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# СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

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- .....	9
.....	35



## Цель лабораторно-практических занятий

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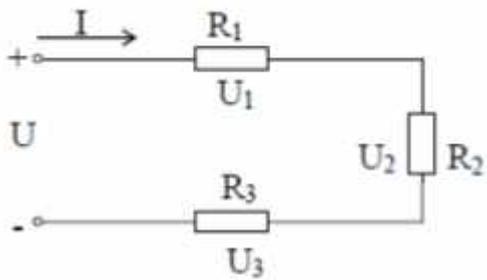
$$U = U_1 + U_2 + U_3 = IR_1 + IR_2 + IR_3 = I(R_1 + R_2 + R_3) = IR$$

$$R = R_1 + R_2 + R_3$$

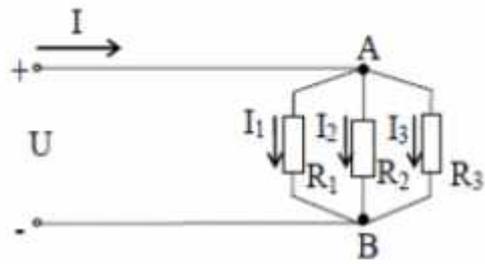
$$U_1 : U_2 : U_3 = IR_1 : IR_2 : IR_3 = R_1 : R_2 : R_3,$$

$$= I^2 R_1 + I^2 R_2 + I^2 R_3 = IU_1 + IU_2 + IU_3 = UI.$$

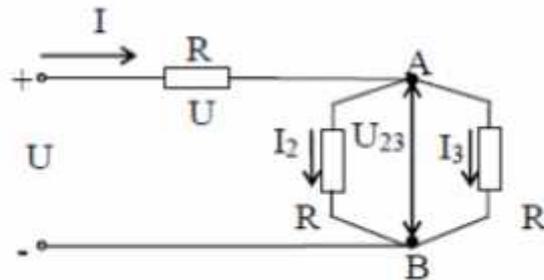
$$1 : 2 : 3 = R_1 : R_2 : R_3,$$



a)



b)



b)

. 1.1.

-  
-  
-

;  
;

, - ( . 1.1, ).

$$I_1 = U/R_1 = UG_1, I_2 = U/R_2 = UG_2, I_3 = U/R_3 = UG_3,$$

$$G_1 = 1/R_1, G_2 = 1/R_2, G_3 = 1/R_3,$$

$$I_1 : I_2 : I_3 = (1/R_1) : (1/R_2) : (1/R_3) = G_1 : G_2 : G_3.$$

$$I = I_1 + I_2 + I_3 = U/R_1 + U/R_2 + U/R_3 = U(1/R_1 + 1/R_2 + 1/R_3) = U \cdot 1/R,$$

$$1/R = 1/R_1 + 1/R_2 + 1/R_3,$$

$$I = U (G_1 + G_2 + G_3) = UG,$$

$$G = G_1 + G_2 + G_3$$

$$R = 1/G.$$

$$= I_1 + I_2 + I_3 = U^2 G_1 + U^2 G_2 + U^2 G_3 = UI_1 + UI_2 + UI_3 = UI.$$

$$P_1:P_2:P_3 = G_1:G_2:G_3,$$

... ( ).

( . 2.1, ).

. 2.1. ,

$$\dots 1/R_{23} = 1/R_2 + 1/R_3,$$

$$R = R_1 + R_2.$$

$$I_1 = U/R .$$

$R_1,$

$$U_1 = I_1 R_1.$$

$$U_{23} = I_1 R_{23} \quad U_{23} = U - U_1.$$

$$I_2 = U_{23}/R_2, \quad I_3 = U_{23}/R_3$$

$$P = P_1 + P_2 + P_3 = U_1 I_1 + U_{23} I_2 + U_{23} I_3 = UI.$$

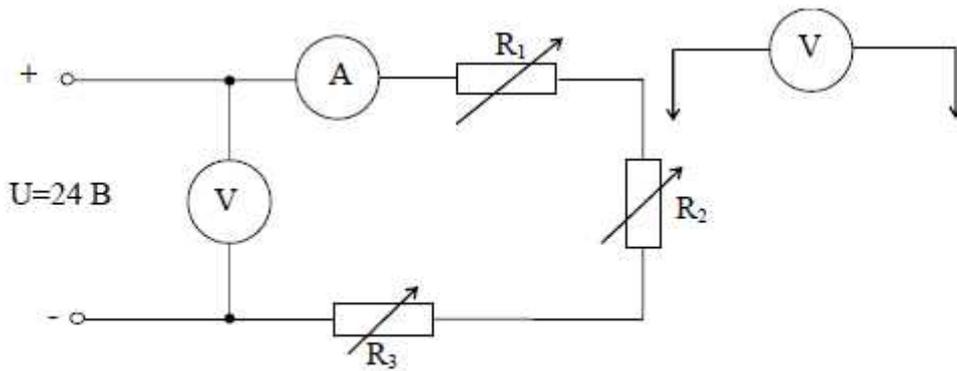
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1.

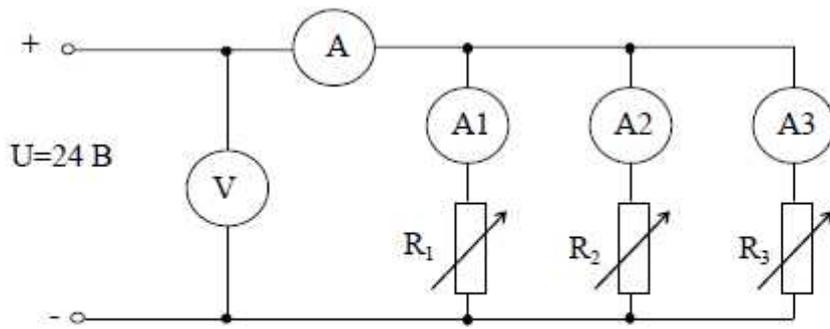
2.

$$R_1 = 5 \quad , R_2 = 10 \quad , R_3 = 15 \quad .$$

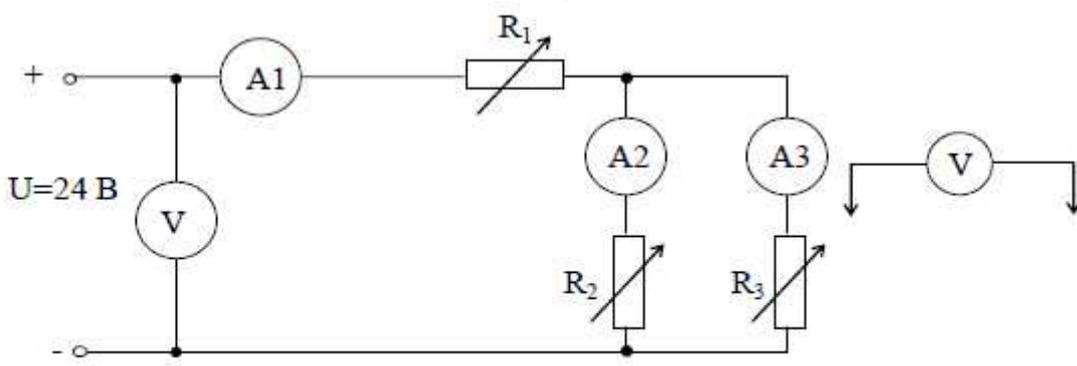
3. ( . 1.2, )



a)



б)



в)

Рис. 1.2. Схемы лабораторной работы для исследований:

—  
—  
—

4.

$U_1, U_2, U_3; I$   
:  $R_2=R_2=R_3=10$

5.

$R$   
:  $R_1, R_2, R_3;$   
 $P_1, P_1, P_3;$  ,  $P$ .

$R = R_1 + R_2 + R_3; U = U_1 + U_2 + U_3; P = P_1 + P_2 + P_3; U_1:U_2:U_3 = R_1:R_2:R_3.$

6.

. 1.1.

1.1

	U	I	U <sub>1</sub>	U <sub>2</sub>	U <sub>3</sub>	R <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>	R	P <sub>1</sub>	P <sub>2</sub>	P <sub>3</sub>	P

$R_1$	$R_2$	$R_3$											
$R_1=R_2=R_3$													

7. , :

$R_1=3$  ,  $R_2=8$  ,  $R_3=12$  .

8. ( .1.2, )

9. :  $I_1, I_2, I_3$

I ;  $R_1 = R_2 = R_3 = 12$  .

10. :  $R_1, R_2, R_3$ ;

R ;

$P_1, P_2, P_3$ ; P,

:  $1/R=1/R_1+1/R_2+1/R_3$ ;  $I_1 I_2 I_3=1/R_1 1/R_2 1/R_3$ ;

$I=I_1+I_2+I_3$ ;  $P=P_1+P_2+P_3$ .

11. . 1.2.

1.2

	<b>U</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>I<sub>1</sub></b>	<b>I<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>I<sub>3</sub></b>	<b>R<sub>1</sub></b>	<b>R<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>R<sub>3</sub></b>	<b>R</b>	<b>P<sub>1</sub></b>	<b>P<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>P<sub>3</sub></b>	<b>P</b>
$R_1$	$R_2$	$R_3$											
$R_1=R_2=R_3$													

12. :

$R_1=15$  ,  $R_2=10$  ,  $R_3=5$  .

13. ( .1.2, )

14. :  $I_2, I_3$

$I_1$ ;  $U_1$

;  $U_1$   $R_1$ ;  $U_{23}$

$R_1 = R_2 = R_3 = 10$  .

15. :  $R_2, R_3$ ;

$R_1$ ;

R ; ,  $1, 2,$

$3$ ; P, :

$R = R_1 + R_{23}$ ;  $I_1 = I_2 + I_3$ ;  $P = P_1 + P_2 + P_3$

16. . 1.3.

1.3

	<b>U</b>	<b>U<sub>1</sub></b>	<b>U<sub>23</sub></b>	<b>I<sub>1</sub></b>	<b>I<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>I<sub>3</sub></b>	<b>R<sub>1</sub></b>	<b>R<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>R<sub>3</sub></b>	<b>R</b>	<b>P<sub>1</sub></b>	<b>P<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>P<sub>3</sub></b>	<b>P</b>
$R_1$	$R_2$	$R_3$												



2.

: « RLC- »

\_\_\_\_\_ :

:

2 1 ( ).

L

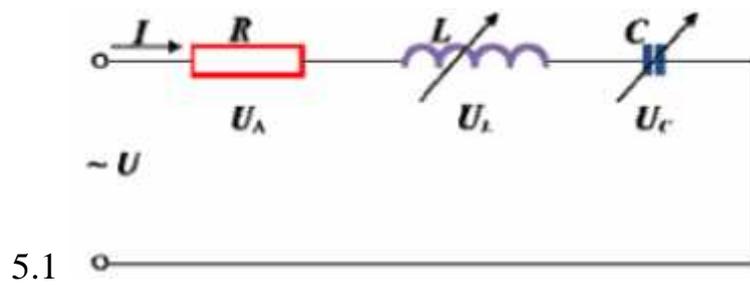
R.

\_\_\_\_\_

R,

L

C( . 5.1) ,  
( $X_L = X_C$ ),



( $X_L = X_C$      $L=1/ C$ )

$$L=(1/ \overline{LC})_p \quad f=1/2 \overline{LC}=f_p,$$

$$f_p$$

R, L C

( , )

L, C f

L

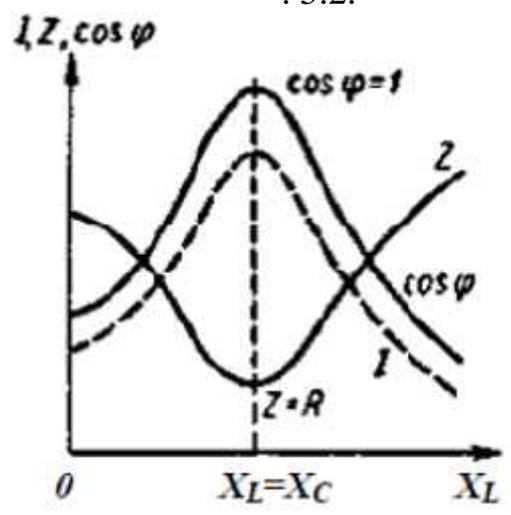
I,

cos

Z

( )

. 5.2.



. 5.2

1.

, . . .

$$Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2},$$

$$X_L = X_C.$$

2.

(U = const)

$$I = U/Z = U / \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2} = U/R$$

3.

$$\cos \varphi = R/Z = R/R = 1, \dots = 0.$$

U

$$I_H \cos \varphi = 1.$$

$$: P = U_H I_H \cos \varphi = U_H I_H = S_H.$$

cos

$$I = P / U_H \cos$$

, cos

cos

4.

$$P = RI^2$$

S,

$$Q = XI^2 = (X_L - X_C)I^2$$

$$: Q = Q_L - Q_C = 0.$$

$$Q_L = Q_C =$$

$$X_L I^2 = X_C I^2$$

5.

$$U_L = U_C = IX_C = IX_L$$

$$, \dots U_R = U.$$

R, L C

.5.3.

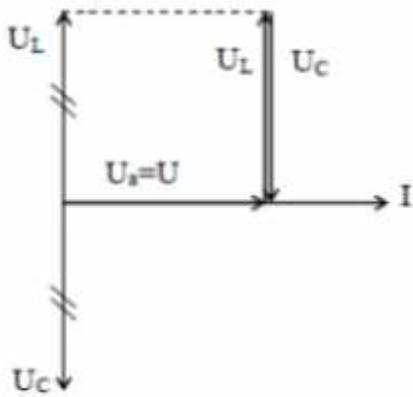


Рис. 5.3

( < 0 )

.5.4

( > 0 )

R, L C

( )

( )

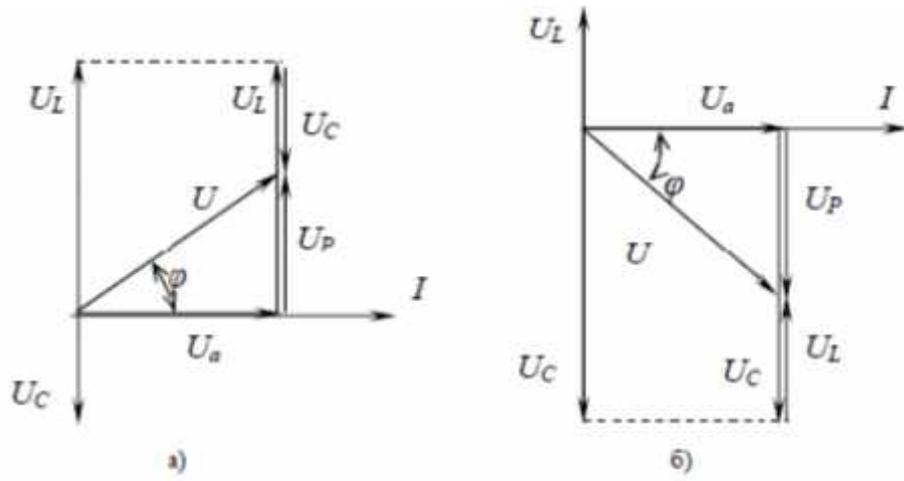


Рис. 5.4

$$U_L = \sqrt{U^2 - U_a^2}$$

$$R = P/I^2, \quad Z = U/I, \quad U_p = |U_L - U_C|.$$

1.

IV).

2.

3.

4.

0,

5.

0,

6.

7.

7.2.

RLC-

20 .

3

7.1.

8,8

7.2.

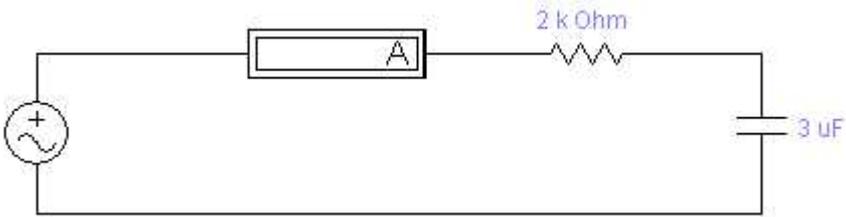
7.1.

7,

(

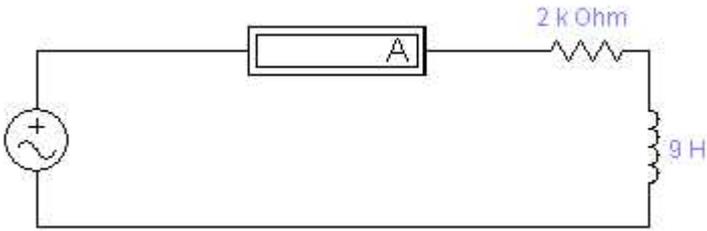
7.1

7.2.



.7.1

RC-



.7.2

RL-

7.1

C	R	U	U	UL	I	Xc	Z	I
3	0							
3	2							

7.2

	L	R	U	Uc	UL	I	XL	Z	I
1	8,8	0							
2	8,8	2							
3	1,2	2							

1.

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2.

1.

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2.

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3.

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4.

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1. . . . / . . . , . . . , . . . .- .: . « . . . » , 2020.
  2. . . . / . . . , . . . : . . . - .: « . . . » , 2020. – 400 .
  3. . . . - / . . . : . . . - .: « . . . » , 2019.-192 .
  4. . . . / . . . , . . . , . . . .- .: . « . . . » , 2019.
  5. / . . . .- .: , 1984.-352 .
  6. , . . . / ; / . . . , . . . : .- .2- .- / ; , 2021. -571

3:

: « \_\_\_\_\_ »

\_\_\_\_\_ :

1.

2.

3.

(

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)).

\_\_\_\_\_ :

$I = 1$  ,

$-30$  ,

$U = 30$  ,

$I = 1$  ;

$U = 30$  ,

\_\_\_\_\_ :

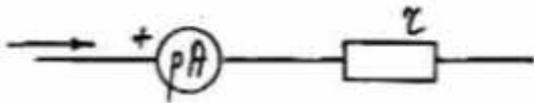


Рисунок 1. Обозначение в схеме

( )

(I)

$= I / 100$ ; ( / )

=

(100 )

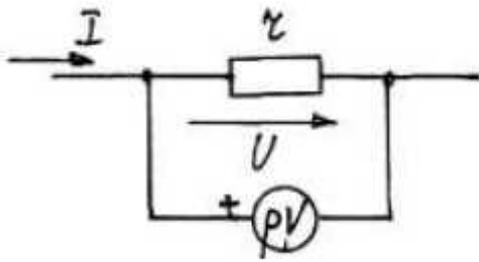
( ) ;

$I = C \times$  , .

« »

« »

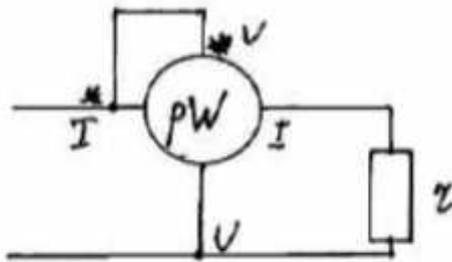
Вольтметр



2.

$$C_v = \frac{U}{100}; \quad / \quad , \quad (v) \quad v =$$

$$U = C_v \times$$



3.

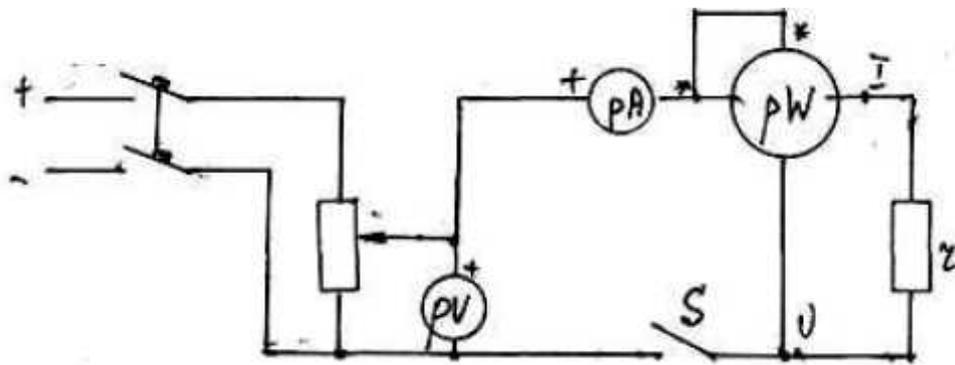
$$(I^*; I) \\ (V^*; V)$$

$$C_w = \frac{U_H * H}{150}; \quad / \quad , \quad C_w =$$

---

.4,

1. =  $C_v = C_w =$
- 2.



4.  $r=20$

3.

4.

5.  $V=21$

1. «S» ( . . ).

1.

/	V	r	I	E	P
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2					

5. , .

6. :

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  2. / . . . , . . . : « » , 2020. – 400 .
  3. - / . . . : « » , 2019.-192 .
  4. / . . . , . . . ; « » , 2019.
  5. / . . . .- : , 1984.-352 .
  6. / ; , 2021. -571

Тема: «Измерение сопротивления прямым и косвенным методами»

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10-6 10+12

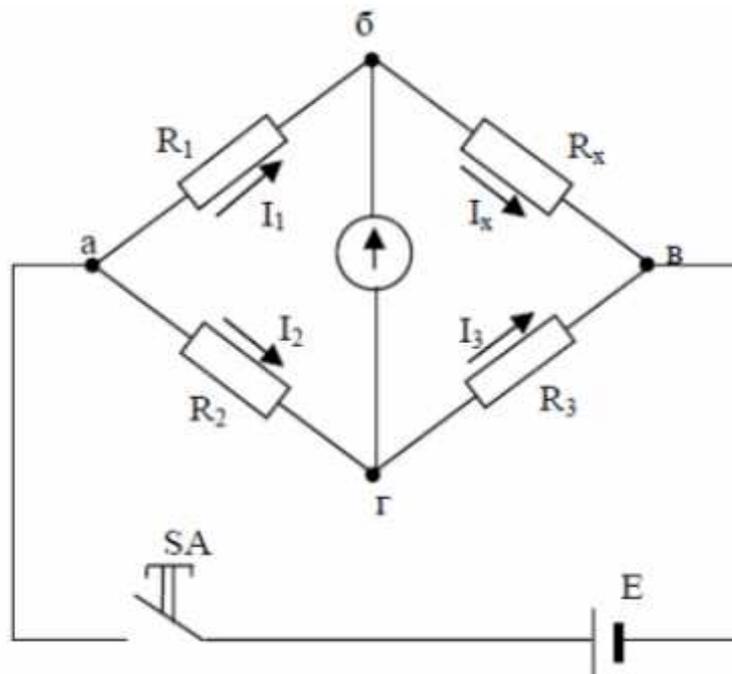
- - 1 ;
- - 1 105 ;
- - 105

1

( 3.1).

$R_1, R_2, R_3$

R



. 3.1.

$$I_1 R_1 = I_2 R_2 \quad I R = I_3 R_3, (3.1)$$

$I_1 = I_2 = I_3,$

$R = R_3 R_1 / R_2. (3.2)$

R3

R1 R2 -

$5 \cdot 10^4$   
50-5000 ; 500-50000 ).

(0,05-5 ; 0,5-50 ; 5-500 ; 0,05 ;

( ) ,

0,5 50.

2-5 %.

1.

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( . 3.2).

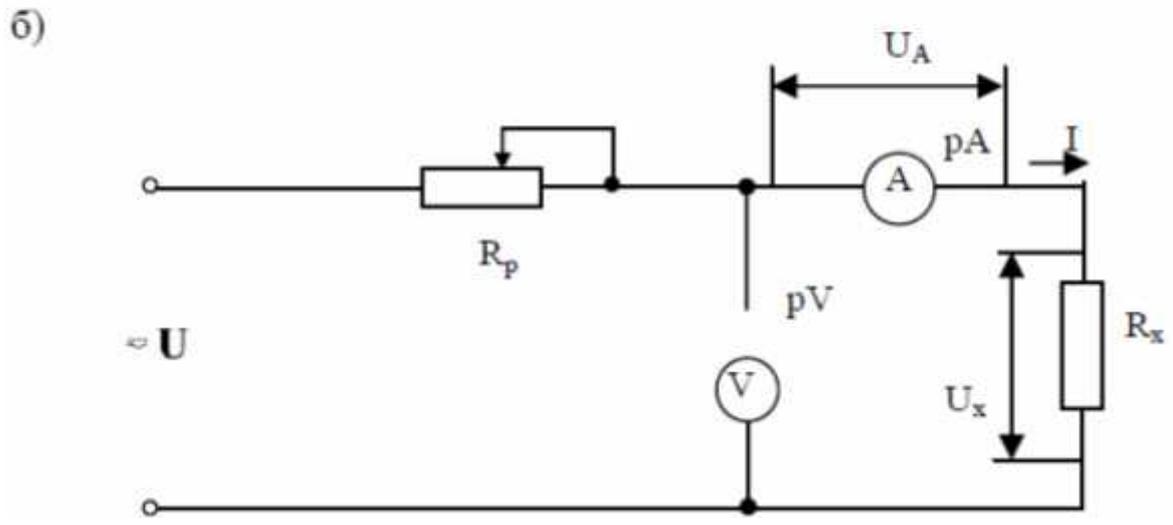
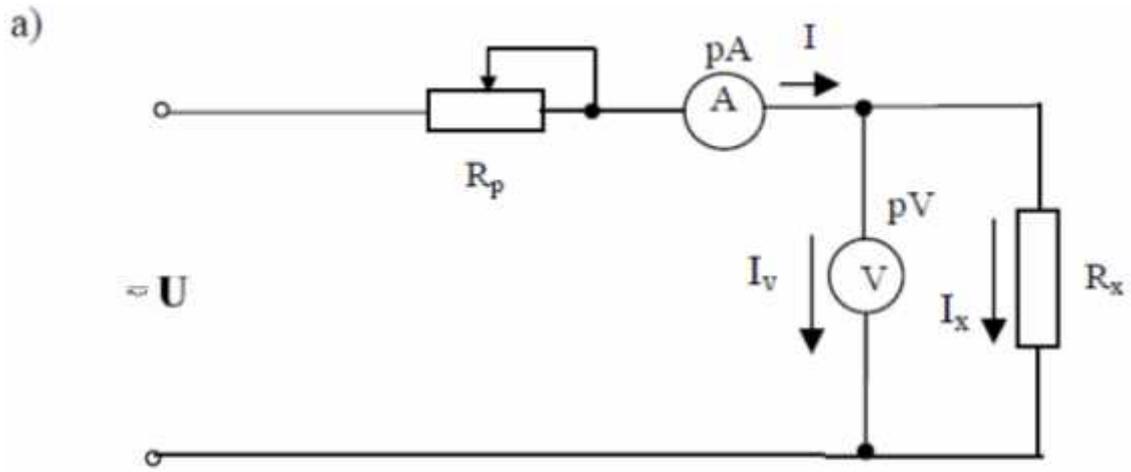
. 3.2,

- I,

R ,

$I = I + I_v = U/R + I_v(3.3)$

$R_x = U / (I - I_U) = U / (I - U/R_U) (3.4)$



. 3.2.

- ; -

. 3.2,

I

$R_x$ ,

$$U_U = IR_X + IR_A = U_X + U_A \quad (3.5)$$

$$R_X = U_X / I = (U_U - U_A) / I = U_U / I - R_A \quad (3.6)$$

$$R_X = U / I \quad (3.7)$$

$$R_{X1} = R_X^2 / (R_X - R_U) \quad (3.8)$$

$$R_{X2} = R_A \cdot (3.9)$$

$$\eta_1 = (R_X / (R_X + R_U)) \cdot 100\% \quad \eta_2 = (R_A / R_X) \cdot 100\% \quad (3.10)$$

，  
，  
R<sub>X</sub>， R<sub>A</sub> R<sub>U</sub>。

R<sub>X</sub> > 2 R<sub>A</sub> 2 ， . 3.2, ， . . .  
R<sub>X</sub> > 2 ， . 3.2, ，

### 3.

( . 3.3, )

( . 3.3, ) -

$$I = U / (R_X + R_A + R_U) = C_1 ; I = U / (R_A + (R_X R_U) / (R_X + R_U)) = I_1 \quad (3.11)$$

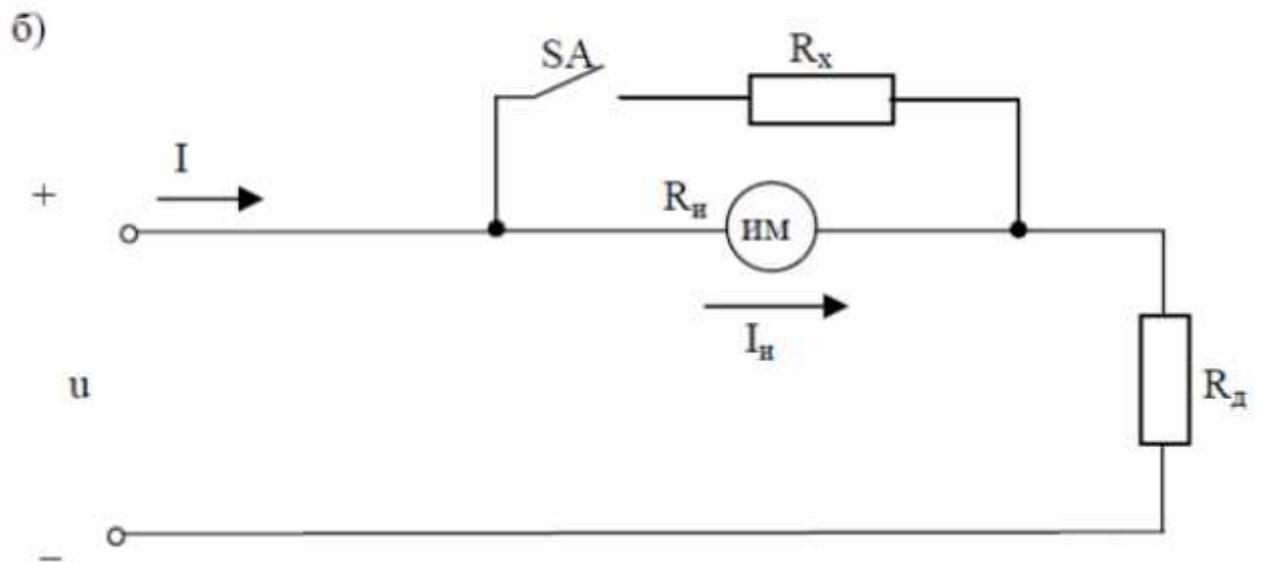
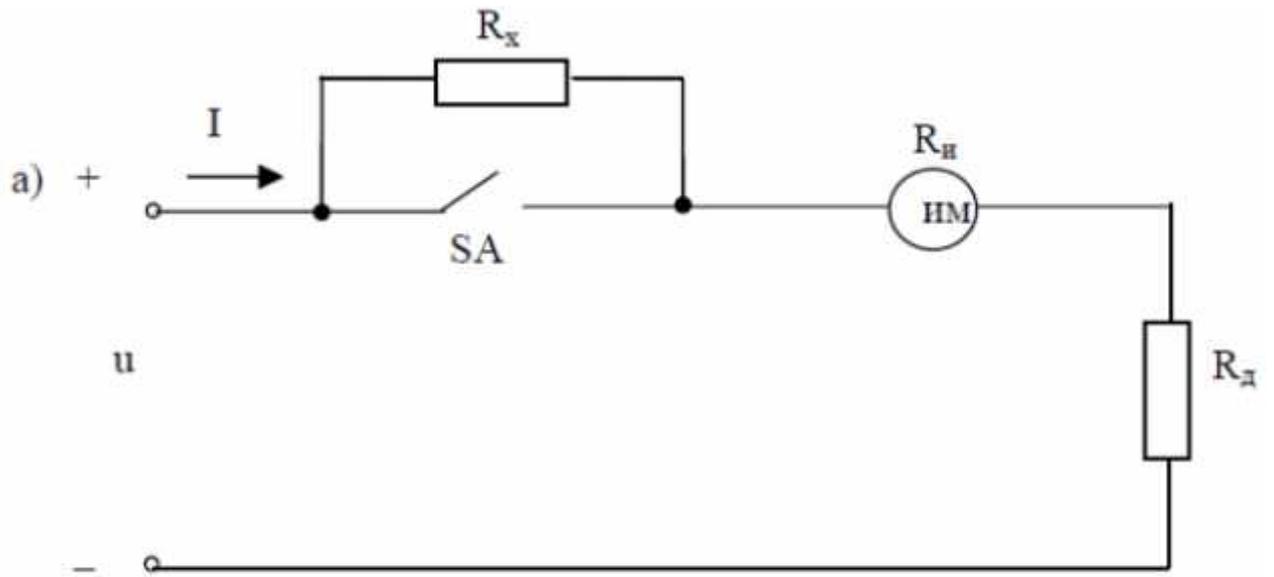
:

$$I = (U / C_1) \cdot 1 / (R_X + R_A + R_U) ; I = (U / C_1) \cdot 1 / (R_A + (R_X R_U) / (R_X + R_U)) \quad (3.12)$$

，  
R<sub>X</sub>， U/C<sub>1</sub>

U/C<sub>1</sub>。

I ·



. 3.3.

— ; — . 371. : 0–100 ; 0–1000 ; 0–10000 . 1,5 . 0–100 «1,4 » , , « » . 1,5.

1. « » .
2. «-» « 1» «-» « 10», «-» « 100» ( ) « »
3. .

«-» « 100» «-» « 1» «-» « 10»,

( : 0-1000 4100 0- 500 )

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1. ( ) ( ) , « ».

2. « ».

3. 120 / .

4. 1000 , 1000 ,

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1. ,

2.

3.

371.

4.

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( . . . 3.2);

24

5.

R

6.

371

%.

7.

. 3.1.

8.

4100

9.

. 3.2.

3.1

/								
	$R_A$	$R_B$	$R_C$	R				$R$
					%	%	%	%
1								
2								
3								

3.2.

/							
	-	-	-	-0	-0	-0	
1							
2							
3							

**3.**

1.

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**4.**

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1. , . . / . . , . . , . . . . . ; « . . . . . : . . . . . » , 2020.

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3. , . . - / . . : . . . . . - . . . . . « . . . . . » , 2019.-192 .

4. , . . / . . , . . , . . . . . ; « . . . . . » , 2019.

5. / . . . . . - . . . . . , 1984.-352 .

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7,

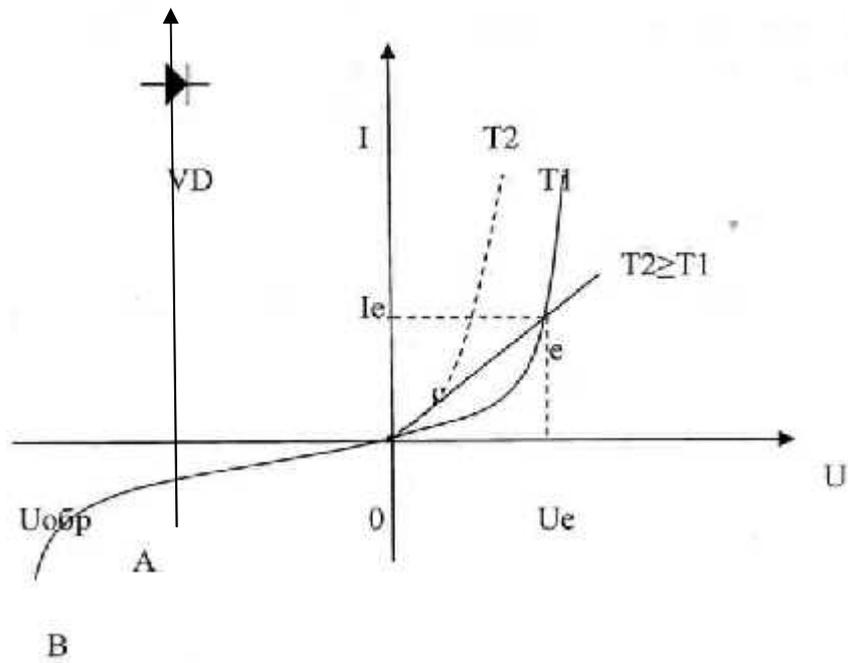
$$I = I (e^{U/\xi_T} - 1)$$

U -

p-n-

;  $\xi_T = |T/q$  -

;



.7 -

( $I$ ,  $U$ ). (p-n,  $I$ ).  
 (  $I$  ).  
 p-n-  
 $I$  .  
 $U$   
 p-n-  
 $I$  .

1.

13  
IV).

2.

13.1,

3.

$$I = f(U)$$

S4

«+»,

$U$  0

$$I = 10$$

$$0,05 \pm 0,1$$

13.1.

4.

5.

».

0 50 .

6.

7.

).

13.1.

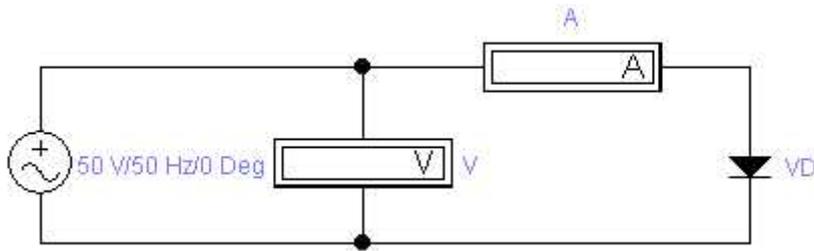
S4

U

$$I = f(U); I = f(U)$$

13.1

U ,	I ,	U ,	I ,



. 13.1

$$I = f(U); I = f(U)$$

1.

2.

3.

4.

5. / . . . .- ∴ ,  
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- 1 , . . / . . , . . ,  
. . . ∴ ; . . . ∴ . . .  
. - ∴ . « » , 2020.
2. . . , . . .  
. . . . - ∴ . « » , 2020.
3. . . , . . . ∴ . . .  
. - ∴ . « » , 2020

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1. , . . . / . . , . .  
∴ . . . - ∴  
« » , 2019. - 400 .
2. , . . - / . .  
∴ . . . - ∴  
« » , 2019.-192 .
3. . . ∴ ( )- ∴  
« » ; - , 2018
4. . . - ∴  
« » , 2018. - 352 .
5. . . , . . . ∴ lectRonIcs -

WoRkbench: 2 / . . . .



