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15.02.08

, 2021

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15.02.08



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1.1

1.2

1.3

1.4

1.5

2.1.

2.2.

2.3.

3.1

3.2

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

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- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

$$HB = \frac{P}{S} = \frac{2P}{\pi D \times (D - \sqrt{D^2 - d^2})}, \frac{KIU}{MM^2}$$

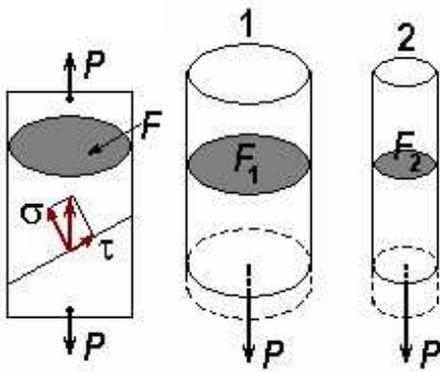
S -
 D -
 d -



- : « . »
- 1.
 - 2.
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- : .
- 1.
 - 2.
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 - 4.

$$\sigma = \frac{P}{F}$$

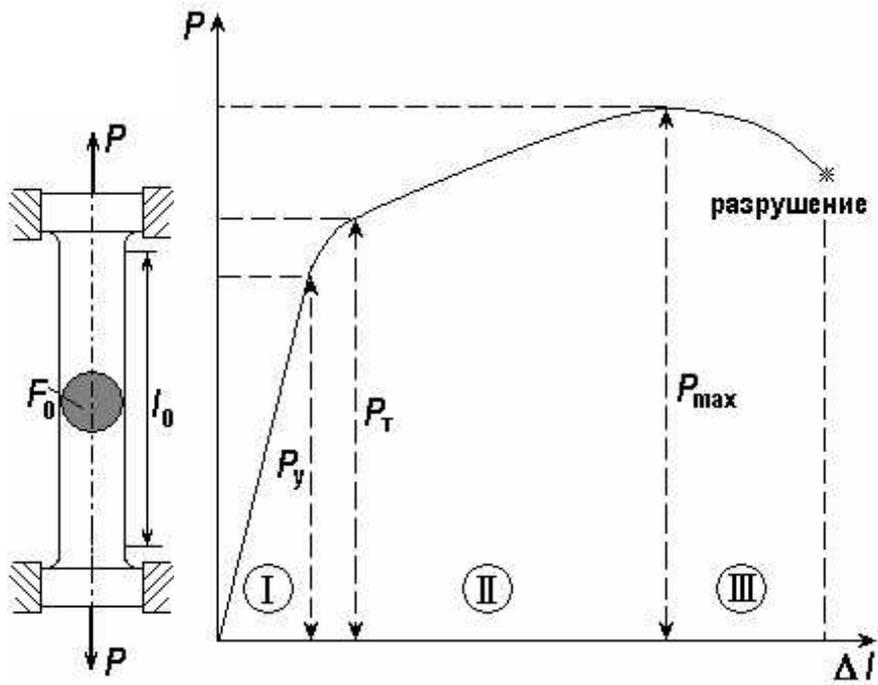
, P (.1,) (.1,).



. 1. () () ;

$$\sigma_1 = \frac{P}{F_1} ; \sigma_2 = \frac{P}{F_2} ; \sigma_1 < \sigma_2 ; F_1 > F_2$$

(.2,).



.2.

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III -

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1 %.

$$\sigma_y = \frac{P_y}{F_0}, [\quad] -$$

$$\sigma_T = \frac{P_T}{F_0}, [\quad] -$$

$$\sigma_B = \frac{P_{max}}{F_0}, [\quad] -$$

σ_T

«

».

$\sigma_{0,2}$,

0,2 %: $\sigma_T \approx \sigma_{0,2}$

$$\delta = \frac{l_k - l_d}{l_d} \cdot 100, [\%]$$

$$\psi = \frac{F_0 - F_k}{F_0} \cdot 100, [\%]$$

l_0 l , $^2 -$
 F_0 F , $^2 -$

;

(.2.2,).

: , o δ ψ ,

1. ?
2. ?
3. ?
4. ?
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1. ... ; ... : ... / ... - , 2017. - 151 .

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1.

2.

3.

1.

2.

3.

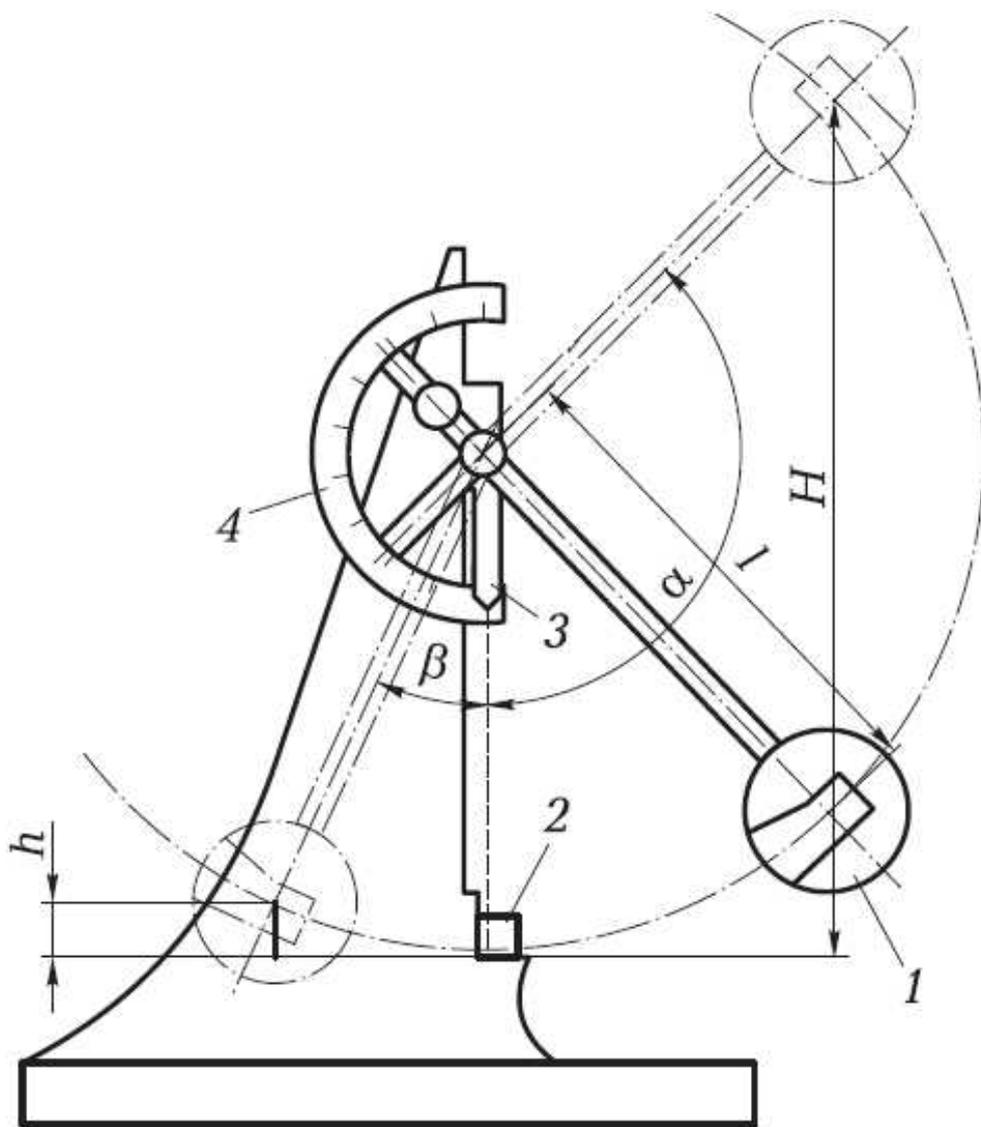
(. 1).

$$KC = \frac{A_D}{F}, [/ 2]$$

A -

F -

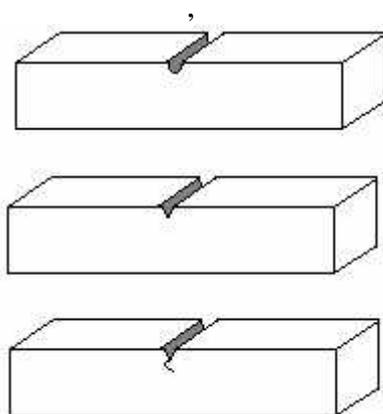




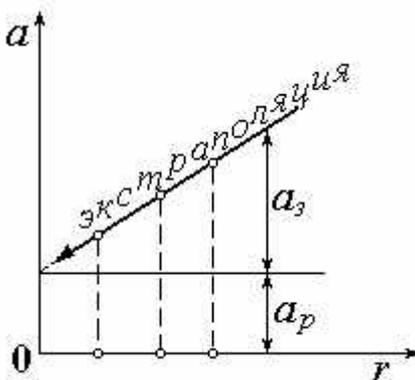
1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; l — ; H — ; h —

(. 2).

$K_{CU} > K_{CV} > K_{CT}, \dots$



. 2 .



. 3 .

a . r , a , a .
 (. 3) .
 (, ,) .
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1. ? ?
2. .
3. .
4. ?
5. ?

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1. . . : / . . , . . , . .
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2. . . [] / . . . -
- ∴ , 2018 .
3. . . [] / . . , . . - :
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