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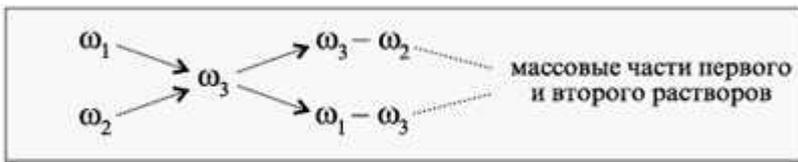
8.

<b>1.4</b> . . . . .	<b>2</b>		
	2		1
<b>1.5</b> . . . . .	<b>2</b>		
	2		2
<b>2.2</b> . . . . .	<b>2</b>		
« . . . . . ».	2		3
<b>2.3</b> . . . . .	<b>2</b>		
. . . . . « . . . . . ».	2		4
	<b>8</b>		

:

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« ».



1

150 30%- 250 10%-

:  
 $m_1 = 150$  ,  
 $m_2 = 250$  ,  
 $W_1 = 30\%$  ,  
 $W_2 = 10\%$  .  
 :  $W_3$  .

1- ( ) .

$m_3 = m_1 + m_2 = 150 + 250 = 400$  .

100 :

$100 \cdot 30\% - - - 30 - ,$   
 $150 \cdot 30\% - - - - ,$   
 $= 150 \cdot 30 / 100 = 45 .$

$100 \cdot 10\% - - - 10 - ,$   
 $250 \cdot 10\% - - - y - ,$   
 $y = 250 \cdot 10 / 100 = 25 .$

, 400

$$45 + 25 = 70$$

:

$$400 - - 70 - - ,$$

$$100 - - z - - ,$$

$$z = 100 \cdot 70 / 400 = 17,5 \quad , \quad 17,5\% .$$

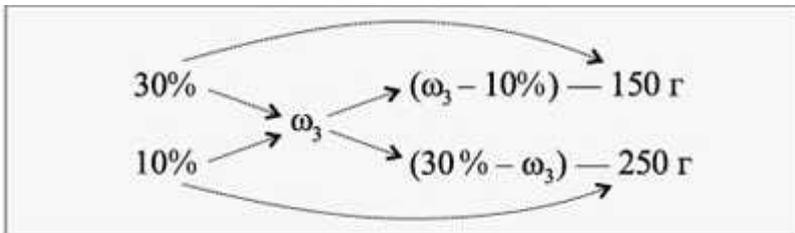
2- \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ ).

$$m1 \cdot W1 + m2 \cdot W2 = W3(m1 + m2).$$

$$W3 = (m1 \cdot W1 + m2 \cdot W2) / (m1 + m2).$$

$$W3 = (150 \cdot 30 + 250 \cdot 10) / (150 + 250) = 17,5\% .$$

3- \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ ).



$$(W3 - 10) / (30 - W3) = 150 / 250.$$

$$(30 - W3) \cdot 150 = (W3 - 10) \cdot 250,$$

$$4500 - 150W3 = 250W3 - 2500,$$

$$4500 - 2500 = 250W3 - 150W3,$$

$$7000 = 400W3$$

$$3 = 7000 / 400 = 17,5\% .$$

$$W3 = 17,5\% .$$

2

, 500 20%-

10%-

30%-

:

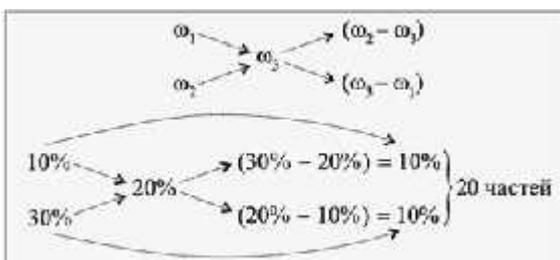
$$W1 = 10\% ,$$

$$W2 = 30\% ,$$

$$W3 = 20\% ,$$

$$m3 = 500 .$$

: m1, m2.





$$100 \text{ 10\%} - - - 10 \text{ ,}$$

$$m1 \text{ 10\%} - - - \text{ ,}$$

$$m1 = 100 / 10 = 10 \text{ .}$$

$$m2 \text{ } m1 \text{ :}$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x + 286y/106 = 540, \\ x + y = 81. \end{cases}$$

$$x = 81 - y, \text{ :}$$

$$10(81 - y) + 286y/106 = 540.$$

$$y = 270/7,3 = 37 \text{ .}$$

$$m2 = 286y/106 = 2,7 \cdot 37 \text{ } 100 \text{ -}$$

$$\text{Na2 } 3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}.$$

$$: = 81 - y = 81 - 37 = 44 \text{ -}$$

$$10\% \text{ : } 10\% \text{ .}$$

$$100 \text{ 10\%} - - - 10 \text{ ,}$$

$$m1 \text{ 10\%} - - - 44 \text{ ,}$$

$$m1 = 100 \cdot 44 / 10 = 440 \text{ .}$$

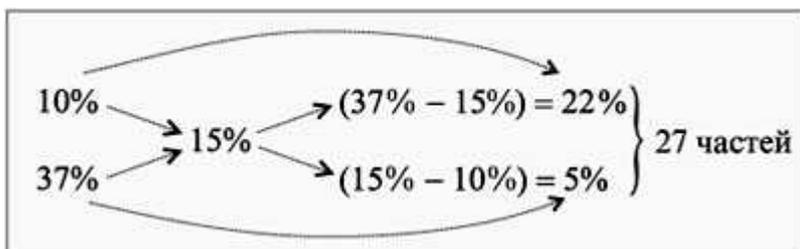
2- ( ).

Na2 3•10H2O – « » ( ).

« »:

$$M(\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}) = \underset{\text{(соль)}}{106} + \underset{\text{(вода)}}{180} = 286 \text{ г/моль.}$$

$$\frac{286 - 106}{100} = 100 \cdot 106 / 286 = 37 \text{ , } 37\%.$$



$$: 540/27 = 20 \text{ ,}$$

$$m1 = 20 \cdot 22 = 440 \text{ , } m2 = 20 \cdot 5 = 100 \text{ .}$$

540 Na2CO3 15%- 440

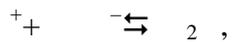
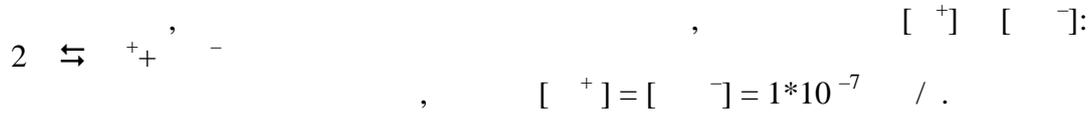
10%- 100 .

1. 80 5 %- , 2 %-  
?
2. 150 0,5 %- , 6  
%- ?
3. 200 6 %- ,  
1,5 %- ?
4. 80 10 %- , 3  
%- ?
5. 300 2 %- , 5 %-  
?
6. 70 20 %- ,  
3 %- ?
7. 250 45%
8. 250 10 %-  
10%?  
45%?

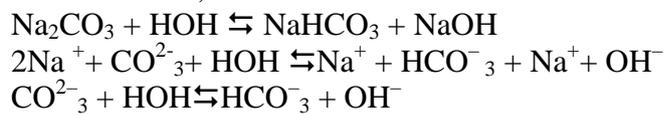
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2. . . , . . . « » ,  
2017.
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4. , .0. : .  
— ∴ - , 2017.

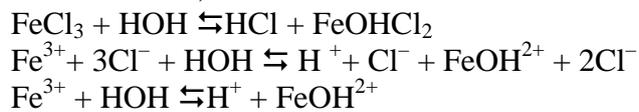


1.



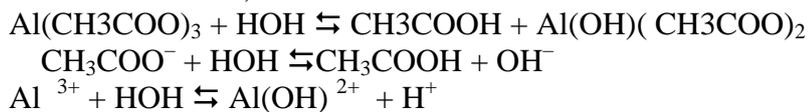
, pH &gt; 7.

2.



, pH &lt; 7.

3.



, pH = 7.



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( , ... ) .

( , ... ) , ...  $C_xH_y$  .  
 , , 0,8 0,2 (80% 20%). ( ):

$$\nu(C) = \frac{m(C)}{M(C)} \quad \nu(H) = \frac{m(H)}{M(H)}$$

$$\nu(C) = \frac{0,8 \text{ г}}{12 \text{ г/МОЛЬ}} = 0,0666 \text{ МОЛЬ}$$

$$\nu(H) = \frac{0,2 \text{ г}}{1 \text{ г/МОЛЬ}} = 0,2 \text{ МОЛЬ}$$

$$\nu(C) : \nu(H) = 0,0666 : 0,2 = 1 : 3$$

0,2 (1 3) , 0,2 0,0666. 0,0666. 0,0666 1.  
 ,  $CH_3$  ,

$C_2H_6, C_3H_9, C_4H_{12}$  C H, 1 : 3, :  
 , ...

D.

,  $M(C_xH_y) = 15$   $M(H_2) = 15 \cdot 2 / D_{H_2} = 15$ .  
 $M(CH_3) = 15$ ,  $= 30 /$

:  $C_2H_6$ .

, 0,8878 0,89 1.



1. 3,6 (IV) 5,6 ( . ).  
36.
2. ( = 53,3%) 300 ( = 39,97%), ( = 6,73%)  
( . . ) , 2,41 .
3. 14,6 13,44 2  
3,6 2 . , , ,  
AgCl 14,3 . , , ,
4. 74. m = 11,2  
500° , 59,4  
20% (ρ=1,18 / ). ?
5. :  
) 5 12 ) 6 14 ) 7 16
6. : 6 14, 8 16, 6 6, 3 8, 2 6 ,  
6 12 6, 5 12, 7 12.
7. :  
) 2,2- ; ) 2,2,3- ; ) 3- -4- ;  
) 2,4- -3- ; ) 2,2,3,3- .
8. 2,2- .
9. : ) 6 ;  
) 9 ; ) 12 ; ) ; ) 18 ;  
) 28 ; ) y .
10. :  
) 2,3- -1; ) 2,3- -2;  
) 4- -2; ) 2,3,4,5- -3; ) 3- -2;
11. 2,3- -2.
12. : , , ,
13. :
14. :  
) -2; ) 3- -1; ) 4- -2; ) 2,5- -3.
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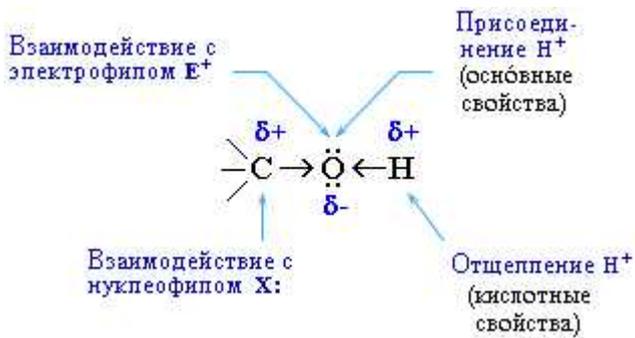
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CH<sub>3</sub>OH >

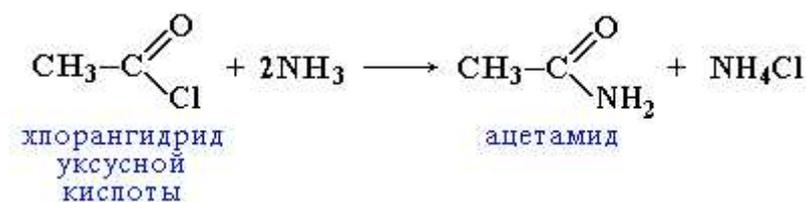
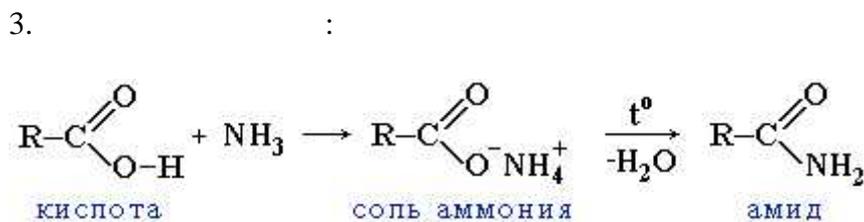
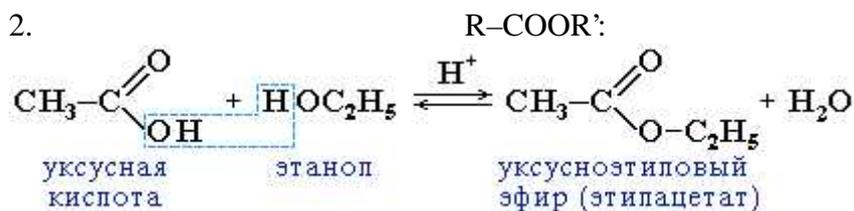
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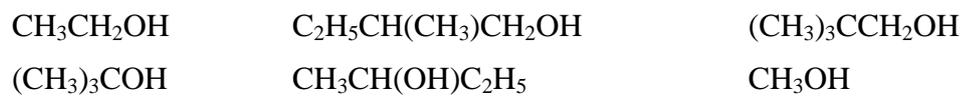
(RO-, NH2-

• OH- SN;  
 • ( )  
 ( - );  
 • - - - ( )  
 - - - )  
 > > > CH3OH - :

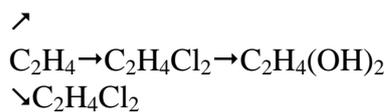
1. )  
 $2\text{RCOOH} + \text{Mg} = (\text{RCOO})_2\text{Mg} + \text{H}_2$   
 )  
 $\text{RCOOH} + \text{NH}_3 = \text{RCOONH}_4$   
 )  
 $2\text{RCOOH} + \text{CuO} = (\text{RCOO})_2\text{Cu} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 )  
 $\text{RCOOH} + \text{NaOH} = \text{RCOONa} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$   
 )  
 $2\text{RCOOH} + \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 = 2\text{RCOONa} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2$



1. , ?



2. :



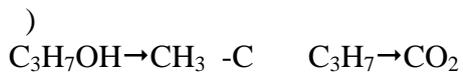
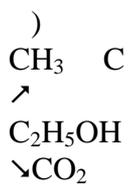
3. , :



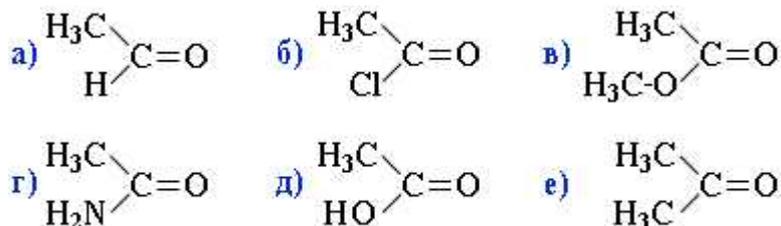
4. 8 10 , ,

5. 3,94 , 3,5 4,81  
-1,1.

6. :

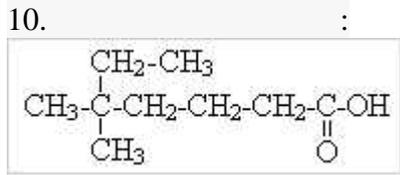


7. :



8. 1,5 % ? 138 .

9. 4,4- .



11. , 26,09% , 4,35% , 69,56%  
( ) , 2,875?

12. : , ,

- OR
- COOH
- =
- 
- CO
- CR=O

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2017.  
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, 2017.  
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- 1) . . . . . ,2016.
- 2) . . . . . / . . . . . ,2018.
- 3) . . . . . : . . . . . – 5- . . . . . ,2019.
- 4) . . . . . : . . . . . – . . . . . ,2016.
- 5) . . . . . : . . . . . 10-11 . . . . . ,2019.
- 6) . . . . . : . . . . . – 6- . . . . . ,2017.
- 7)

<http://www.chemistry.ssu.samara.ru/>

<http://lyceuml.ssu.runnet.ru/~vdovina/sod.html>