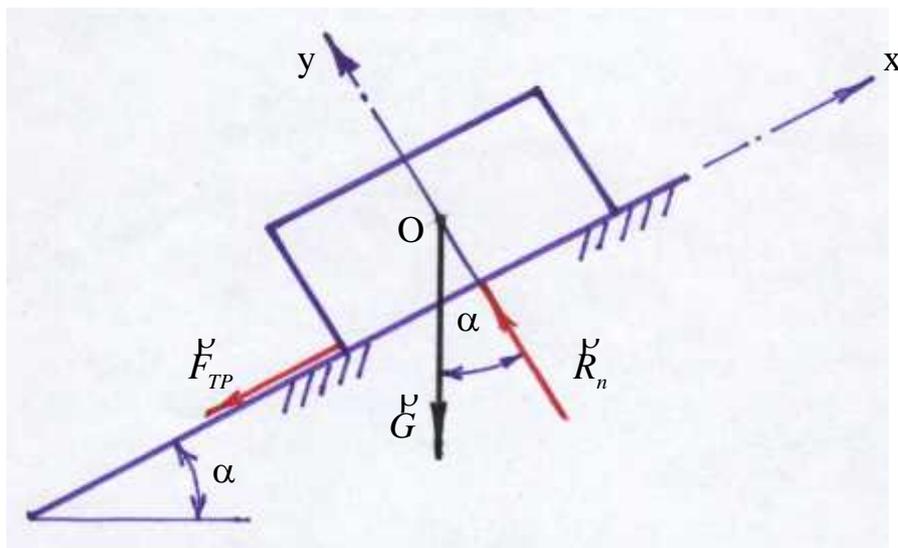
2.

α

f

α

(.3).



.3.

.3,

$$\sum F_{KX} = 0. \quad F_{TP} - G \sin \alpha = 0 \quad (6)$$

$$\sum F_{KY} = 0. \quad R_n - G \cos \gamma = 0 \quad (7)$$

:

$$(6) \Rightarrow F_{TP} = G \sin \gamma \quad (8)$$

$$(7) \Rightarrow R_n = G \cos \gamma \quad (9)$$

$$f = \frac{F}{R_n}, \quad (8) \quad (9) \quad :$$

$$f = \frac{G \sin \gamma}{G \cos \gamma} = \frac{\sin \gamma}{\cos \gamma} = \operatorname{tg} \gamma$$

$$f = \operatorname{tg} \gamma$$

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 1.
- 2.
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- 5.
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- 6.
- 7.
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- 1.
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3.

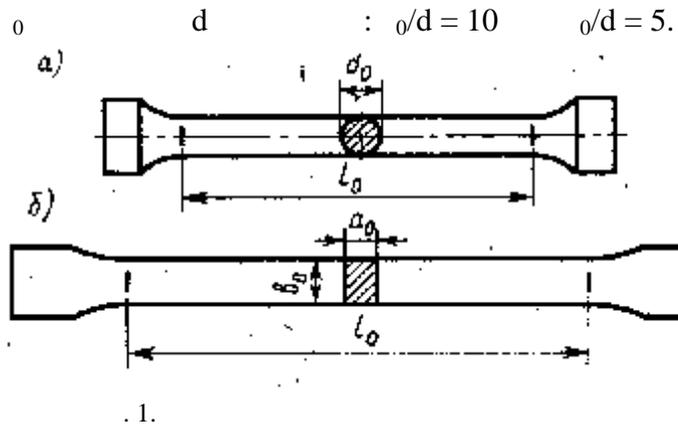
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1. -5
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

1497 - 84.
(.1,)

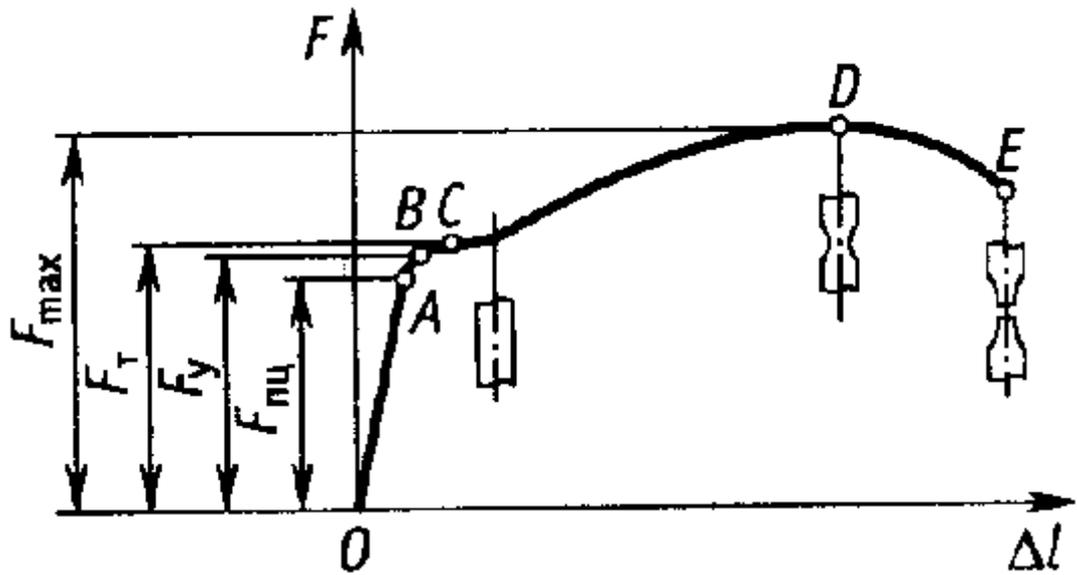
(.1,).



F

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3 3 ,



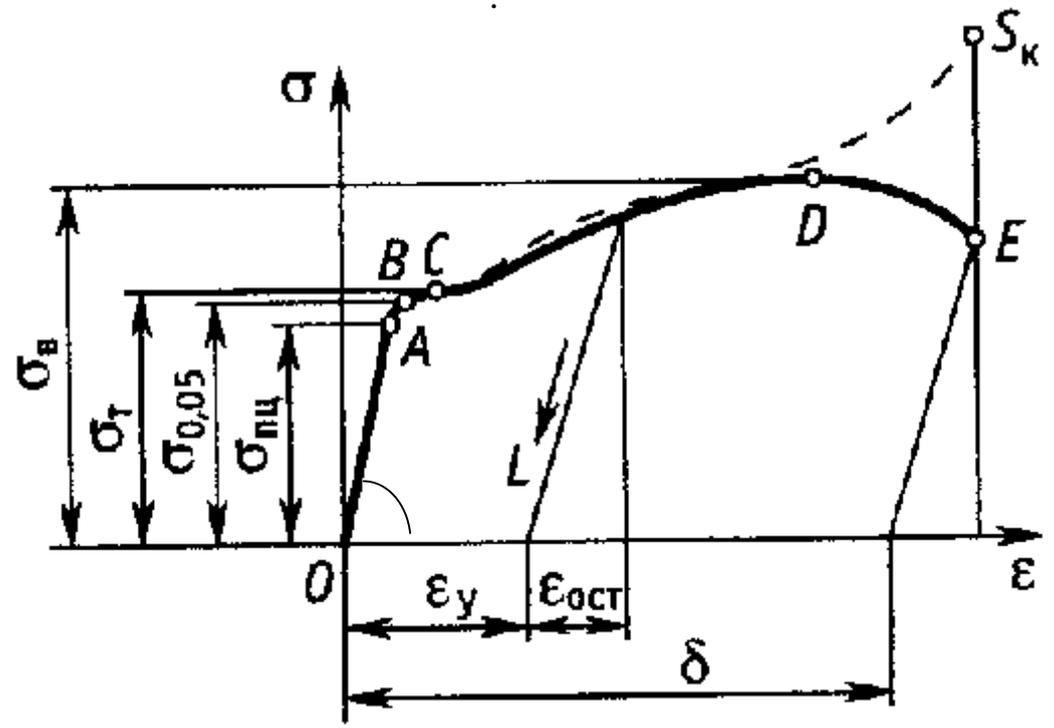
.2.

(.3)

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\Delta\lambda}{\lambda_0}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A_0}$$

σ, ε —



.3.

(.2 3)

F,

ε

σ .

† ,

$$\sigma = 195 \dots 200$$

F (. 2)

3

σ

0,05%

$\sigma_{0,05}$

205...210

0,05%

$3 \sigma =$

()

F

$$\dagger = \frac{F}{\dagger_0}$$

$$3 \sigma = 220 \dots 250$$

F_{\max}

(D

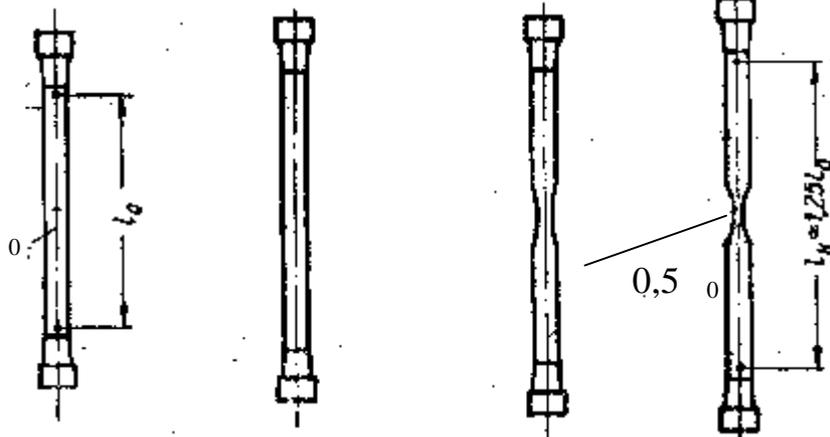
. 2, 3)

$$\sigma = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_0}$$

0.

(. 5).

(DE . 2).



. 5.

DE (.3)

(.3).

s_K ,
 $s_K = 800 \dots 1000$

σ . , $3 \sigma = 380$,

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(DE).

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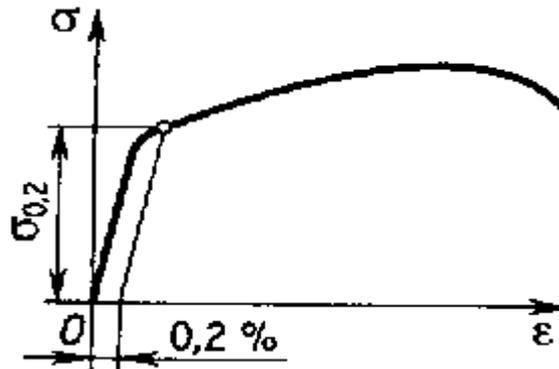
).

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(.6).

0,2%.

$\sigma_{0,2}$.



.6.

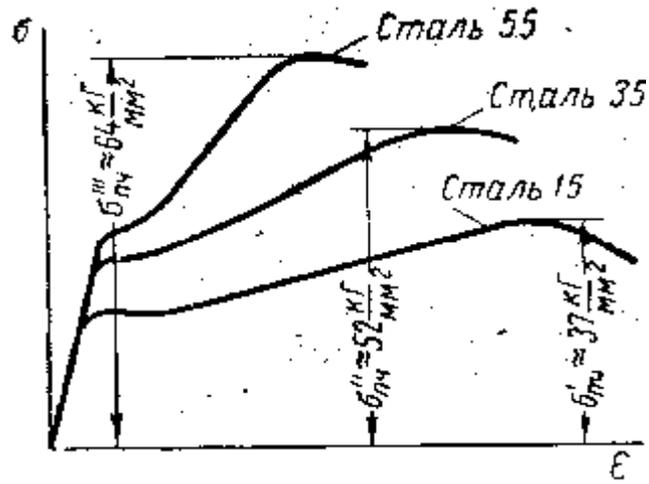
$\sigma_{0,2}$

$= 0,002$

$\sigma_{0,2}$

$\sigma_{0,2}$.

.7.

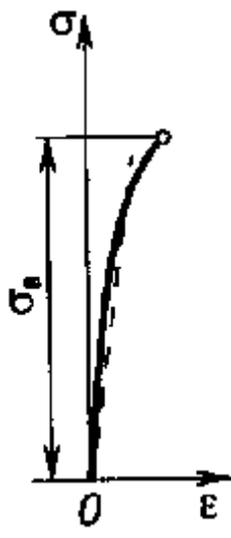


.7.

15; 35; 55

$$= \frac{\lambda - \lambda_0}{\lambda_0} 100\%; \quad = \frac{0 - 0}{0} 100\%$$

(. 8)



.8.

()

σ .

-5;

	d_0	d_0
3		

$$\frac{d_0}{d_0} = \frac{d_0}{d_0} :$$

1. , , .
2. d_0 0.
3. .
4. .
5. F -
6. , -
7. .
8. -
9. () σ -
10. .

1. :

$$d_0 = \frac{fd^2}{4} = \frac{f \cdot}{4} \approx 2$$
2. F =
3. =
4. d =
5. = $\frac{fd^2}{4} = \frac{f \cdot}{4} = 2$
6. :
7. $\Delta\lambda = d_0 - d_0 =$:

$$\Delta d = d_0 - d =$$

8. $\varepsilon = \frac{\lambda - \lambda_0}{\lambda_0} \cdot 100\% = \frac{\Delta \lambda}{\lambda_0} \cdot 100\% =$ %

9. $= \frac{d_0 - d}{d_0} \cdot 100\% =$

10. $\tau = \frac{F}{A_0} =$

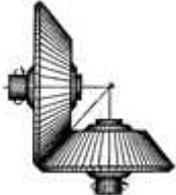
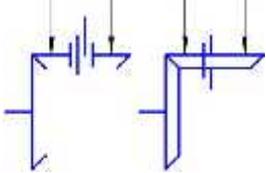
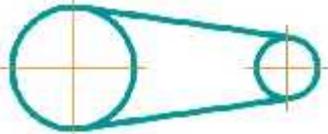
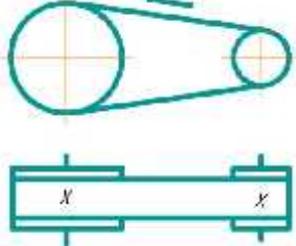
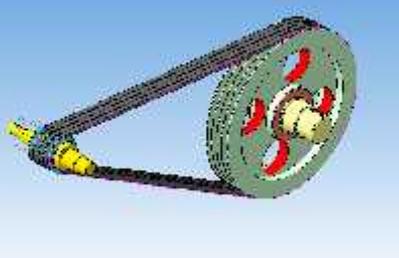
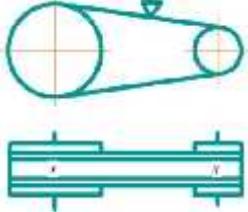
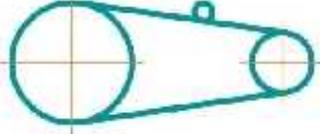
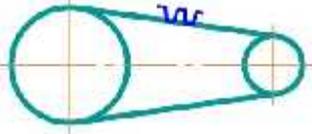
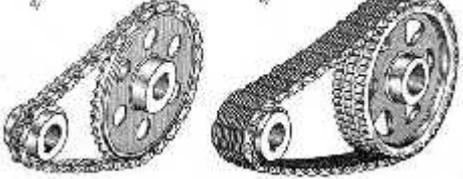
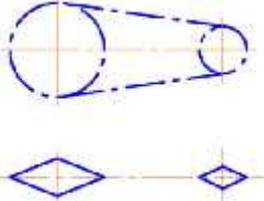
	3
$d_0,$	
$F,$	
$d,$	
$d_0^2,$	
$d^2,$	
$\Delta \lambda,$	
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$\varepsilon \%$	
$\sigma,$	
(\quad)	

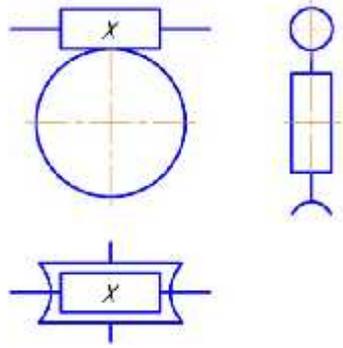
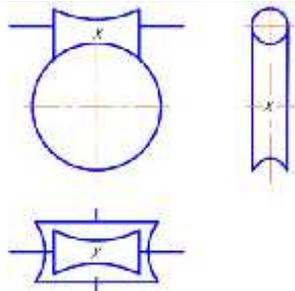
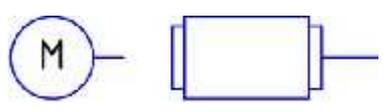
1. $\varepsilon =$ % 3 -
 $=$ % .
 [2]; [3]; [5].

2. $\sigma = 380 \dots 420$ -
 3.

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1. ?
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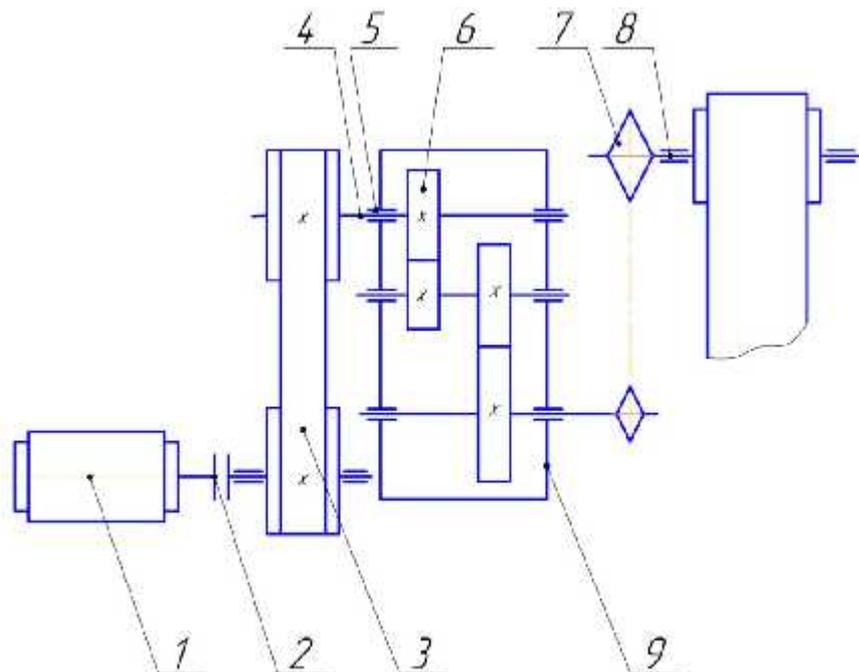
		
		
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	<p>Глобальное изображение</p> 	
		

1.

2.

3.



- :
1. -
 2. - ,2008.
 3. -
 - ∴ ,2015.

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*
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*

, ... $u \neq d_2/d_1$;

(_____).

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2-3

a_{ω}

1

(_____).

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$\sigma_1 \text{ и } \sigma_2$

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- 1.
- 2.
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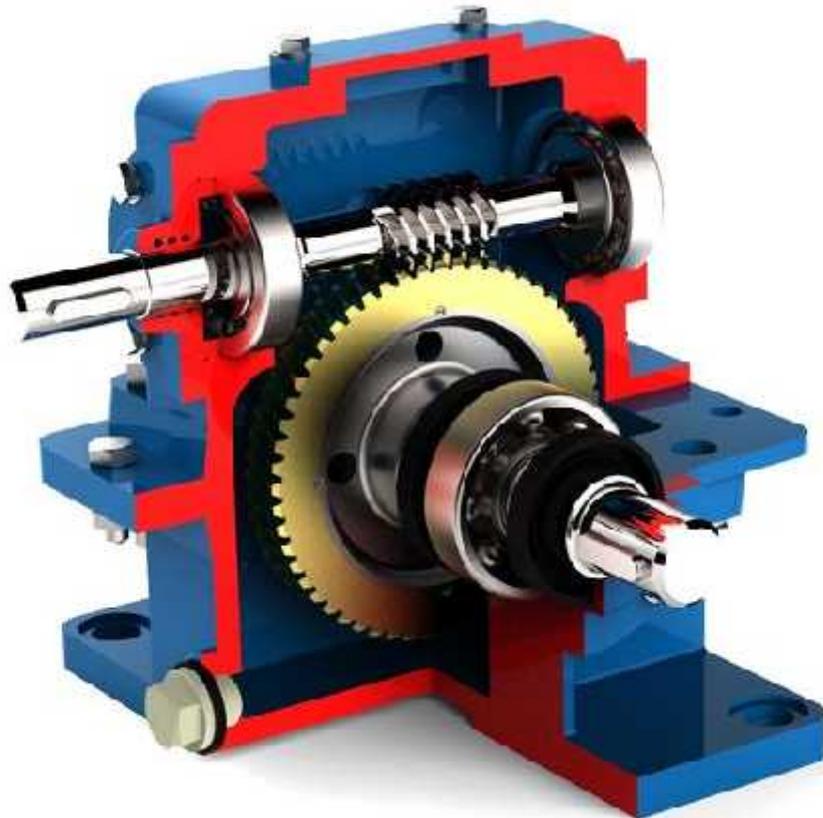
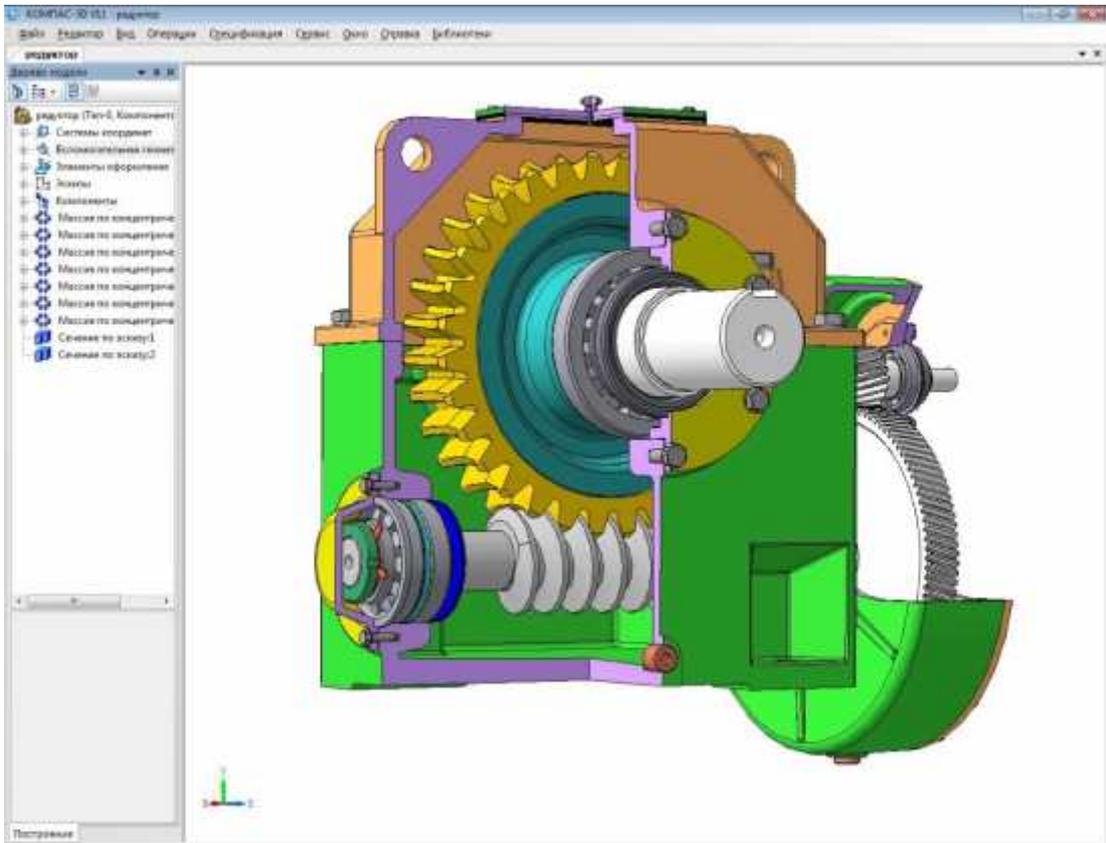
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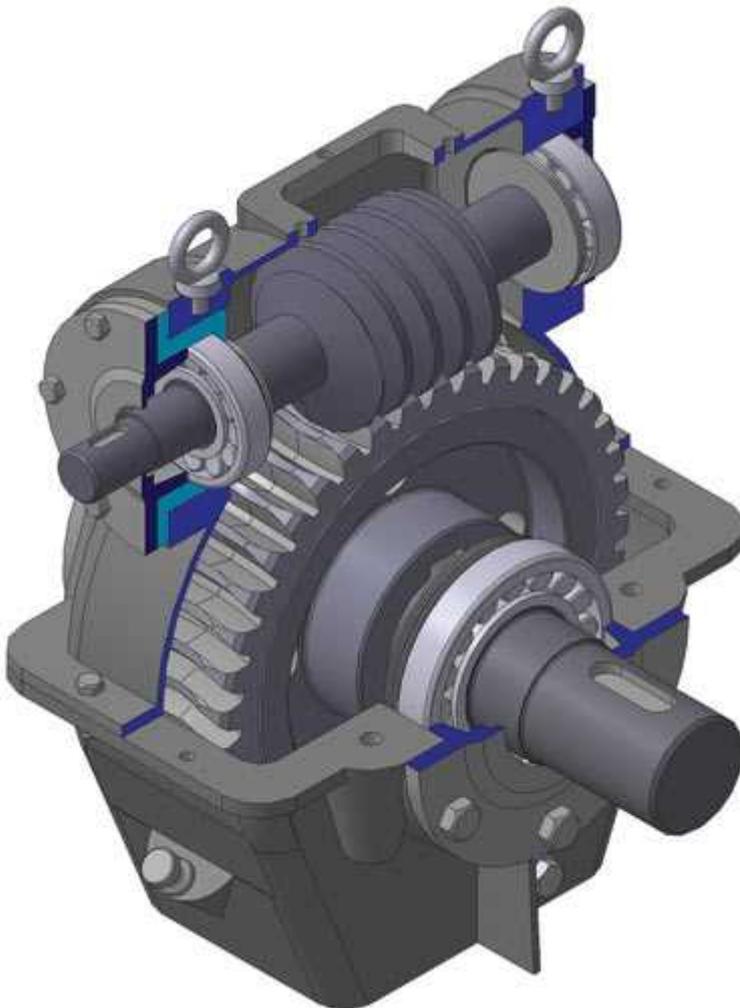
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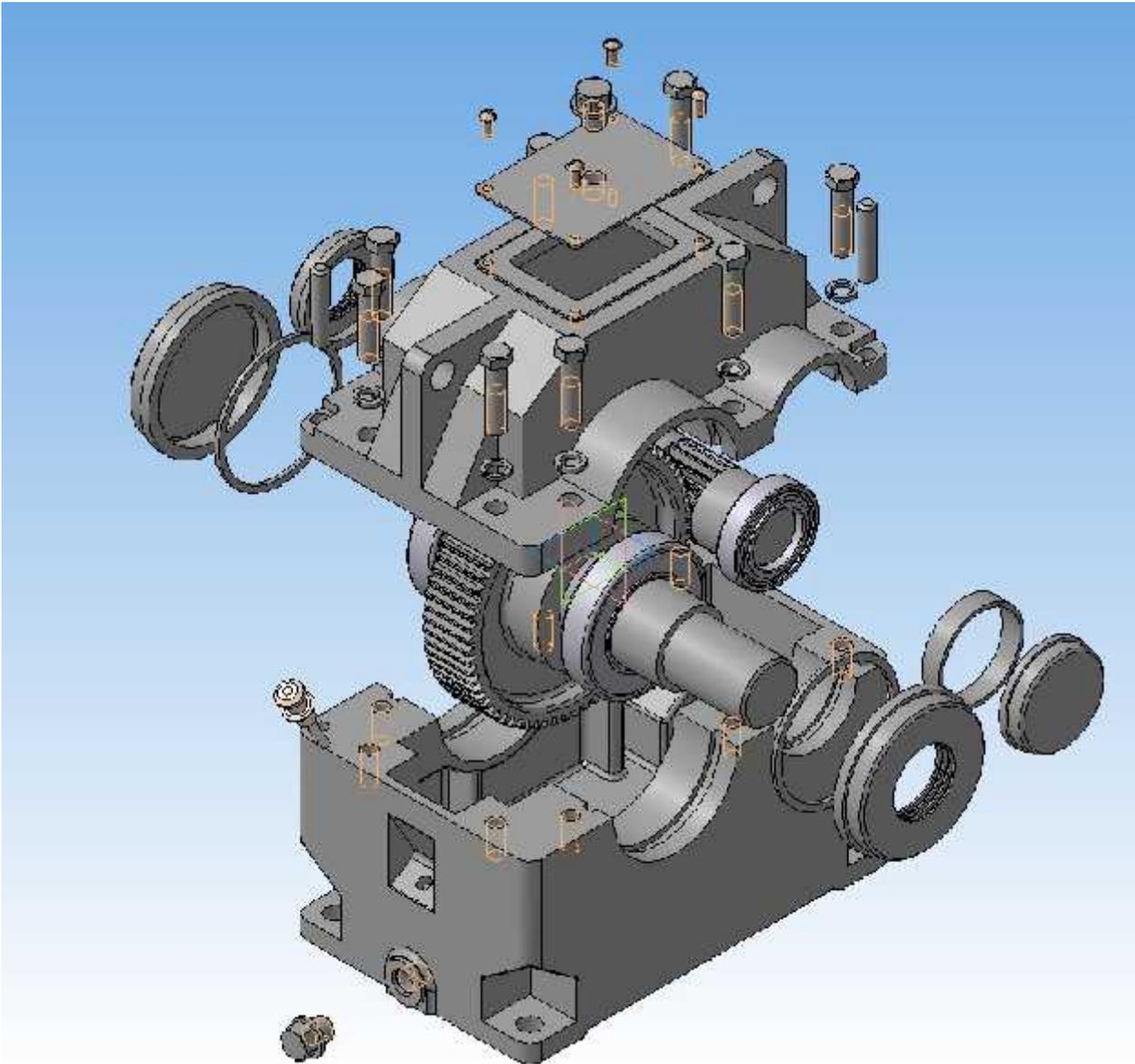
1. _____ , _____ . - _____ : _____ - ,2013
2. _____ , _____ . _____ . - _____ . - _____ . - _____ ,2014.
3. _____ , _____ . - _____ : « _____ » ,2015.

1.

	a_w		
	z_2		
	z_1		
	u	$u = z_2/z_1$	
	d_{a_1} d_{a_2}		
	m_x	$m_x = P_x/n$	
	d_1	$d_1 = d_{a_1} - 2$	
	d_2	$d_2 = z_2 m_x$	
	q		
	γ	$tg \gamma = z_2/q$	
	d_{f_1} d_{f_2}	$d_{f_1} = d_1 - 2,$ $d_{f_2} = d_2 - 2,$	
	b_1		
	b_2		







: « _____ »

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(_____)

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➤

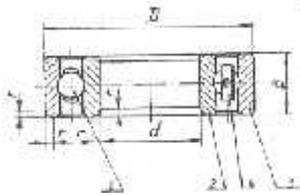
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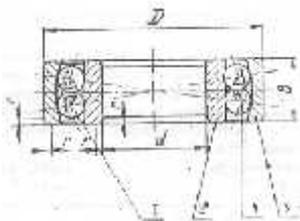
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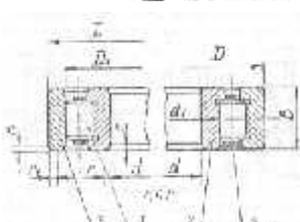
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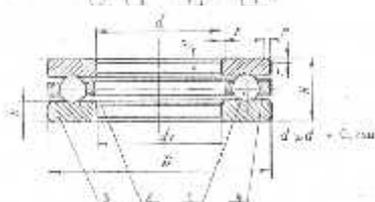
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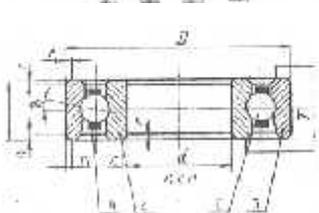
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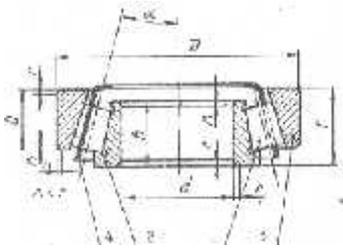
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831-75
36000 (=12°), 46000 (=26°), 66000 (=36°)



)

7000

333-79

2.

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 3 (, ,), 4,)

(520-71) : 0, 6, 5, 4, 2.
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 60...65 R , 62...65 HRC.

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 (. a),

2.2. (1000).
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(2...3°).
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2.4. - (36000, 46000, 66000)
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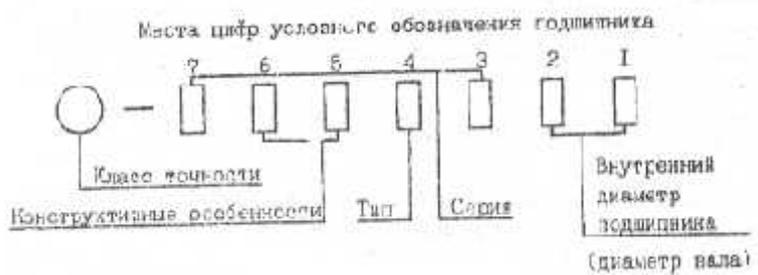
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 2.6. (8000).

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$d=45$

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$d=90$

18.

[1],

.5 6,

[1],

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- 2.
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_____ :

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

1.

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