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СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

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Введение

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Цель лабораторно-практических занятий

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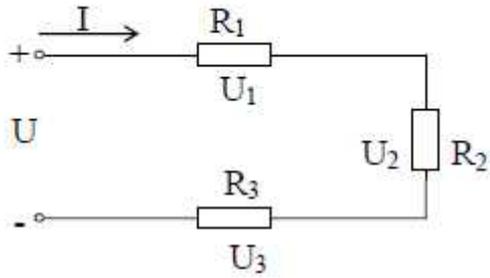
U,

$$U = U_1 + U_2 + U_3 = IR_1 + IR_2 + IR_3 = I(R_1 + R_2 + R_3) = IR ,$$
$$R = R_1 + R_2 + R_3 -$$

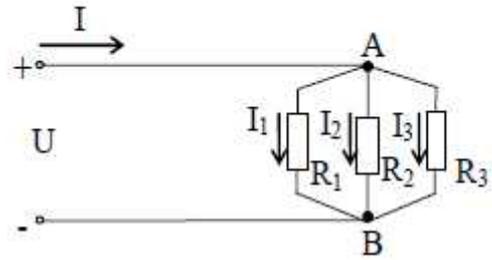
$$U_1 : U_2 : U_3 = IR_1 : IR_2 : IR_3 = R_1 : R_2 : R_3,$$

$$= I^2 R_1 + I^2 R_2 + I^2 R_3 = IU_1 + IU_2 + IU_3 = UI.$$

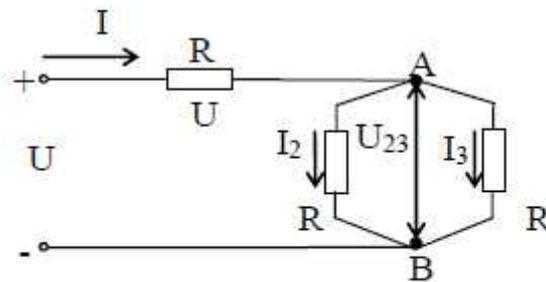
$$I : 2 : 3 = R_1 : R_2 : R_3,$$



a)



б)



в)

. 1.1.

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-
-

$$I_1 = U/R_1 = UG_1, I_2 = U/R_2 = UG_2, I_3 = U/R_3 = UG_3,$$

$$G_1 = 1/R_1, G_2 = 1/R_2, G_3 = 1/R_3,$$

$$I_1:I_2:I_3 = (1/R_1):(1/R_2):(1/R_3) = G_1:G_2:G_3.$$

$$I = I_1 + I_2 + I_3 = U/R_1 + U/R_2 + U/R_3 = U(1/R_1 + 1/R_2 + 1/R_3) = U \cdot 1/R,$$

$$1/R = 1/R_1 + 1/R_2 + 1/R_3,$$

$$I = U(G_1 + G_2 + G_3) = UG,$$

$$G = G_1 + G_2 + G_3 -$$

$$R = 1/G.$$

$$P = P_1 + P_2 + P_3 = U^2 G_1 + U^2 G_2 + U^2 G_3 = UI_1 + UI_2 + UI_3 = UI.$$

$$P_1 : P_2 : P_3 = G_1 : G_2 : G_3,$$

∴ (1.2.1).

(1.2.1, 1.2.2).

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{1.2.1, 1.2.2, } \\ & \dots \frac{1}{R_{23}} = \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3}, \\ & R_1, \quad R_2, \\ & R = R_1 + R_2. \end{aligned}$$

$$I_1 = U/R.$$

$R_1,$

$$U_1 = I_1 R_1.$$

$$U_{23} = I_1 R_{23} \quad U_{23} = U - U_1.$$

$$I_2 = U_{23}/R_2, \quad I_3 = U_{23}/R_3$$

$$P = P_1 + P_2 + P_3 = U_1 I_1 + U_{23} I_2 + U_{23} I_3 = UI.$$

1.

2.

$$R_1 = 5, \quad R_2 = 10, \quad R_3 = 15.$$

3. (1.2, 1.2.1)

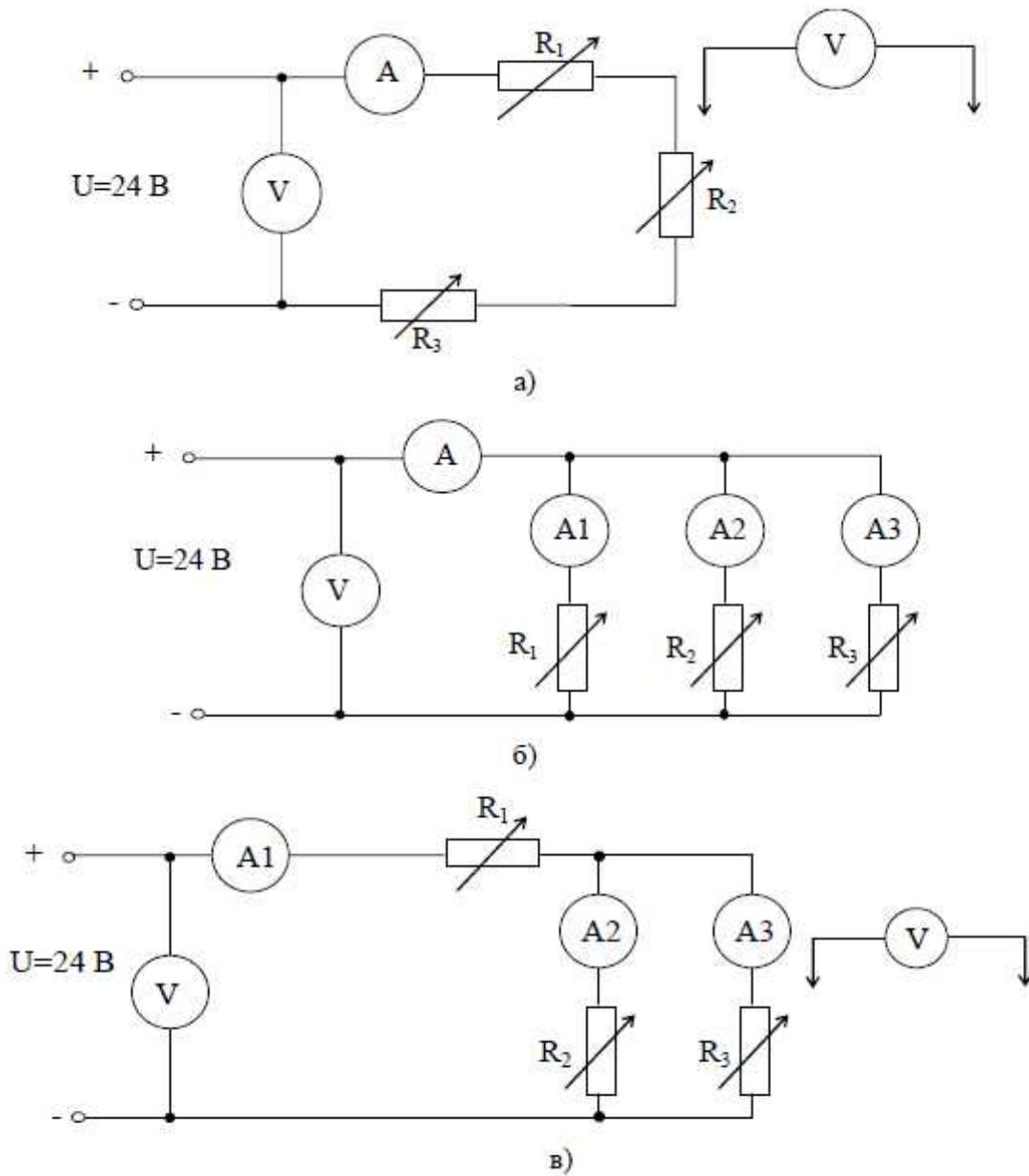


Рис. 1.2. Схемы лабораторной работы для исследований:

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—
—

4.

$$U_1, U_2, U_3; \quad I \quad U$$

$$: R_2=R_2=R_3=10$$

5.

$$R \quad R_1, R_2, R_3;$$

$$P_1, P_1, P_3; \quad P.$$

6. $R = R_1 + R_2 + R_3; U = U_1 + U_2 + U_3; P = P_1 + P_2 + P_3; U_1:U_2:U_3 = R_1:R_2:R_3.$

6.

1.1

	U	I	U ₁	U ₂	U ₃	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R	P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P
R ₁ R ₂ R ₃													
R ₁ =R ₂ =R ₃													

7. , :

R₁ = 3 , R₂ = 8 , R₃ = 12 .

8. (. 1.2,)

9. : I₁, I₂, I₃

I ; R₁ = R₂ = R₃ = 12 .

10. : R₁, R₂, R₃;

R ;

P₁, P₂, P₃; P,

: 1/R=1/R₁+1/R₂+1/R₃; I₁ I₂ I₃=1/R₁ 1/R₂ 1/R₃;

I=I₁+I₂+I₃; P=P₁+P₂+P₃.

11. . 1.2.

1.2

	U	I	I ₁	I ₂	I ₃	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R	P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P
R ₁ R ₂ R ₃													
R ₁ =R ₂ =R ₃													

12. :

R₁ = 15 , R₂ = 10 , R₃ = 5 .

13. (. 1.2,)

14. : I₂, I₃

I₁; U₁

; U₁ R₁; U₂₃

R₁ = R₂ = R₃ = 10 .

15. : R₂, R₃;

R₁;

R ; , 1, 2,

3; P, :

R = R₁ + R₂₃; I₁ = I₂ + I₃; P = P₁ + P₂ + P₃

16. . 1.3.

1.3

	U	U ₁	U ₂₃	I ₁	I ₂	I ₃	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	R	P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P
R ₁ R ₂ R ₃														
R ₁ =R ₂ =R ₃														

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2. (3).

3. , ().

4. (3).

5. .

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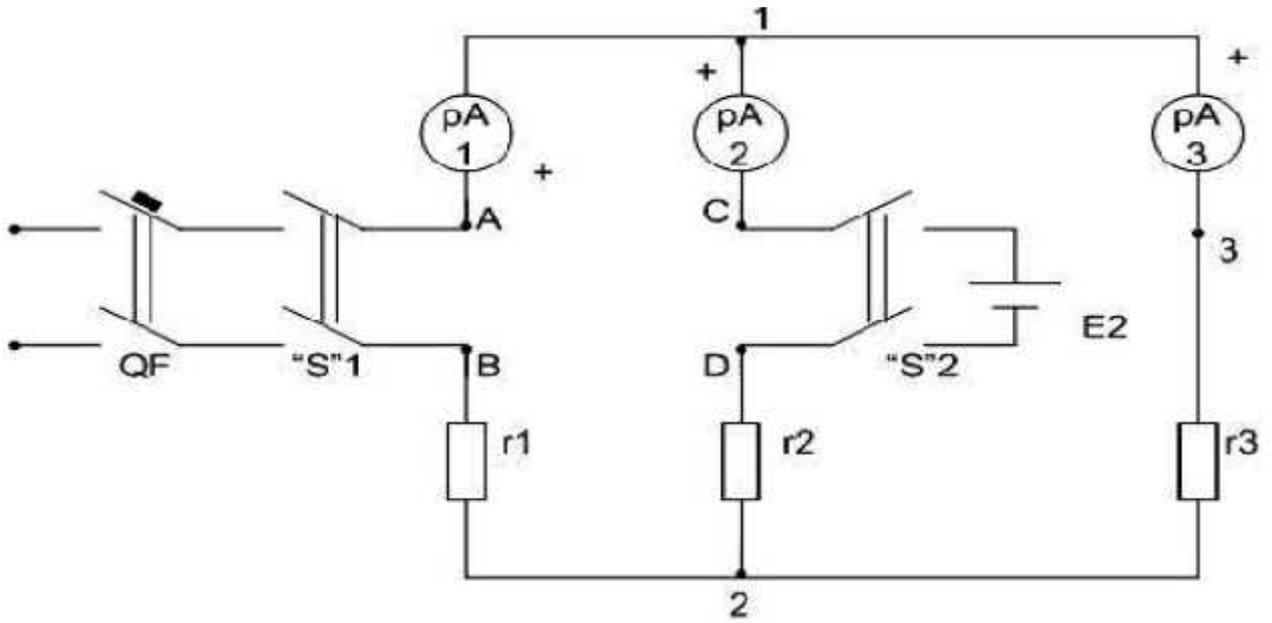
27. ?

28. ?

29. ?

30. ?

$I_H=1 \text{ A}$ $C_A= \text{A/}$; $U_H=30\text{B}$ $C_U= /$
 2.



1.

3.

: U_1, U_2, U_3 .

4.

5.

«S1» «S2»

1, 2.

6.

1.

7.

8.

$r_1=$

$r_2=$

$r_3=$

$r_{01}=$

$r_{02}=$

1

/																
	I_1	I_2	I_3	U_1	U_2	U_3	U_{AB}	U_{CD}	E_1	E_2	r_1	r_2	r_3	r_{01}	r_{02}	

9.

10. 2.

1.

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1 2 1

132 1

132 1

11. :

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12. :

- _____ :
1. _____ , . . . / . . . , . . . , . . . ; « _____ », 2018.
 2. _____ , . . . / . . . , . . . : _____ - : « _____ », 2016. – 400 .
 3. _____ , . . . - / . . . : _____ - : « _____ », 2017.-192 .

4. . . . / . . . , . . . ,
. . . ; « . . . » , 2017. . . .
5. .- .: . « . . . » /- .: . ,
1984.-352 .
6. , . . . / . . . , . . . :
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3.

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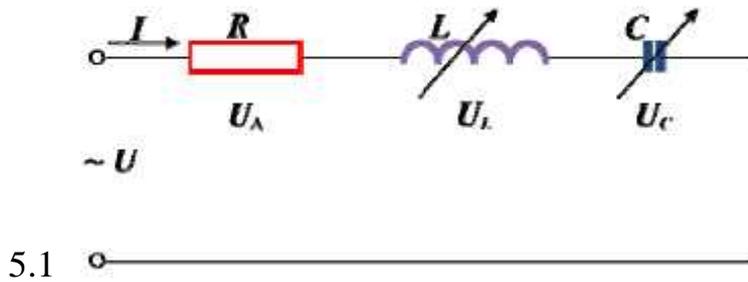
R .

R ,

L

C (. 5.1)

($X_L = X_C$),



($X_L = X_C$)

$L=1/ C$)

$L=(1/ \overline{LC})_p$

$f=1/2 \overline{LC}=f_p$,
 f_p
 f_p

R, L, C

(

L, C, f

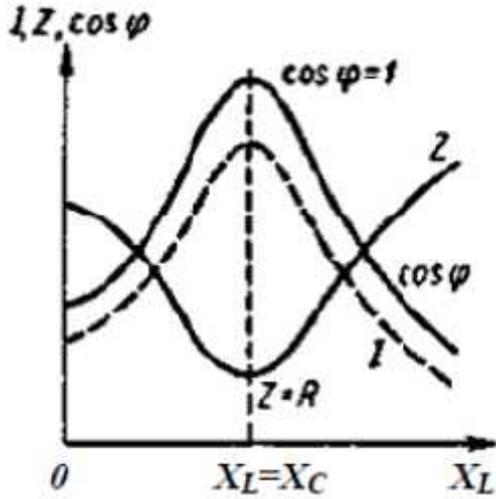
cos

Z

I,

()

.5.2.



.5.2

1.

, . . .

$$Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2},$$

$$X_L = X_C.$$

2.

(U = const)

$$I = U/Z = U / \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2} = U/R$$

3.

$$\cos \varphi = R/Z = R/R = 1, \dots$$

$$= 0.$$

U

$$I_H \cos \varphi = 1.$$

$$P = U_H I_H \cos \varphi = U_H I_H = S_H$$

cos

$$I = P / U_H \cos \varphi$$

, cos

cos

4.

$$P = RI^2$$

S,

$$Q = XI^2 = (X_L - X_C)I^2$$

$$Q = Q_L - Q_C = 0$$

$$Q_L = Q_C = X_L I^2 = X_C I^2$$

5.

$$U_L = U_C = IX_C = IX_L$$

$$U_R = U$$

R, L C

.5.3.

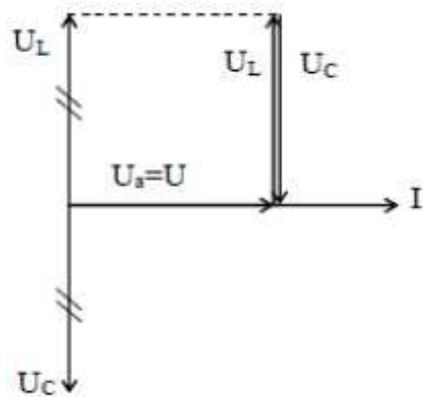


Рис. 5.3

(< 0)

.5.4

(> 0)

R, L C

()

()

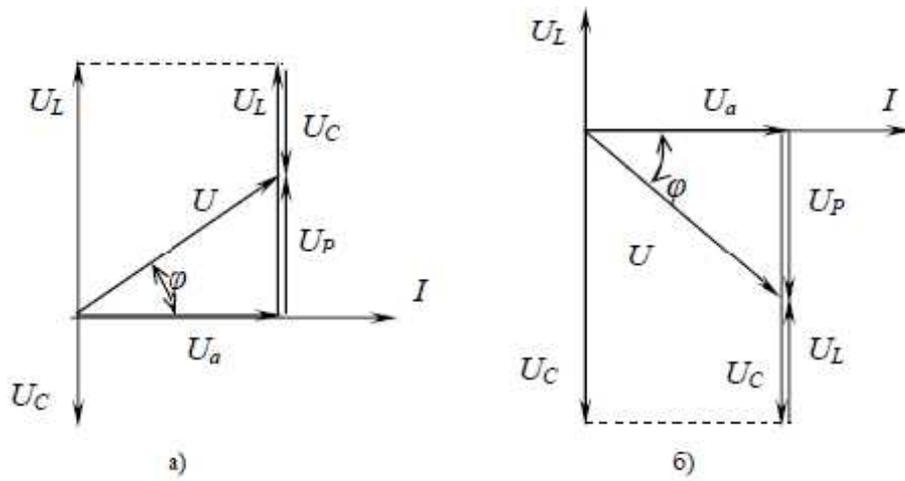


Рис. 5.4

$$U_L = \sqrt{U_K^2 - U_a^2}$$

$$R = P/I^2, \quad Z = U/I, \quad U_p = |U_L - U_C|.$$

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IV).

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0,

5.

0,

6.

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RLC-

20 .

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7.1.

8,8

7.2.

7.2.

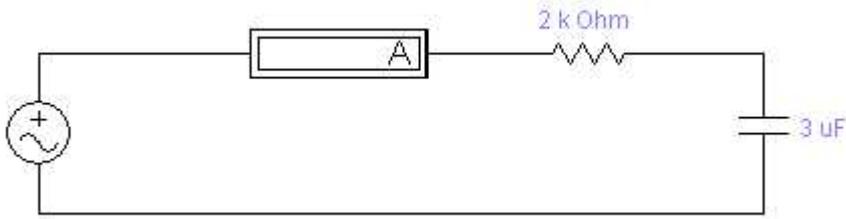
7,

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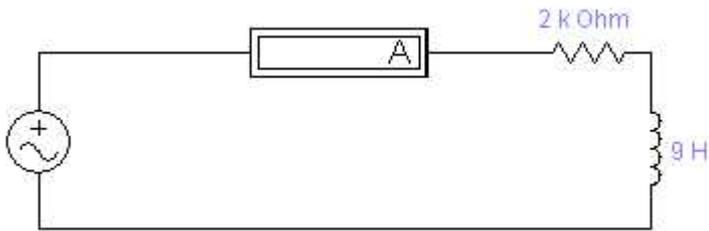
7.1

7.2.

7.1.



.7.1 RC-



.7.2 RL-

7.1

C	R	U	U	UL	I	Xc	Z	I
3	0							
3	2							

7.2

	L	R	U	Uc	UL	I	XL	Z	I
1	8,8	0							
2	8,8	2							
3	1,2	2							

1.

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2. -250 -3 .
3. -2 .
4. .
5. -3 .
6. -6 .
7. .

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120°.

120°.

X, Y, Z.

()

(X, Y, Z)

N (

), (, ,)

.7.1.
(1 - , 2 -).

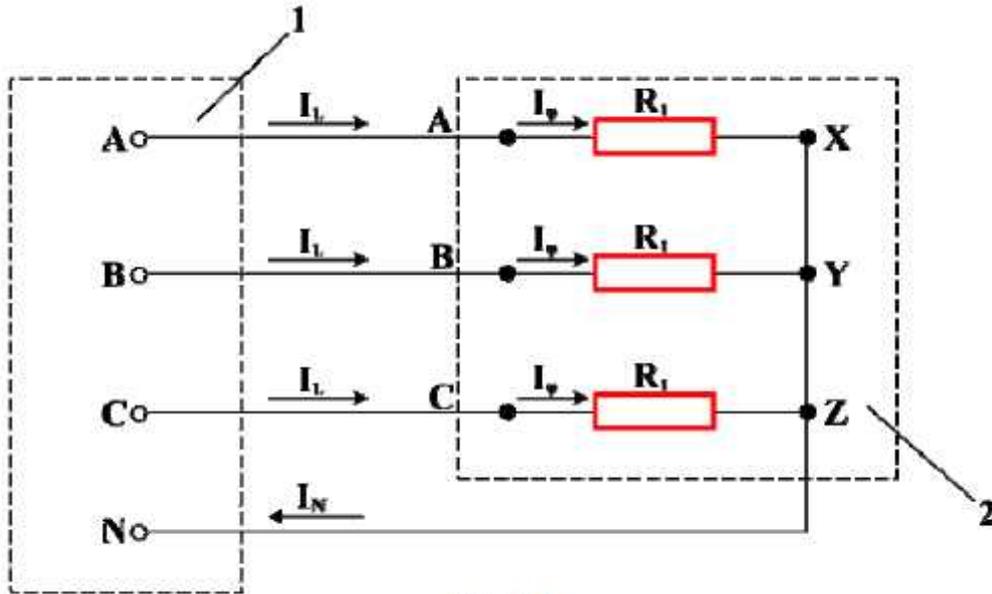


Рис. 7.1

.7.1

U, U, U U .

U, U, U

$U = 3U$

3

.7.1. I, I, I I .

$I = I = I$.

(. . 7.1)

$I_N = I + I + I$

.7.2

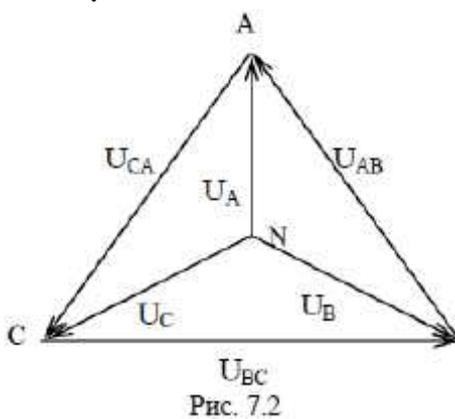


Рис. 7.2

« ».

1.

(.7.3)

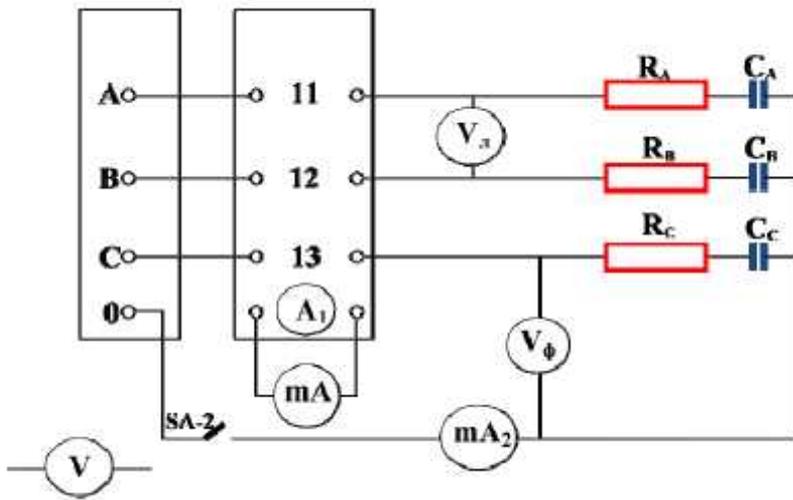


Рис. 7.3

2.

, , . . . $Z = Z = Z$
 $\cos \phi = \cos \phi = \cos \phi$; $\phi = \phi = \phi = 74^\circ$;
 $R_A = R_B = R_C = 220$; $C_A = C_B = C_C = 4$:
) (SA-2 -) ;
) (SA-2 -) ;
 mA_1

« 1 »:
 $n11 \Rightarrow I_{11} \Rightarrow I$,
 $n12 \Rightarrow I_{12} \Rightarrow I$,
 $n13 \Rightarrow I_{13} \Rightarrow I$.
 mA_2

I_0 .

U_{AB}, U_{BC}, U_{AC} .

$\sim U = 700$.

U_{AB}, U_{BC}, U_{AC} .

7.1

/	SA-2															
		U_{AB}	U_{BC}	U_{AC}	U_A	U_B	U_C	I_A	I_B	I_C	I_0	P_A	P_B	P_C	P	
								mA	mA	mA	m					
1	$R_A=R_B=R_C=220$															
2	$= = = 4$										-					
3	$R_A=R_B=R_C=220$															
4	$= 4$ $= 8$ $= 2$										-					

5.

: « _____ »

_____ :
1.

2. _____ :

- _____ :
1. - 2 .- 6 .
2. - 250 .
3. .
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5. .

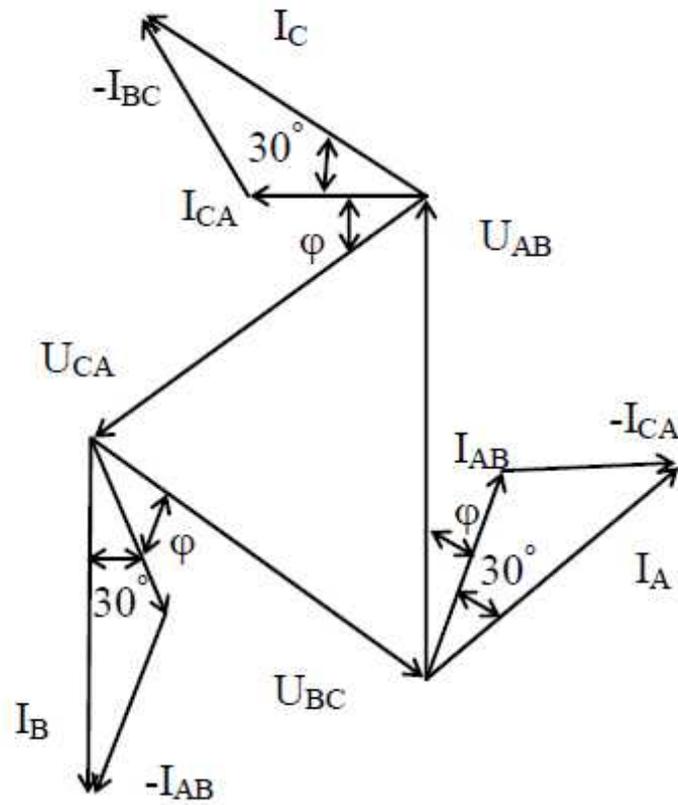
U (U , U , U) -
U -

, ... U' = U .
I (I , I , I) -

I (I , I , I) -

(.6.1).

30°, ...
I = 3·I .
(Z Z Z)
, ... I I I I I I .

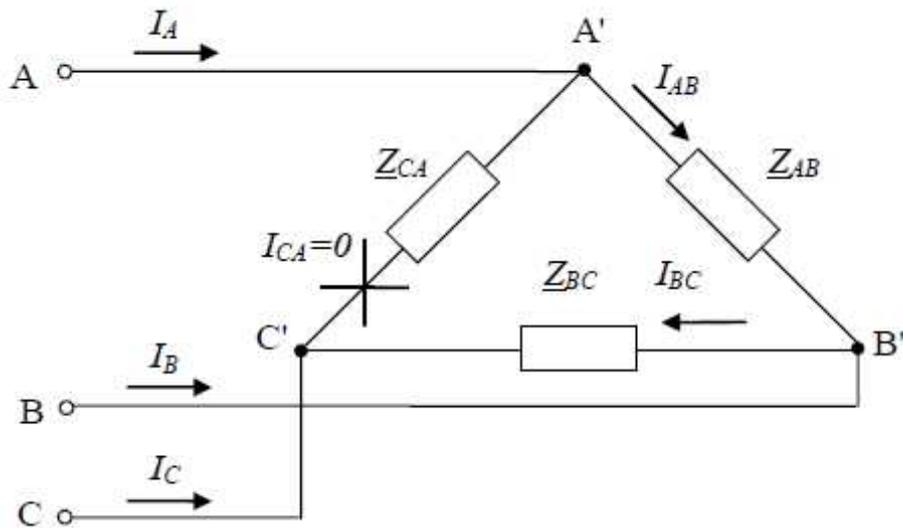


. 6.1.

$$I = \sqrt{3} \cdot I$$

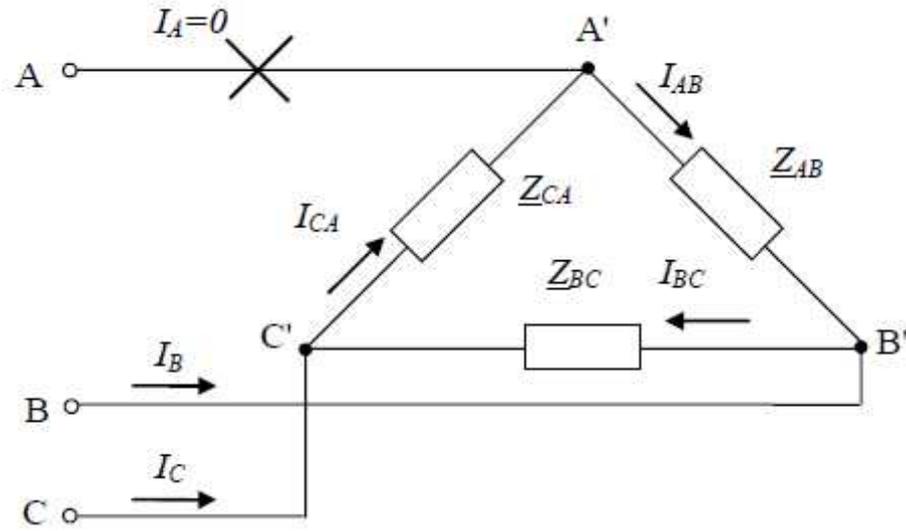
, , (. 6.2),

I , I
I = I , I = -I .



. 6.2.

(. 6.3),



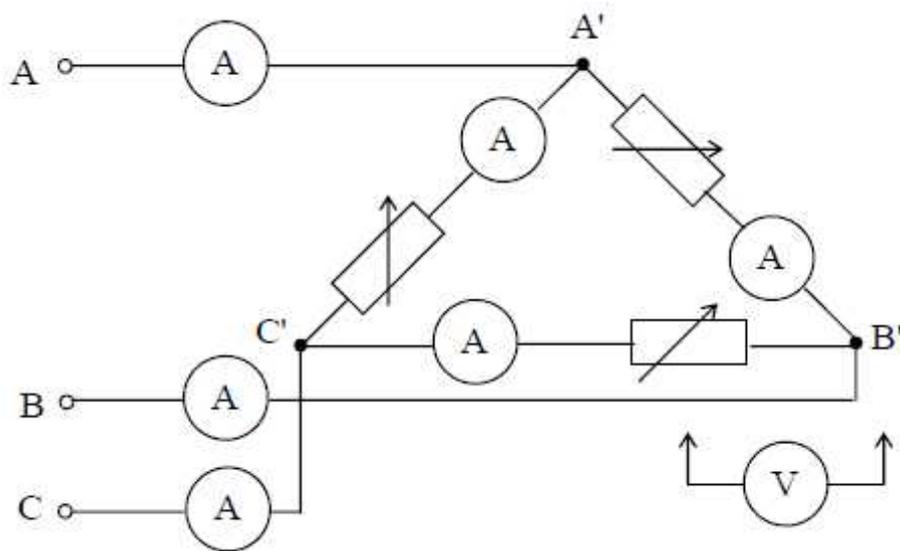
. 6.3.

3 , 3 , 3 .

(. 6.4).

- 1 .

2 ,



. 6.4.

1.

. 6.1

2.

. 6.1.

3.

. 6.1.

—

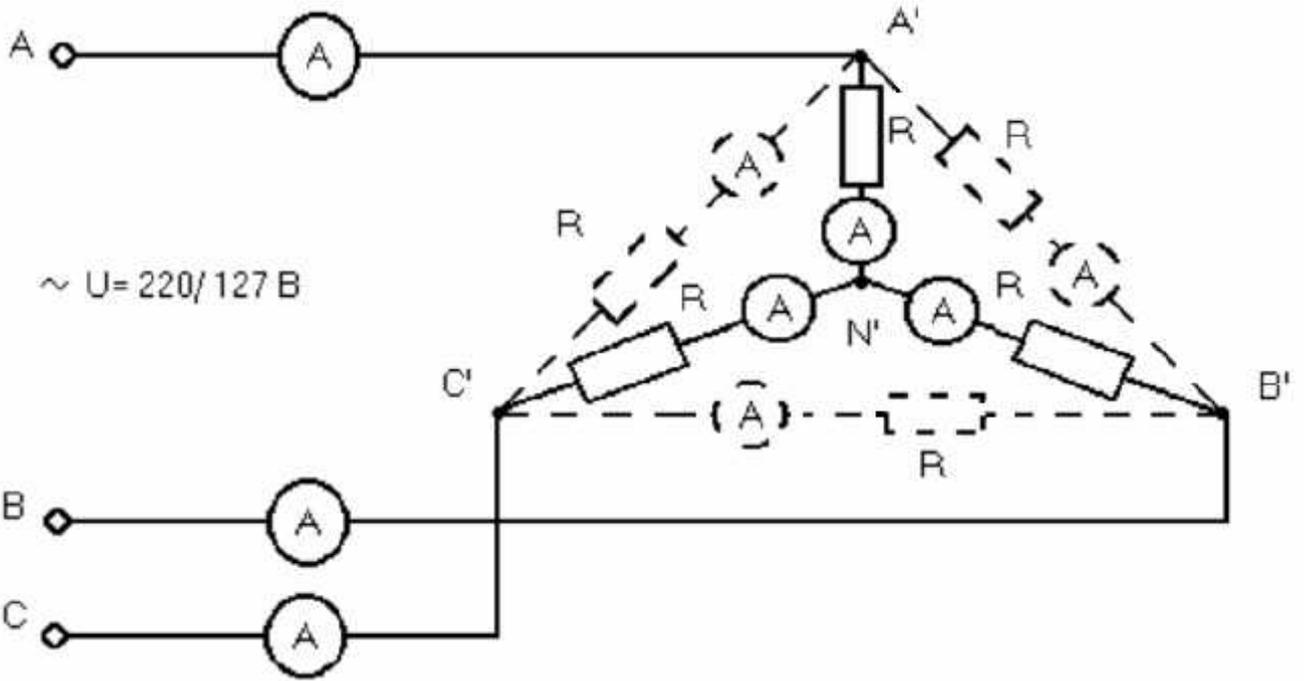
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4.

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. 6.5.

5.

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(. 6.5);

() ,

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 1984.-352 .
6. , . . . / . . . , . . . :
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1. .
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EWB.

- 1)
- 2)

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