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1.1.

2000

60

6

2000

$$R(t_1, t_2) -$$

(t₁, t₂).

(

$$\tilde{R}(t) = 1 - \frac{n(t)}{N},$$

N -

(t) -

0 t.

(1.1)

$$\tilde{R}(t) = 1 - \frac{n(t)}{N} = 1 - \frac{6}{60} = 0,9.$$

$$\tilde{R}(t) = 0,9.$$

1.2.

2000

60

t₁ = 1210 ; t₂ = 480 ; t₃ = 900 ; t₄ = 700 ; t₅ = 1900 ; t₆ = 1100 ;

$$\tilde{T}_0 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N t_i = \frac{1}{60} (1210 + 480 + 900 + 700 + 1900 + 1100 + 2000 \cdot 54) = 1904,83 \sim 1905$$

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1.3. 200 100 25

10 7 .

100 t₂ = 110 , t₁ = 100 t₂ = 110 .

100 t₁ =

= 100 t₁

$$\tilde{R}(100) = 1 - \frac{n(100)}{N} = 1 - \frac{25}{200} = 0,875 ;$$

$$n(110) = n(100) + \Delta n = 25 + 7 = 32 .$$

$$\tilde{R}(110) = 1 - \frac{n(110)}{N} = 1 - \frac{32}{200} = 0,84 .$$

(1.2)

$$\tilde{Q}(100) = \frac{n(100)}{N} = \frac{25}{200} = 0,125 ,$$

$$\tilde{Q}(110) = \frac{n(110)}{N} = \frac{32}{200} = 0,16 .$$

(1.3)

$$\tilde{f}(110) = \frac{\Delta n(110)}{N \Delta t} = \frac{7}{200 \cdot 10} = 0,0035 \text{ 1/} .$$

(1.4)

$$\tilde{\} (110) = \frac{\Delta n(110)}{(N - n(110)) \Delta t} = \frac{7}{(200 - 32) 10} = 0,00417 \text{ 1/} .$$

: $\tilde{R}(100) = 0,875 ; \tilde{R}(110) = 0,84 ; \tilde{Q}(100) = 0,125 ; \tilde{Q}(110) = 0,16 ; \tilde{f}(110) = 0,0035 \text{ 1/} ;$
 $\tilde{\} (110) = 0,00417 \text{ 1/} .$

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1.1. 200 2000 50

100 5 .

1. t₁ = 2000

t₂ = 2100 ;

2. t₁ = 2000 t₂ = 2100 ;

3.

$$t_1 = 2000 \quad t_2 = 2100 \quad .$$

$$\mathbf{1.2.} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} & 100 & . \quad 4000 \\ 50 & & \end{array}$$

$$4000 \quad .$$

$$\mathbf{1.3.} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} & 100 & . \quad 4000 \\ 50 & 50 & 5 \quad . \end{array}$$

$$t_2 = 4050 \quad .$$

$$t_1 = 4000$$

$$\mathbf{1.4.} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} 500 & 20 & 2. \\ 500 - 520 & & \end{array}$$

$$t_2 = 520 \quad .$$

$$t_1 = 500$$

$$\mathbf{1.5.} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} 2000 & 3000 - 4000 & . \quad 3000 \\ 80 & & 50 \end{array}$$

$$4000 \quad .$$

$$\mathbf{1.6.} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} 500 & 20 & 2. \\ 500 - 520 & & \end{array}$$

$$520 \quad .$$

$$\mathbf{1.7.} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} 600 & 1200 & . \\ 125 & 1200 - 1250 & \end{array}$$

$$13 \quad .$$

$$t_1 = 1200 \quad t_2 = 1250 \quad ;$$

$$t_1 = 1200 \quad t_2 = 1250 \quad .$$

$$\mathbf{1.8.} \quad \begin{array}{ccccccc} & & 10 & & & & . \\ = 780 & ; t_6 = 830 & ; t_7 = 910 & ; t_8 = 850 & ; t_9 = 840 & ; t_{10} = 750 & . \\ & & & : t_1 = 580 & ; t_2 = 720 & ; t_3 = 860 & ; t_4 = 550 & ; t_5 \end{array}$$

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- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

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3.1. 144 , 3 - 160 , - 157

- 3600 , - 2800 , 3250 ,

$$\hat{T} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N t_i}{\sum_{i=1}^N m_i} = \frac{3250 + 3600 + 2800}{144 + 160 + 157} = 20,9$$

$$T = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N T_i}{N} = \frac{3250 + 3600 + 2800}{3} = 3216,7$$

$\hat{T} = 20,9$;

- ;

- , - ;

- , - ;

- , T = 3216,7 ;

- ;

- , - ;

- , - ;

3.2. 500 .

1.4. -

= 95 % , 90 % 80 % .

3.1 -

		n(t)
1	0 - 100	24
2	100 - 200	29

3	200 – 300	35
4	300 – 400	15
5	400 – 500	16
6	500 – 600	20
7	600 – 700	35
8	700 – 800	57
9	800 – 900	133
10	900 – 1000	136

0,95; 0,90; 0,80,

$$P(x) = \frac{x}{100}$$

3.2 – 3.2.

		n(t)	N(t)	P(t)
1	0 – 100	24	476	0,952
2	100 – 200	29	447	0,894
3	200 – 300	35	412	0,824
4	300 – 400	15	397	0,794
5	400 – 500	16	381	0,762
6	500 – 600	20	361	0,722
7	600 – 700	35	326	0,652
8	700 – 800	57	269	0,538
9	800 – 900	133	136	0,272
10	900 – 1000	136	0	0

0,95; 0,90 0,80
 100, 200 400
 (3.2).
 $n_{95} = 100$; $n_{90} = 200$; $n_{80} = 400$

3.3.

1,2; 0,6; 2,0; 1,6; 3.2. 10 : 2,5; 1,8; 1,8; 2,6; 0,8;

(1.13)

$$T = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m T_i}{m} = \frac{2,5+1,8+1,8+2,6+0,8+1,2+0,6+2,0+1,6+3,2}{10} = \frac{18,1}{10} = 1,81$$

T = 1,81

3.4.
$$K = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N t_i}{\left(\sum_{i=1}^N t_i + \sum_{i=1}^N t_i \right)} = \frac{100}{100 + 2} = \frac{100}{102} = 0,984. \quad (1.16)$$

3.5.
$$K = \frac{T_0}{T_0 + t_1 + t_2 + t_3} = \frac{8760}{8760 + 20 \cdot 24 + 20} = 0,943.$$

3.1.
$$K = \frac{37}{37 + 29 + 48} = \frac{37}{114} = 0,325$$

3.2.
$$K = \frac{250}{250 + 1.6} = \frac{250}{251.6} = 0,994$$

t_i	50	100	150	200	250	300	350
$n(t_i)$	5	8	11	15	21	31	9

3.3.
$$K = \frac{37}{37 + 29 + 48} = \frac{37}{114} = 0,325$$

3.4.
$$K = \frac{45}{45 + 2335} = \frac{45}{2380} = 0,019$$

3.5. 2000 ,
 0,95.

3.6. 30,5 . , 5

3.7. 4 3500 . 1
 65

360 .

3.8. 3.7 .

3.9. : 110, 167, 284, 365, 512, 650 .

3.10. 300 600 3.9 .
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 2010.

7	-5,5	30,25
25	12,5	156,25
16	3,5	12,25
18	5,5	30,25
4	-8,5	72,25
9	-3,5	12,25

= 12,5

342,5.

10.

5,8.

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12,5+- 5,8

1.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	32	25	28	31	18	14	22	10	7	19

2.

15

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	3	5	9	4	6	4	5	7	8	11	6	8	12	9	7

3.

	12	14	19	17	11	12	9	10	7	15	16	18	10	9	10
	20	21	20	26	28	19	18	12	10	28	22	24	21	20	18
	35	36	30	34	29	18	30	39	36	34	32	25	29	21	17

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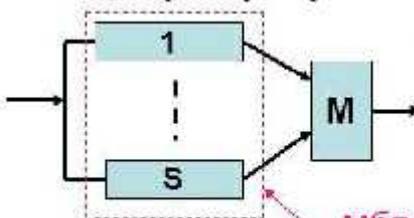
$$m = 2k + 1 \quad (k = 1, 2, 3, \dots)$$

$m = 3, \quad m = 5, \quad m = 7.$

Надежность мажоритарных систем

Используем пороговую модель надежности или метод прямого перебора. Надежность мажоритарного элемента P_M . Кратность резервирования S . Порог выбора выходного сигнала k .

1. Общее резервирование. Надежность системы: P_0, Q_0, T_0 .



$$P_{RM} = P_{Mбл} \cdot P_M \quad P_{Mбл} = \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} C_S^i Q_0^i \cdot P_0^{S-i}$$

$$Q_{Mбл} = \sum_{i=k}^S C_S^i Q_0^i \cdot P_0^{S-i}$$

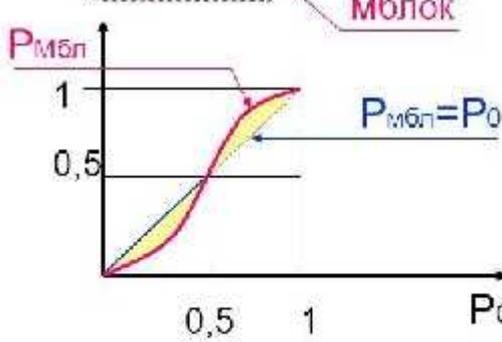
$$Q_{Mбл} \approx C_S^k \cdot Q_0^k$$

$$T_{Mбл} = T_0 \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} \frac{1}{S-i}$$

При $S=3$:

$$P_{Mбл} = 3P_0^2 - 2P_0^3 \quad T_{Mбл} = \frac{5}{6}T_0$$

$$Q_{Mбл} = 3Q_0^2 - 2Q_0^3 \approx 3Q_0^2$$



t,	R	,/1	R	,/1
10	0,939	0,015	0,986	0,00385
20	0,747	0,0296	0,92	0,01
50	0,227	0,0458	0,544	0,0236
100	0,02	0,0497	0,125	0,0338

$$T_{\text{пер}} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{i}$$

$$T_0 = 20$$

$$T = 20(1+1/2+1/3) = 36,7$$

2. , .
:

$$R(t) = e^{-\lambda t} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(\lambda t)^i}{i!}$$

$$f(t) = \frac{\lambda(\lambda t)^{n-1}}{(n-1)! \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{(\lambda t)^i}{i!}}$$

$$T = nT_0 = 3 \cdot 20 = 60$$

3.

m

0,96

t=150

T0=300

:)

$$R_{\text{пер}}(t) = 1 - (1 - R(t))^n$$

$$R_{\text{пер}}(t) =$$

, n -

, R(t) -
(n = m+1).

$$m \geq \frac{\ln(1 - R_{pes}(t))}{\ln(1 - R(t))} - 1$$

)

$$R(t) = e^{-t/T0}, \quad T0 = 1$$

$$R(150) = e^{-150 \cdot 1} = 0,607, \quad m \geq \frac{\ln(1 - 0,96)}{\ln(1 - 0,607)} - 1 = 2,45$$

$$m = 3$$

)

$$R(t) = e^{-\frac{t^2}{4T0^2}}, \quad R(150) = e^{-\frac{150^2}{4 \cdot 100}} = 0,822, \quad m \geq \frac{\ln(1 - 0,96)}{\ln(1 - 0,822)} - 1 = 0,87$$

$$m = 1$$

4.

n=4

18

30

=

0,15 \cdot 10^{-3} 1/

t=600

p

t.

$$p = e^{-t}$$

(2-)

$$R_{pes}(t) = p^n + np^{n-1}(1-p) + C_{n-2}^2 p^{n-2}(1-p)^2$$

$$t = 600$$

$$p = e^{-0,15 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 600} = 0,9139$$

$$R_{pes}(600) = 0,9139^4 + 4 \cdot 0,9139^3 \cdot 0,0861 + 6 \cdot 0,9139^2 \cdot 0,0861^2 = 0,9976$$

c

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$$F_{\text{pres}} = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{i=1}^{n-k} \frac{1}{k+i}$$

k -

$$T = 103/0,15 \cdot (1/2 + 1/3 + 1/4) = 7220$$

$$= 0,3 \cdot 10^{-3}; R(600) = e^{-0,18} = 0,835; T = 3333$$

6. ($1 = 0,3 \cdot 10^{-3}$)
 ($2 = 5 \cdot 10^{-3}$)
 $t = 100$

$$R_{\text{pres}}(t) = e^{-\lambda_1 t} + \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_2 - \lambda_1} (e^{-\lambda_1 t} - e^{-\lambda_2 t}) = e^{-0,03} + \frac{0,3 \cdot 10^{-3}}{5 \cdot 10^{-3} - 0,3 \cdot 10^{-3}} (e^{-0,03} - e^{-0,5})$$

$$= 0,9704 - \frac{0,3}{4,7} (0,9704 - 0,6065) = 0,9936$$

$$R(t) = e^{-0,03} = 0,9704.$$

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2. ?
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() B₁, B₂ ... B_n ,

$$P(A) = P(B_1) \cdot P_{B_1}(A) + P(B_2) \cdot P_{B_2}(A) + \dots + P(B_n) \cdot P_{B_n}(A) \quad (*)$$

$$P(B_1) + P(B_2) + \dots + P(B_n) = 1 \quad (**)$$

2
)
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 2— () : B₁ —
)
 (1/3

$$P(B_1) = P(B_2) = P(B_3) = 1/3$$

$$P_{B_1}(A) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P_{B_2}(A) = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$P_{B_3}(A) = \frac{3}{3} = 1$$

$$P(A) = P(B_1) \cdot P_{B_1}(A) + P(B_2) \cdot P_{B_2}(A) + P(B_3) \cdot P_{B_3}(A) = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot 1 = \frac{2}{3}$$

94% ; - 90%,
 - 85%.

1 - , 2 - , 3 -
 (1) = 0,5; (2) = 0,3; (3) = 0,2.

$$P_{B_1}(A) = 0,94 \quad , \quad P_{B_2}(A) = 0,9 \quad , \quad P_{B_3}(A) = 0,85$$

$$P(A) = P(B_1) \cdot P_{B_1}(A) + P(B_2) \cdot P_{B_2}(A) + P(B_3) \cdot P_{B_3}(A) = 0,5 \cdot 0,94 + 0,3 \cdot 0,9 + 0,2 \cdot 0,85 = 0,91$$

1. , , , 0,2; 0,3 0,4.
2. , 65% , - 80%.
3. ; - 15 , 5 10 ; , 20 3
6 .
4. , 95% .
0,98 0,06.
5. ,
3:2:5, , 0,8; 0,9; 0,9 ,
6. , 0,05; 01.
7. 1000 380 4% 1 , 270 - ,
- 3%, - 6%.
8. , 80%.
95%, -
99%.
?
9. 30 12 0,6, 8 - , 0,5 10
- 0,7.
10. 40 10 , 25 - , -

0,9,

-

0,7.
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- 1.
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() B_i , $i = 2, \dots, n$

$$P(B_i) = \frac{P(B_i) \cdot P(A)}{P(A)} \quad i = 1, 2, 3 \dots n$$

$$P(A) = P(B_1) \cdot P_1(A) + P(B_2) \cdot P_2(A) + \dots + P(B_n) \cdot P_n(A)$$

84%.

60%

:

() B_1 —

()

$$P_1(A) = \frac{2}{3}$$

2—

$$P_2(A) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P_1(A) = 0,6$$

$$P_2(A) = 0,84$$

$$P(A) = P(B_1) \cdot P_1(A) + P(B_2) \cdot P_2(A) = \frac{2}{3} \cdot 0,6 + \frac{1}{3} \cdot 0,84 = 0,68$$

$$P(B_1) = \frac{P(B_1) \cdot P_{B1}(A)}{P(A)} = \frac{\frac{2}{3} \cdot 0,6}{0,68} = \frac{10}{17}$$

20

20, 15, 10.

); 2 — ; 3 —

$$P(A_1) = P(A_2) = P(A_3) = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$P(A_1) = 1$$

$$P(A_2) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$P(A_3) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$P(A) = P(A_1) \cdot P(A_1) + P(A_2) \cdot P(A_2) + P(A_3) \cdot P(A_3) = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 1 + \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = 0,662$$

$$P(A_3) = \frac{P(A_3) \cdot P(A_3)}{P(A)} = \frac{\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4}}{0,662} = \frac{4}{29}$$

1. 0,3 0,4. 0,2;

2. 65% - 80%.

3. -15, 5, 10, 20, 3, 6.

4. 2 : - 4000, - 6000 20%, - 10%.

5. 3:2:5, 0,8; 0,9; 0,9

6. 0,05; 0,1.

7. 1000 380 1, 270 - 4% - 3%, - 6%.

8. - 0,1, 20% - 0,05, - 0,7. 70%

9. 30 12 0,7. 0,6, 8 - 0,5 10 -

10. 40 10 , 25 - 0,7. 0,9,

- 1. ? ?
2. 7 , , ?
3. ?
4. ?

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(),
 $f(x)$
 $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$

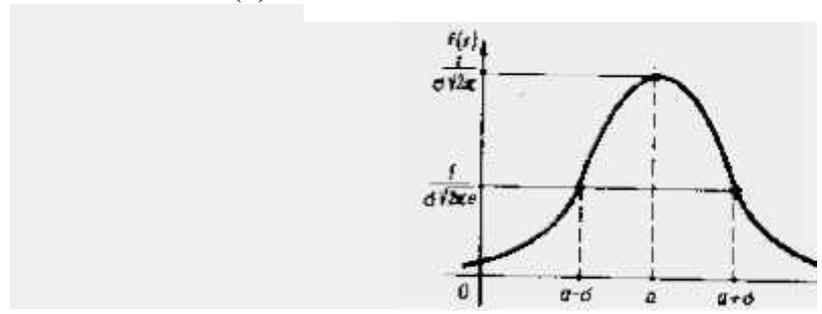
$F(x)$
 $F(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^x e^{-\frac{(t-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt$

$D(X) = \sigma^2$

- 1°. $f(x)$
 - 2°. $f(x)$
 - 3°. $f(x)$
 - 4°. $f(x)$
- $\frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}}$

5°. $f(x) = \dots = + \dots = \dots$
 6°. $f(a \pm \sigma) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi e}}$.

$f(x)$.



()

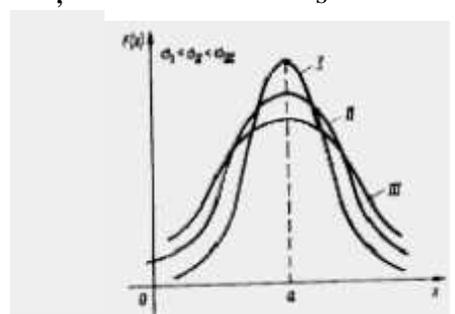
s

$f(x)$

1,

s

=



$f(x)$ $F(x)$

s

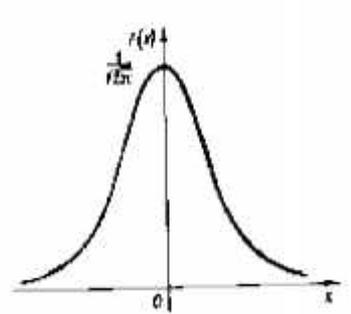
=0, =1.



=0, =1

$f(x)$

:



$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}}, F(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^x e^{-\frac{t^2}{2}} dt.$$

$$\Phi(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^x e^{-\frac{t^2}{2}} dt$$

(a, b)

$$u = \frac{X - a}{\sigma}$$

$$P(\alpha < X < \beta) = P\left(\frac{\alpha - a}{\sigma} < \frac{X - a}{\sigma} < \frac{\beta - a}{\sigma}\right) = P(u_1, u_2) = \Phi(u_2) - \Phi(u_1)$$

(u)

2000

400

1000, 2500 3000

$$U_p = \frac{t - M_t}{\sigma_t} \quad (2.14)$$

$$U_p = \frac{t - M_t}{\sigma_t} = \frac{1000 - 2000}{400} = -0,25 \quad ; \quad (U_p) = (-0,25) = 0,4013$$

$$U_p = \frac{t - M_t}{\sigma_t} = \frac{2500 - 2000}{400} = 1,25 \quad ; \quad (U_p) = (1,25) = 0,8944$$

$$U_p = \frac{t - M_t}{\sigma_t} = \frac{3000 - 2000}{400} = 2,5 \quad ; \quad (U_p) = (2,5) = 0,9938$$

(2.12):

$$P(t) = 1 - \Phi(U_p) = 1 - 0,4013 = 0,5987 \quad - \quad 1000 \quad ;$$

$$P(t) = 1 - \Phi(U_p) = 1 - 0,8944 = 0,1056 \quad ; - \quad 2500 \quad ;$$

$$P(t) = 1 - \Phi(U_p) = 1 - 0,9938 = 0,0062 \quad - \quad 3000 \quad .$$

(2.15):

$$Q(t) = \Phi(U_p) = 0,4013 \quad - \quad 1000 \quad ;$$

$$Q(t) = \Phi(U_p) = 0,8944 \quad ; - \quad 2500 \quad ;$$

$$Q(t) = \Phi(U_p) = 0,9938 \quad - \quad 3000 \quad .$$

$$P(t) = 0,1056; Q(t) = 0,8944; \quad P(t) = 0,5987; Q(t) = 0,4013; \quad P(t) = 0,0062; Q(t) = 0,9938$$

$$\epsilon_x = \frac{\dagger_x}{M_x}, \quad \dagger_x = \epsilon_x \cdot M_x = 0,1 \cdot 600 = 60$$

$$U_p = \frac{t - M_t}{\dagger_t} = \frac{720 - 600}{60} = 2,0; \quad (U_p) = (2,0) = 0,9772$$

$$Q(t) = (U_p) = 0,9772; \quad n(t) = Q(t) \cdot N = 0,9772 \cdot 600 = 586,32 \approx 587$$

1. 2000, 400, 0,9; 0,5; 0,005.
2. 1000, 5000, 7000,
3. 5, 0,01², 5%.
4. 1500, 1000, 2000, 3000.
5. 0,3, 400, 1000, 2000,
6. 3000, 200, 1000, 20, 1500, 3000,
7. 50, 2, 500, 100, 150, 50,
8. 0,1, 200, 250, 3000, 9000,
- 1200

$f(x)$ (),

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-a)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

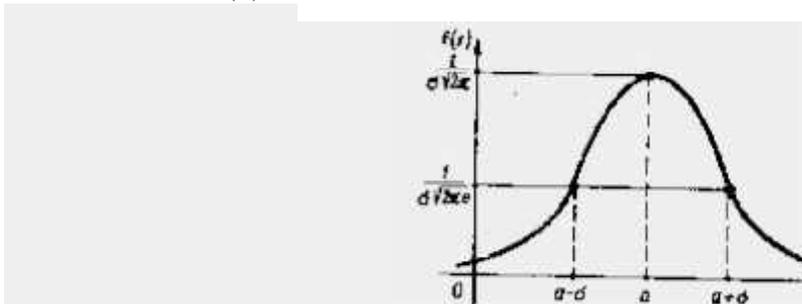
$F(x)$

$$F(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^x e^{-\frac{(t-a)^2}{2\sigma^2}} dt$$

$D(X) = \sigma^2$

- 1° $f(x)$
- 2° $f(x)$
- 3° $f(x)$
- 4° $f(x) = a$
- 5° $f(x)$
- 6° $f(a \pm \sigma) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi e}}$

$f(x)$.



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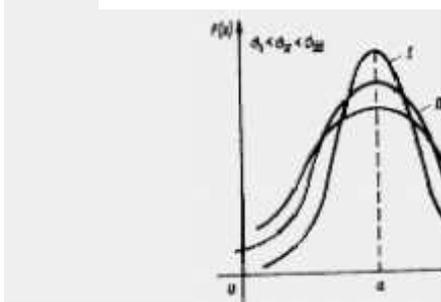
s

f(x)

1,

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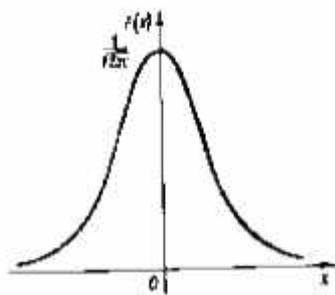
f(x) F(x)

s

• =0, = 1.

=0, =1

f(x)



$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}}, F(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^x e^{-\frac{t^2}{2}} dt.$

(a, b)

$\Phi(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^x e^{-\frac{t^2}{2}} dt$

$u = \frac{X - a}{\sigma}$

$P(\alpha < X < \beta) = P\left(\frac{\alpha - a}{\sigma} < \frac{X - a}{\sigma} < \frac{\beta - a}{\sigma}\right) = P(u_1, u_2) = \Phi(u_2) - \Phi(u_1)$

(u)
()"

"

2000

400

1000, 2500 3000

$$\begin{matrix} \vdots \\ U_p \\ 1000 \end{matrix} \quad (2.14)$$

$$U_p = \frac{t - M_t}{\dagger_t} = \frac{1000 - 2000}{400} = -0,25 ; \quad (U_p) = (-0,25) = 0,4013$$

$$U_p = \frac{t - M_t}{\dagger_t} = \frac{2500 - 2000}{400} = 1,25 ; \quad (U_p) = (1,25) = 0,8944$$

$$U_p = \frac{t - M_t}{\dagger_t} = \frac{3000 - 2000}{400} = 2,5 ; \quad (U_p) = (2,5) = 0,9938$$

(2.12):

$$P(t) = 1 - \Phi(U_p) = 1 - 0,4013 = 0,5987 \quad \begin{matrix} - \\ 1000 \end{matrix} ;$$

$$P(t) = 1 - \Phi(U_p) = 1 - 0,8944 = 0,1056 ; - \quad \begin{matrix} 2500 \\ ; - \end{matrix}$$

$$P(t) = 1 - \Phi(U_p) = 1 - 0,9938 = 0,0062 \quad \begin{matrix} - \\ 3000 \end{matrix} .$$

(2.15):

$$Q(t) = \Phi(U_p) = 0,4013 \quad \begin{matrix} - \\ 1000 \end{matrix} ;$$

$$Q(t) = \Phi(U_p) = 0,8944 ; - \quad \begin{matrix} 2500 \\ ; - \end{matrix}$$

$$Q(t) = \Phi(U_p) = 0,9938 \quad \begin{matrix} - \\ 3000 \end{matrix} .$$

$$\begin{matrix} \vdots \\ 1000 \\ P(t) = 0,1056, Q(t) = 0,8944 ; \\ \vdots \\ 3000 \\ P(t) = 0,0062, Q(t) = 0,9938 \end{matrix} ; \quad \begin{matrix} P(t) = 0,5987, Q(t) = 0,4013 ; \\ P(t) = 0,0062, Q(t) = 0,9938 \end{matrix} ; \quad \begin{matrix} 2500 \\ 600 \end{matrix}$$

0,1.

720

0,1 -

(2.6),

$$\epsilon_x = \frac{\dagger_x}{M_x}$$

$$\dagger_x = \epsilon_x \cdot M_x = 0,1 \cdot 600 = 60$$

720

$$U_p = \frac{t - M_t}{t} = \frac{720 - 600}{60} = 2,0$$

$$(U_p) = (2,0) = 0,9772$$

(2.15):

$$Q(t) = (U_p) = 0,9772$$

$$n(t) = Q(t) \cdot N = 0,9772 \cdot 600 = 586,32 \approx 587$$

11. 2000 , 400 . 0,9; 0,5; 0,005.
 12. 1000 . 7000 ,
 13. 5000 .
 14. 5 , 0,01 ² . 5 %.
 15. 0,3. 1500 , 1000 , 2000 , 3000 .
 16. 3000 . 0,3. 400 , 1000 , 2000 ,
 17. 50 2000 200 . 1000 .
 18. 50 200 2 1500 3000 ,
 19. 0,1. 500 100 . 150 50
 20. 1200 . 200 250 , 3000 , 9000
 21. 1500 ,
 22. 2000 . 0,2, -
 23. 1600 ,
 24. 2000 . 1200
- :
6. ?
 7. ?
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9.

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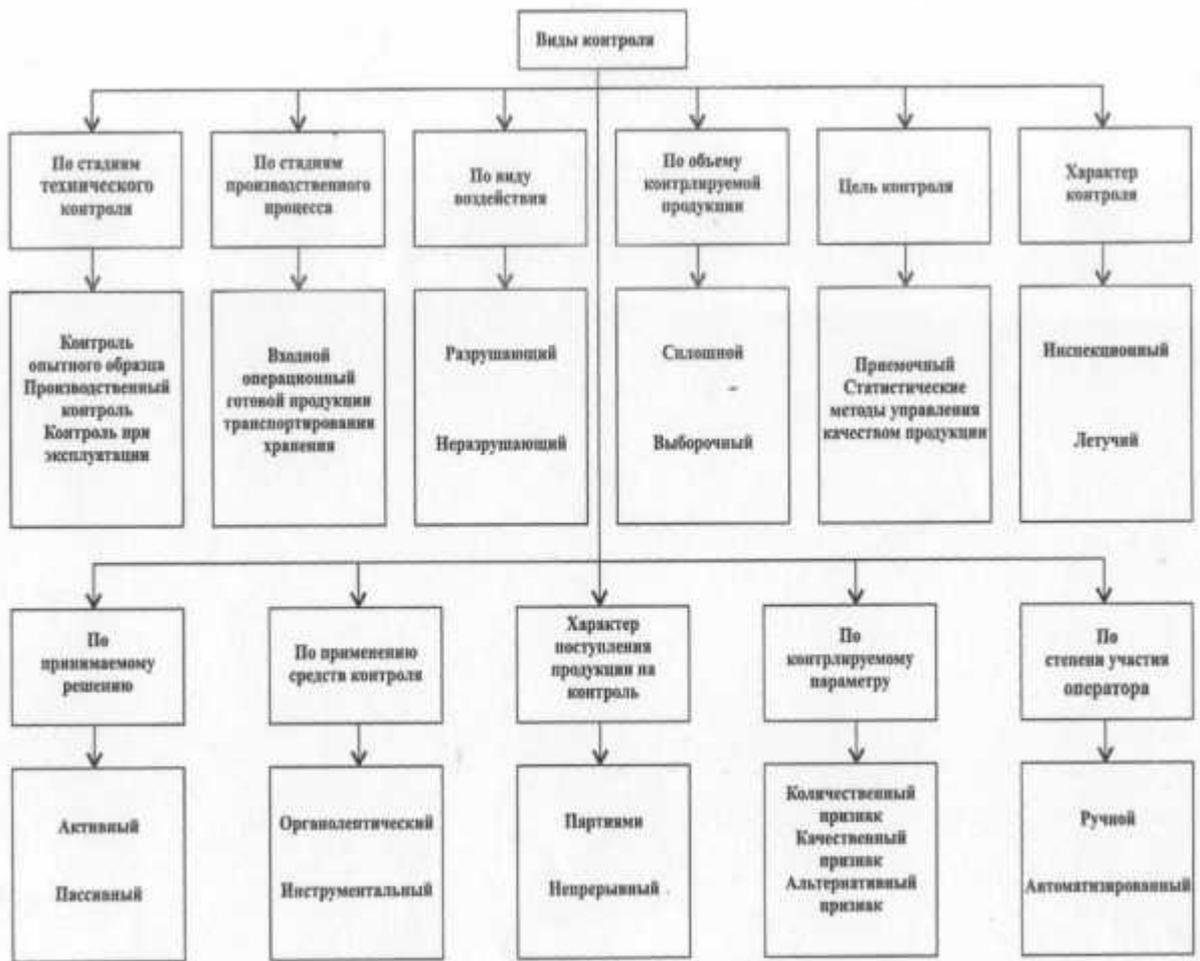


Рис. 9.1. Классификация основных видов контроля РЭС

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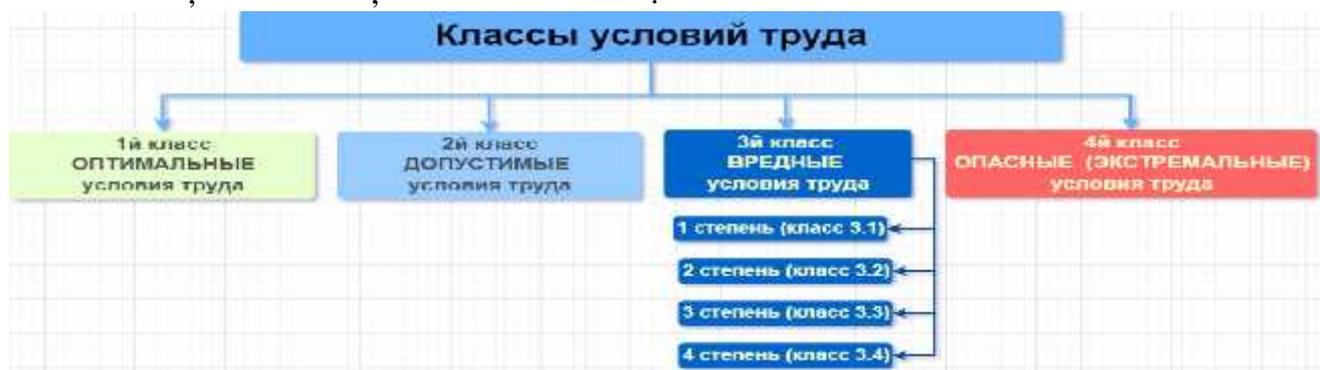


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2 3 (3.2) –

3 3 (3.3) –

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 3. . . . : / - .: « » , 2018. – 304 .
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