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«_» _____ 20_ .
«_» _____ 20_ .
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15.02.07 «
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.....	82

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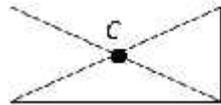
G,

$$Y_c = \frac{\sum A_i Y_i}{A} \quad (1)$$

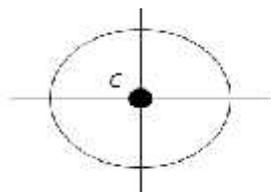
$$X_c = \frac{\sum A_i X_i}{A}$$

A_i -
 X_i; Y_i -
 A -

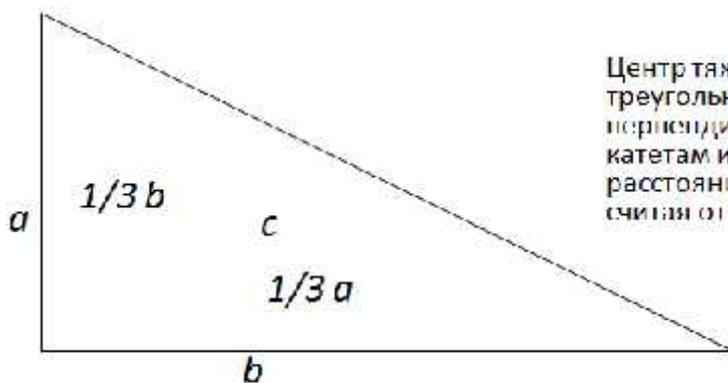
1.



центр тяжести площади параллелограмма /прямоугольника/ квадрата/ лежит в точке пересечения его диагоналей,



центр тяжести площади круга лежит в его геометрическом центре



Центр тяжести площади прямоугольного треугольника находится на пересечении перпендикуляров, опущенных к катетам из точек, расположенных на расстоянии одной трети длины катетов, считая от вершины острого угла.

3. . . , . . . , 2014. . -
.: . . .

: « _____ ».

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

F

1. ()
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

$$F = R_n \cdot f,$$

$$R_n -$$

$$f -$$

$$R_n = G,$$

$$R_n = G \cos \alpha,$$

$$m,$$

$$G = mg -$$

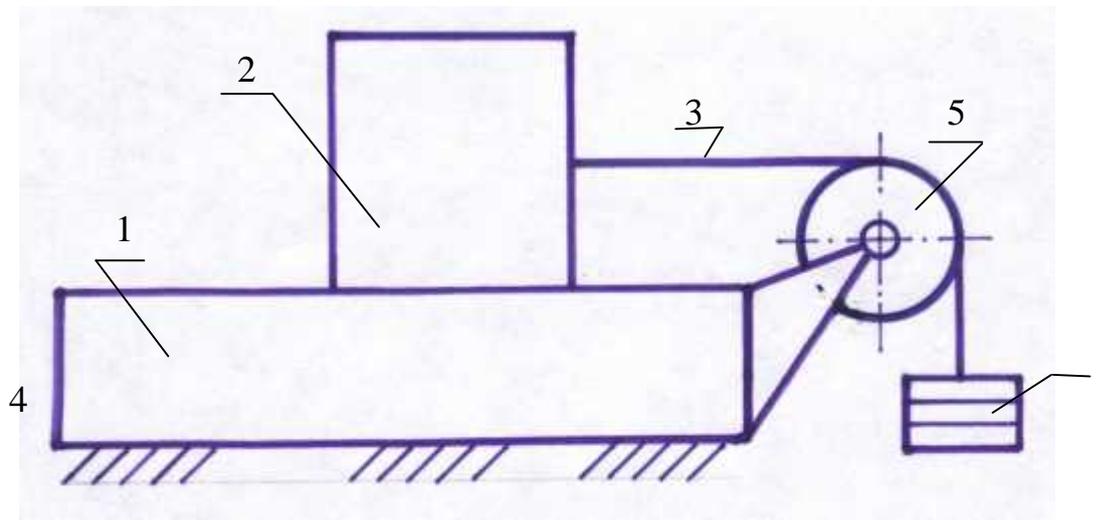
$$g = 9,81 \text{ / } ^2 -$$

$$f = \frac{F}{R_n}$$

— ;
 — ;
 — ;
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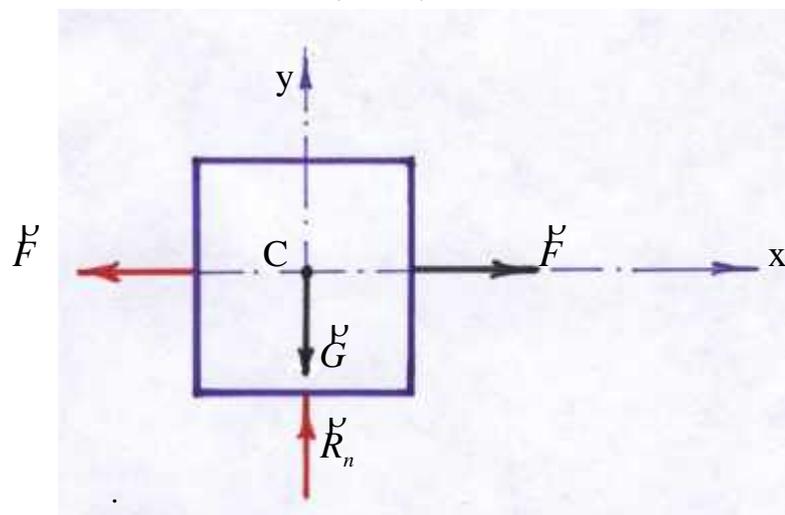
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

1. m
 F (. 1).



.1.
 1- ; 2- ; 3- ;
 4- ; 5- .

$G = mg$, F (2)
 R_n 1 F 3, 4,
 F (. 2).



.2. ,

xCy c

$$\sum F_{KX} = 0. \quad F - F_{TP} = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\sum F_{KY} = 0. \quad R_n - G = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow F_{TP} = F \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow R_n = G = mg \quad (4)$$

$$f = \frac{F}{R_n}, \quad (3) \quad (4), \quad :$$

$$f = \frac{F}{mg} \quad (5)$$

$$F = \quad m = \quad ,$$

:

$$f = \quad \overline{.9,8}$$

f,

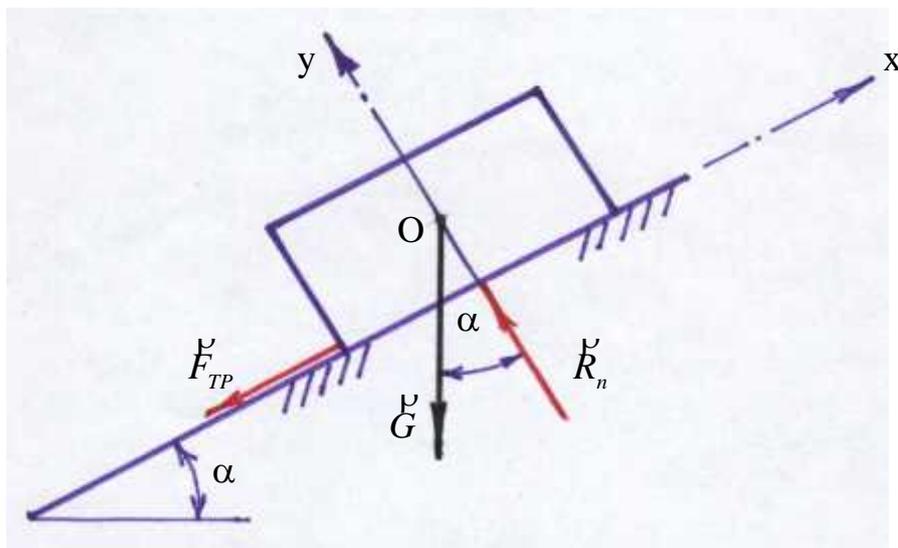
2.

α

f

α

(.3).



.3.

.3,

$$\sum F_{KX} = 0. \quad F_{TP} - G \sin \alpha = 0 \quad (6)$$

$$\sum F_{KY} = 0. \quad R_n - G \cos \gamma = 0 \quad (7)$$

:

$$(6) \Rightarrow F_{TP} = G \sin \gamma \quad (8)$$

$$(7) \Rightarrow R_n = G \cos \gamma \quad (9)$$

$$f = \frac{F}{R_n}, \quad (8) \quad (9) \quad :$$

$$f = \frac{G \sin \gamma}{G \cos \gamma} = \frac{\sin \gamma}{\cos \gamma} = \operatorname{tg} \gamma$$

$$f = \operatorname{tg} \gamma$$

- 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.
-
- 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.
 - 5.
 - ?
 - 6.
 - 7.
 - 8.
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 - 11.

- 1.
 - 2.
 - 3.
- .- ∴
- .- ∴

3.

: « _____ »

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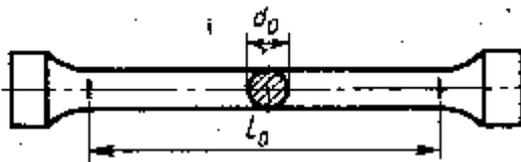
- 1. -5
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

1497 - 84.
(.1,)

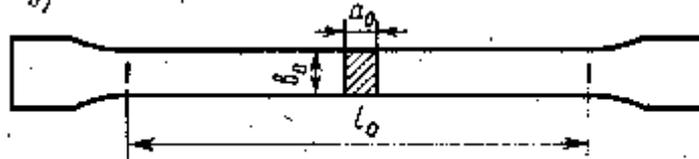
(.1,).

d : $\sigma/d = 10$ $\sigma/d = 5$.

a)



б)

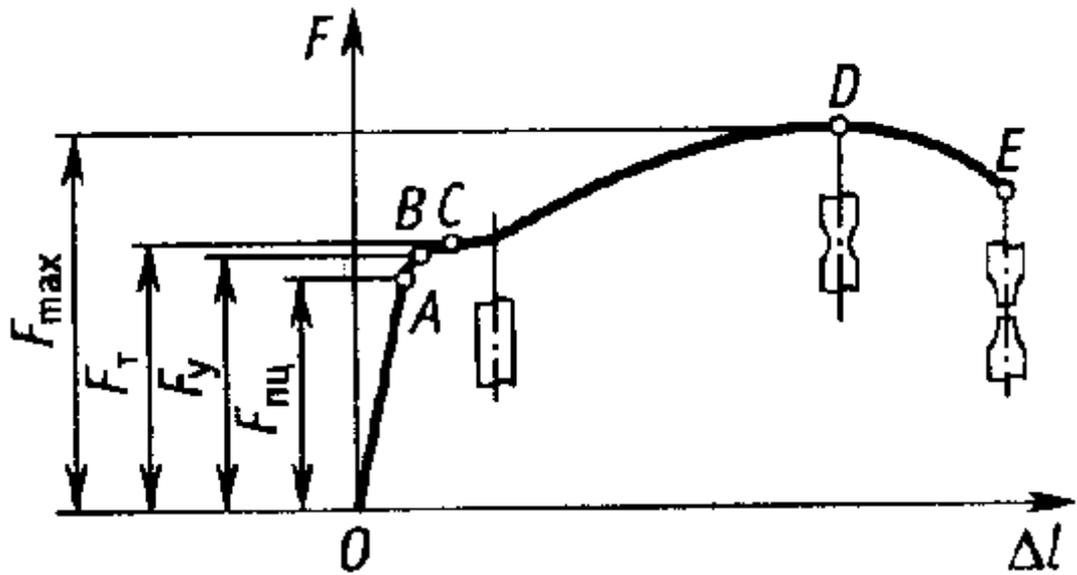


.1.

F

.2

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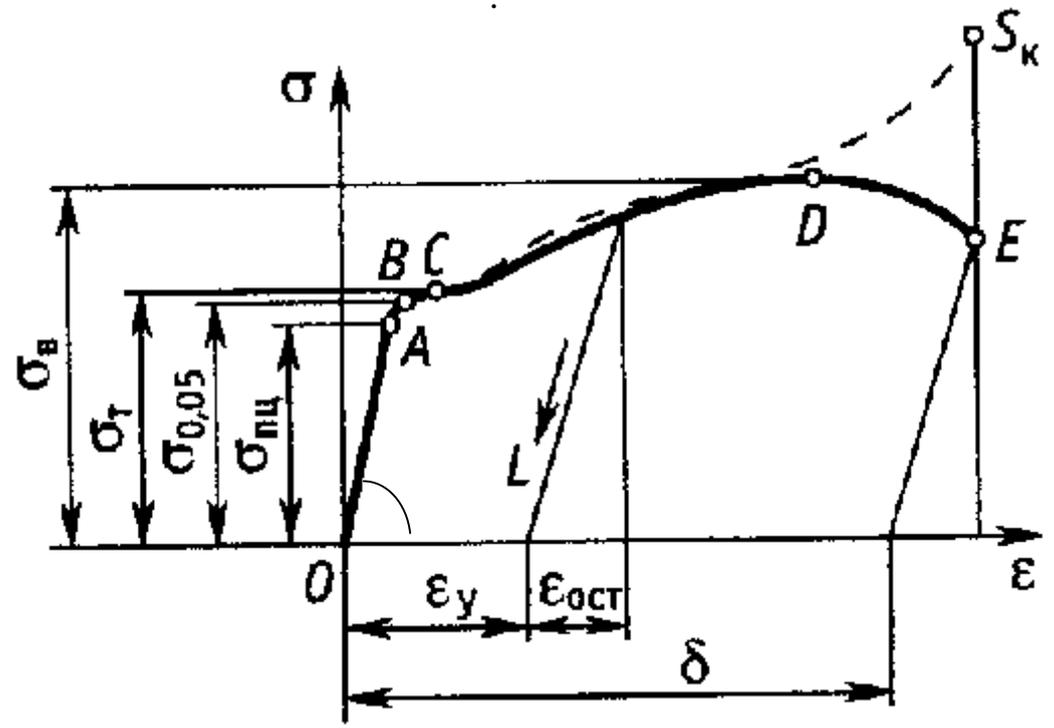
.2.

(.3)

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\Delta\lambda}{\lambda_0}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A_0}$$

σ, ε —



.3.

(.2 3)

F,

ε

σ.

† ,

$$\sigma = 195 \dots 200$$

$$F \quad (\quad . 2)$$

3

σ

0,05%

$\sigma_{0,05}$

205...210

0,05%

$3 \sigma =$

()

F

$$\dagger = \frac{F}{A_0}$$

$$3 \sigma = 220 \dots 250$$

F_{\max}

(D

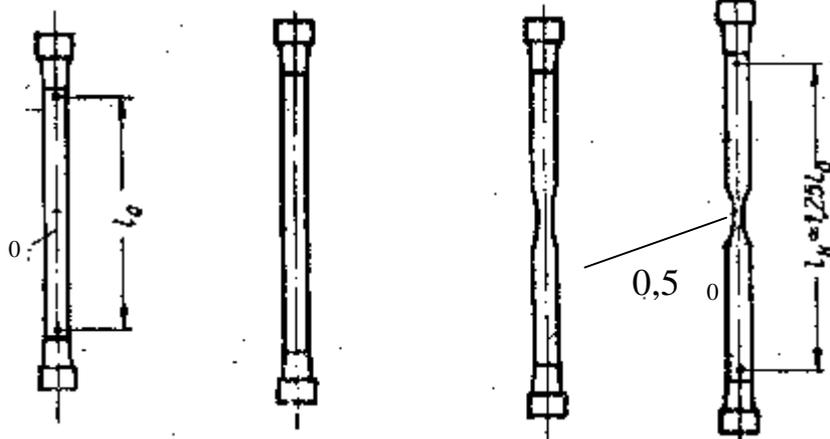
. 2, 3)

$$\sigma = \frac{F_{\max}}{A_0}$$

0.

(. 5).

(DE . 2).



. 5.

DE (.3)

(.3).

s_K ,
 $s_K = 800 \dots 1000$

σ . , $3 \sigma = 380$,

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(DE).

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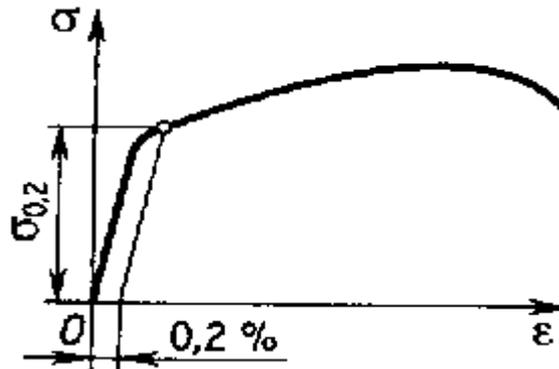
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()

(.6).

0,2%.

$\sigma_{0,2}$.



. 6.

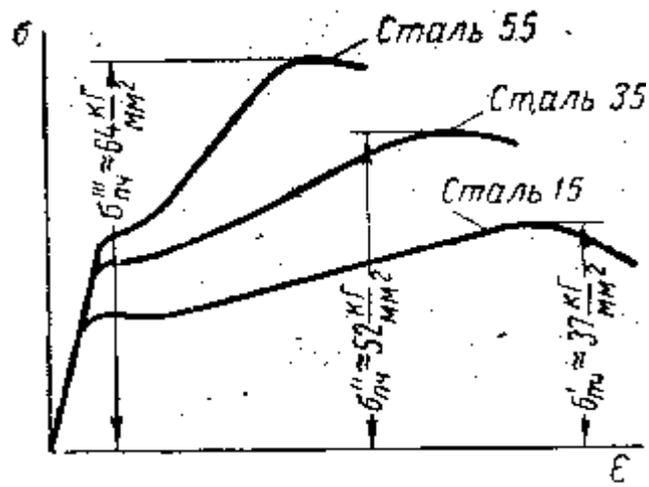
$\sigma_{0,2}$

= 0,002 0

$\sigma_{0,2}$

$\sigma_{0,2}$.

.7.

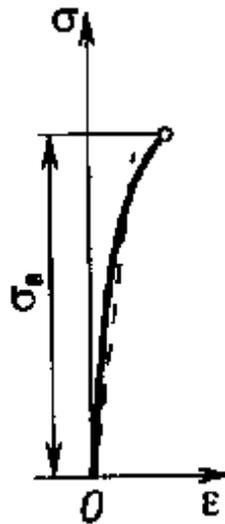


.7.

15; 35; 55

$$= \frac{\lambda - \lambda_0}{\lambda_0} 100\%; \quad = \frac{0 - 0}{0} 100\%$$

(. 8)



.8.

()

σ

-5;

	d_0	d_0
3		

$$\frac{d_0}{d_0} = \frac{d_0}{d_0} :$$

1. , , .
2. d_0 0.
3. .
4. .
5. F -
6. , -
7. .
8. -
9. () σ -
10. .

1. :

$$d_0 = \frac{fd^2}{4} = \frac{f \cdot}{4} \approx 2$$
2. F =
3. =
4. d =
5. = $\frac{fd^2}{4} = \frac{f \cdot}{4} = 2$
6. :
7. $\Delta\lambda = - d_0 =$:

$$\Delta d = d_0 - d =$$

8.

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\lambda - \lambda_0}{\lambda_0} \cdot 100\% = \frac{\Delta \lambda}{\lambda_0} \cdot 100\% = \quad \%$$

9.

$$= \frac{\quad}{\quad} \cdot 100\% =$$

10.

$$\dagger = \dagger = \frac{F}{A_0} =$$

	3
0,	
d ₀ ,	
F,	
,	
d ,	
0, ²	
²	
,	
Δλ,	
Δd ,	
, ε %	
, %	
() σ ,	

1.

ε = %
= % .
[2]; [3]; [5].

2.

σ = 380...420

3.

—

—

;

—

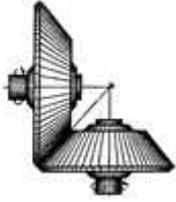
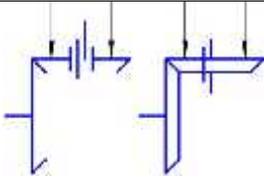
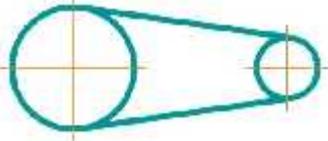
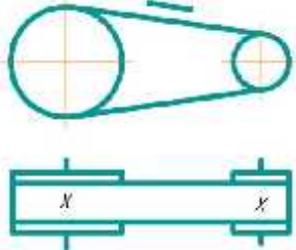
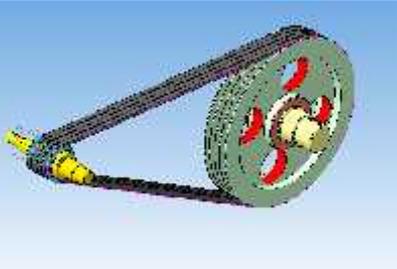
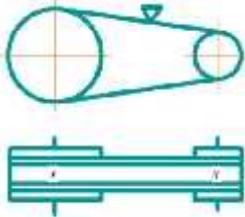
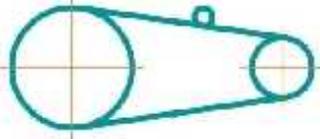
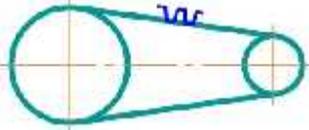
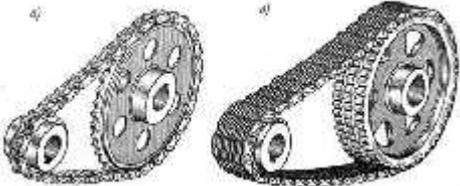
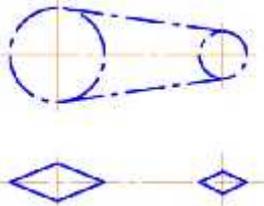
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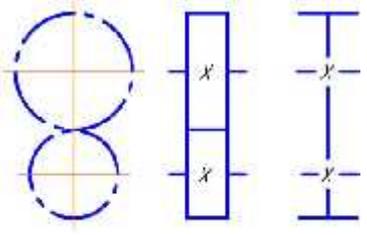
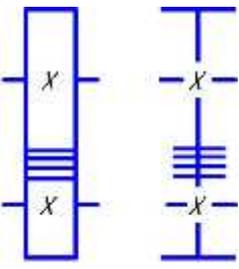
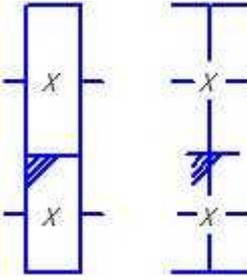
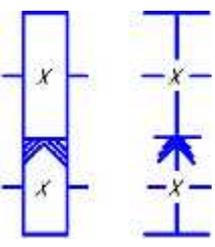
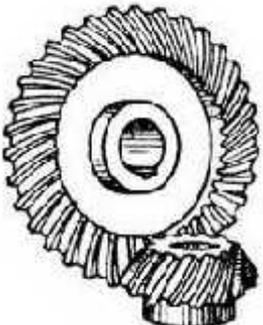
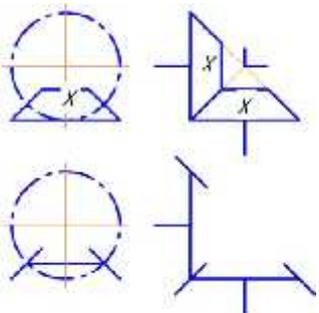
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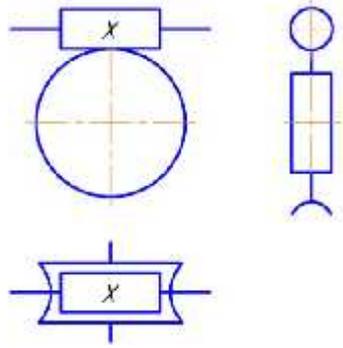
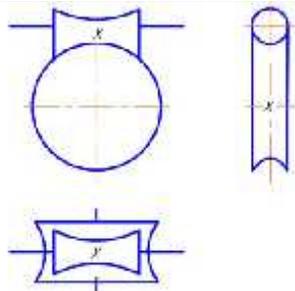
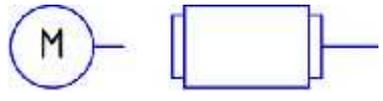
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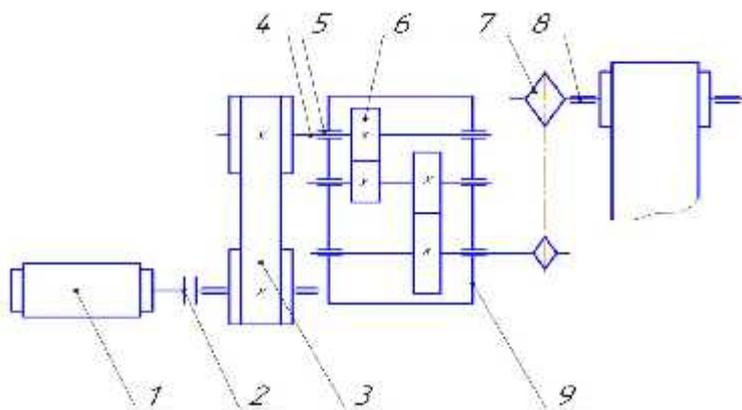
<p>(</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p> <p>)</p>	<p>Виды зубчатых передач</p> <p>Разновиды:</p> <p>с прямым зубом с косым зубом червячная</p> 	
<p>-</p> <p>-</p>		
<p>-</p> <p>-</p>		
<p>-</p> <p>-</p>		
<p>,</p> <p>-</p> <p>-</p>		

		
	<p>Глобальное изображение</p> 	
		

1.

2.

3.



1.

2.

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, ... $u \neq d_2/d_1$;

(_____).

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2-3

a_{ω}

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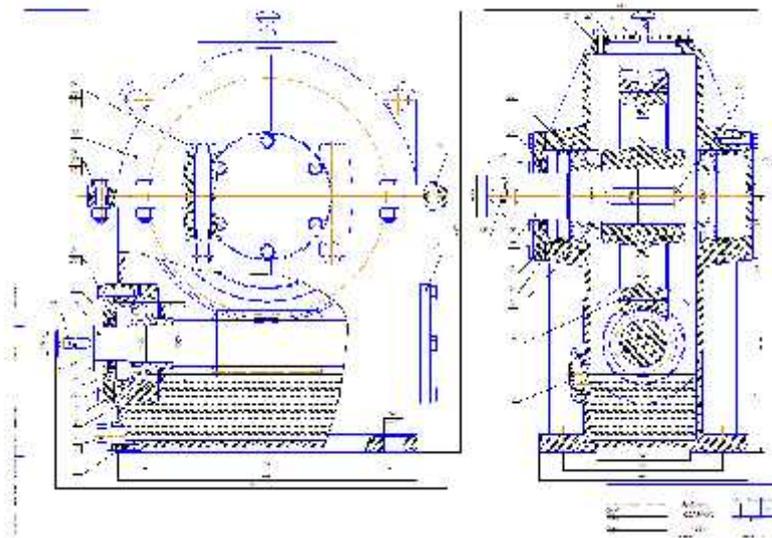
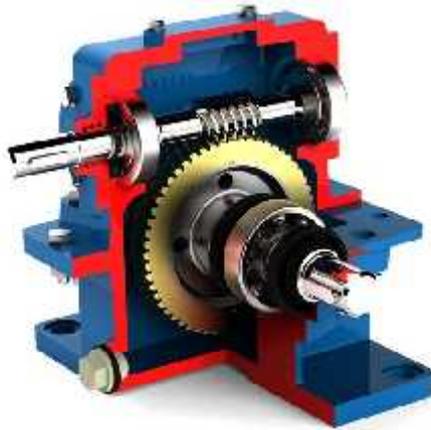
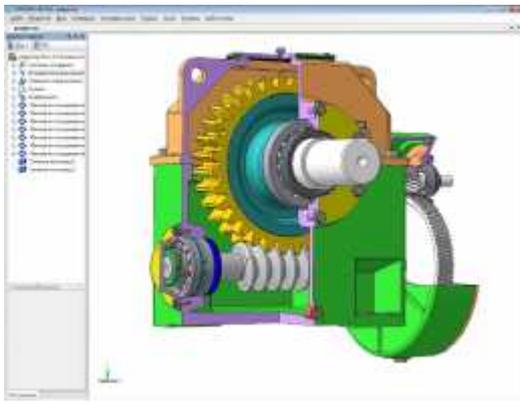
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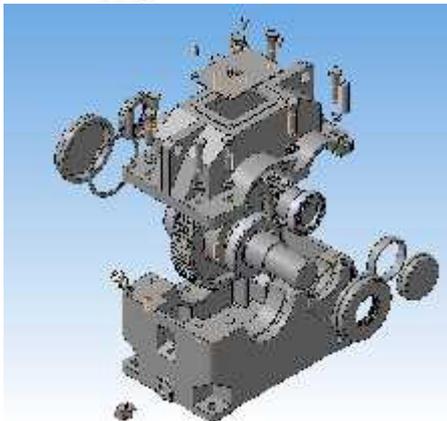
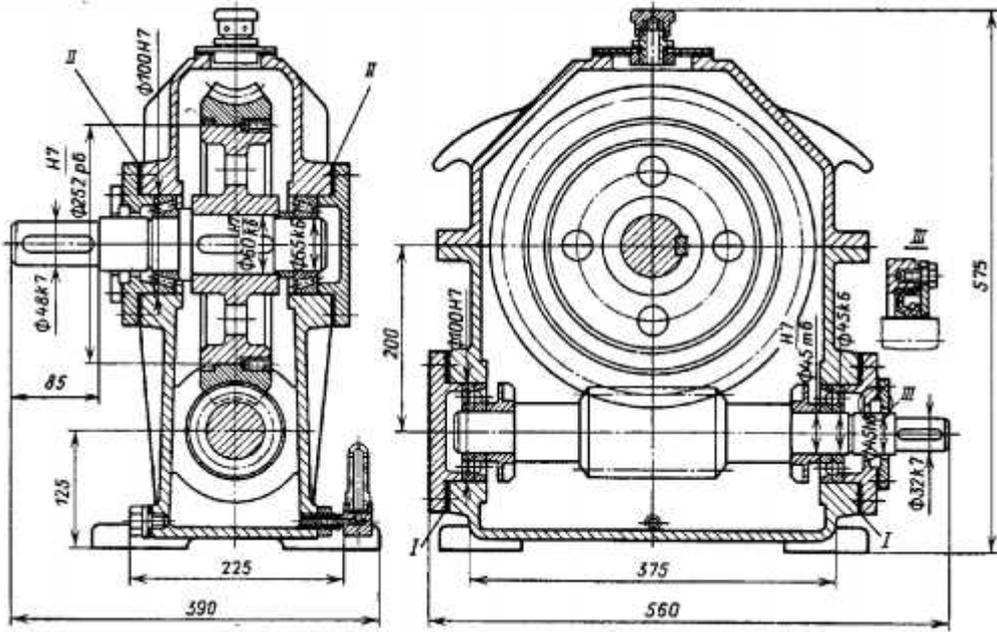
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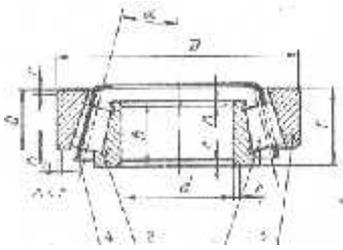
2.402-68.

3-4

$\sigma_1 \text{ и } \sigma_2$







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333-79

2.

: 1 (), 2 ()
 3 (, ,), 4,)

(520-71)

: 0, 6, 5, 4, 2.

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60...65 R ,

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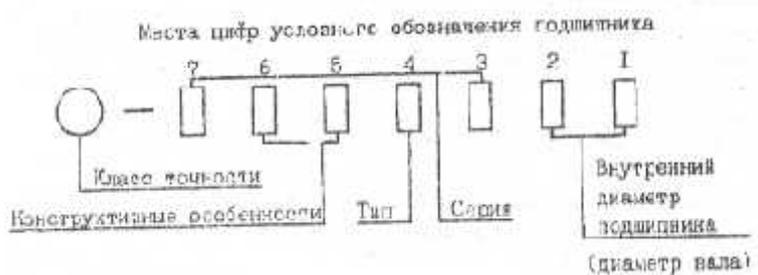
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$d=45$

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$d=90$

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[1],

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- 1.
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- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

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