

« (. .) . .»

« () »
«28» 8 2021 . «__» _____ 20__ .

« **01.04.** »
09.02.07

2019

» _____ . .

«

.

3 ,

09.02.07

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

.....	3
.....	4
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	

(, . .)-

09.02.07

: *Windows XP*;

(,), (,),

2-5

-

— — , ;
— ;
— ;
— ;
— , ;
— , ;
— , ;

Структура лабораторной работы

1 DOS DEBUG

_____ :

_____ -
_____ -

_____ :
_____ :

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

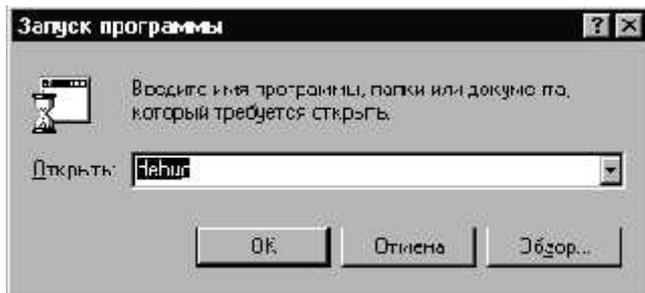
1.

2. http://www.uhlib.ru/kompyutery_i_internet/sistemnoe_programmirovanie_v_srede_windows/index.php (: 24. 05. 2021 .)

DEBUG -

Windows (-)

debug (. . 1).



. 1. " debug"

- (N)AME - ;
- (L)OAD - ;
- (W)RITE - ;
- (Q)UIT - .

()

DEBUG

ASSEMBLE

()

" " "A" ,

CS.

ASSEMBLE.

CS:0100.

Enter - ASSEMBLE

-a 0976:0100
0976:0100 MOV AL,2A
0976:0102 MOV DI,0200
0976:0105 MOV CX,001D
0976:0108 CLD
0976:0109 REP NZ STOSB
0976:010B MOV AL,24
0976:010D STOSB
0976:010E PUSH ES
0976:010F POP DS
0976:0110 MOV DX,0200
0976:0113 MOV AH,09
0976:0115 INT 21
0976:0117 INT 20
0976:0119 <---- Enter

(UNASSEMBLE "u" "U" , ,
 - , ,
 UNASSEMBLE CS.
 , ,
 UNASSEMBLE.
 , ,
 CS:0100.

"L". , UNASSEMBLE,
 32 . ,
 ()
 () -

```

-u CS:0100 L19
0976:0100 B02A MOV AL,2A
0976:0102 BF0002 MOV DI,0200
0976:0105 B91D00 MOV CX,001D
0976:0108 FC CLD
0976:0109 F2 REPZ
0976:010A AA STOSB
0976:010B B024 MOV AL,24
0976:010D AA STOSB
0976:010E 06 PUSH ES
0976:010F 1F POP DS
0976:0110 BA0002 MOV DX,0200
0976:0113 B409 MOV AH,09
0976:0115 CD21 INT 21
0976:0117 CD20 INT 20

```

ENTER.

e (E)

DS.

ENTER
-e DS:0000 20 2A 44 41 54 41 20 'IS' 20 48 45 52 45 2A 20

16
DS:0000.

ENTER

-e DS:0000
0958:0000 20.

-e DS:0000
0958:0000 20. 2A.

DUMP (d D)

ASCII:
-d
0958:0100 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0958:0110 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0958:0120 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0958:0130 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0958:0140 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0958:0150 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0958:0160 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0958:0170 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00

16
(

ASCII,

" "

00.

ASCII

128

```

- 0958:0100,          - 0958:017F.
                        "d"                , DEBUG
128                    ,                  "d".      "d"
                        ,                  ,
DUMP                    ,
UNASSEMBLE.           , ,
                        ,                  DS.

REGISTER (r    R)
:
-r
AX=0000 BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0958 ES=0958 SS=0958 CS=0958 IP=0100  NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0958:0100 0000  ADD    [BX+SI],AL    DS:0000=CD
-
    "r"
                        ,                  Enter.
-r CX
CX 0000
:245D
-r
AX=0000 BX=0000 CX=245D DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0958 ES=0958 SS=0958 CS=0958 IP=0100  NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0958:0100 0000  ADD    [BX+SI],AL    DS:0000=CD
-
    "rf"
                        ,
                        . 1.

```

1

(/)	OV	NV
(/)	DN	UP
(/)	EI	DI
(/)	NG	PL
(/)	ZR	NZ
(/)	AC	NA
(/)	PE	PO

(/)	CY	NC
-------	----	----

-rf

NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC -OV NG CY <-

-r

AX=0000 BX=0000 CX=245D DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
 DS=0958 ES=0958 SS=0958 CS=0958 IP=0100 OV UP DI NG NZ NA PO CY
 0958:0100 CD20 INT 20

-

TRACE (t T) -

REGISTER.

TRACE

TRACE

DEBUG :

-e CS:0100 B0 2A BF 00 02 B9 1D 00 FC F2 AA B0 24

-e CS:010D AA 06 1F BA 00 02 B4 09 CD 21 CD 20

-

REGISTER:

-r

AX=0000 BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
 DS=0976 ES=0976 SS=0976 CS=0976 IP=0100 NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
 0976:0100 B001 MOV AL,2A

-

"t"

CS:IP.

:

-t

AX=002A BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
 DS=0976 ES=0976 SS=0976 CS=0976 IP=0102 NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
 0976:0102 BF0002 MOV DI,0200

-t

AX=002A BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0200
 DS=0976 ES=0976 SS=0976 CS=0976 IP=0105 NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
 0976:0105 B91D00 MOV CX,001D

-

TRACE

t

(=)

CS:

-t=0100

AX=002A BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0200

DS=0976 ES=0976 SS=0976 CS=0976 IP=0102 NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0976:0102 BF0002 MOV DI,0200

-

CS:0100.

CS:IP. 0976:0102.

TRACE

"t"

Ctrl-NumLock.

Ctrl-C

-t6

AX=002A BX=0000 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0200
DS=0976 ES=0976 SS=0976 CS=0958 IP=0105 NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0976:0105 B91D00 MOV CX,001D

AX=002A BX=0000 CX=001D DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0200
DS=0976 ES=0976 SS=0976 CS=0958 IP=0108 NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0976:0108 FC CLD

AX=002A BX=0000 CX=001D DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0200
DS=0976 ES=0976 SS=0976 CS=0958 IP=0109 NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0976:0109 F2 REPNZ
0976:010A AA STOSB

AX=002A BX=0000 CX=001C DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0201
DS=0976 ES=0976 SS=0976 CS=0958 IP=0109 NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0976:0109 F2 REPNZ
0976:010A AA STOSB

AX=002A BX=0000 CX=001B DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0202
DS=0976 ES=0976 SS=0976 CS=0958 IP=0109 NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0976:0109 F2 REPNZ
0976:010A AA STOSB

AX=002A BX=0000 CX=001A DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0203
DS=0976 ES=0976 SS=0976 CS=0958 IP=0109 NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0976:0109 F2 REPNZ
0976:010A AA STOSB

-

```

        NAME (n      N)
        LOAD
WRITE      .)      WRITE. (LOAD
NAME,      "n" ,      -
-n mytest.pro      "mytest.pro":
        ,      DEBUG
        -      LOAD (l      L).
NAME.      LOAD
        ,      CS.
        ,      CS:0100.
        BX (      ) CX (      ).
        ,      "mytest.pro"      CS:0100:
-n mytest.pro
-L
-r
AX=0000 BX=0000 CX=00CF DX=0000 SP=FFEE BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=0958 ES=0958 SS=0958 CS=0958 IP=0100  NV UP DI PL NZ NA PO NC
0958:0100 2A2A  SUB      CH,[BP+SI]      SS:0000=CD
-
        BX  CX      207 (000000CF).      ,      207
        ("debug mytest.pro").
WRITE (w      W)      ,
        WRITE      BX  CX      NAME.
        (      ,      4      ).
        WRITE      (      REGISTER).
        ,
        CS.
        ,      CS:0100.
        ,
        q:
-q
1.      ,      (      ).
2.      debug

```

1. *MOV BP,200*
2. *MOV BP,30*
3. *MOV DI,AX*
4. *MOV BP,AX*
5. *MOV SI,-20*
6. *MOV BX,AX*
7. *MOV DI,18*
8. *MOV SI,AX*
9. *MOV SI,40*
10. *MOV AX,120*

- :
1. DEBUG?
 2. ?
 3. ?
 4. ?
 5. ?
 6. , ?

2

: **TASM**

_____:

.exe .com

_____ -

_____ -

_____:

_____ -

help DOS.

- 1.
 - 2.
 3. : CS, DS, SS ES :
- AX, BX, CX DX

1.

2. http://www.uhlib.ru/kompyutery_i_internet/sistemnoe_programmirovanie_v_srede_windows/index.php (: 24.05.2021 .)

I.

bat (1): . TASM ,



1.

TASM
NotePad.

BAT

- ASM. ,

2.asm. :

```
MODEL TINY
STACK 256
CODESEG
start:
    mov ah, 04Ch
    int 21h
end start
```

TASM.EXE.

OBJ

BAT

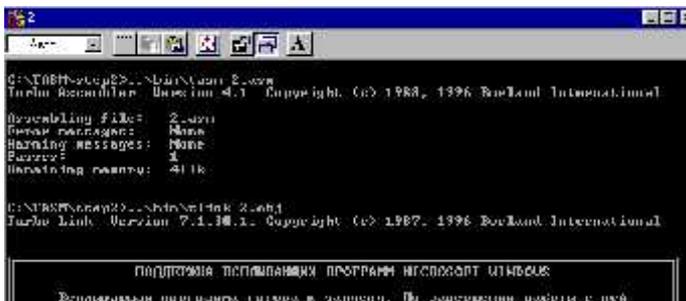
TLINK.EXE

2.bat:

..\bin\tasm 2.asm

..\bin\tlink 2.obj

:



II.

```
MODEL TINY
STACK 256
DATASEG
    Hellostr DB 'Hello First Step Site '
CODESEG
start:
    mov ax, @data
    mov ds, ax
    mov bx, 1
```

```

mov cx,21
mov dx,offset Hellostr
mov ah,40h
int 21h
mov ah, 04Ch
int 21h
end start

```

```

C:\>cd tasm
C:\TASM>cd step3
C:\TASM\step3>
Hello First Step Site
C:\TASM\step3>

```

DATASEG CODESEG.

DATASEG

CODESEG

**CODESEG
DATASEG.**



INT:

```

mov ah,40h
int 21h
mov ah, 04Ch
int 21h

```

Int —

Interrupt,

Int

(int 21h 04Ch)

?

BIOS

III.

AX, BX, CX, DX, BP, SI, DI, SP
CS, DS, SS, ES
IP
Flags

A accumulator
B base
C counter
D data
BP base pointer
SI source index
DI destination index
SP stack pointer
CS code segment
DS data segment
SS stack segment
ES extra segment
IP instruction pointer

AX, BX, CX DX

AX AH,AL
BX BH,DL
DX DH,DL
CX CH,CL

AX.

mov ah,40h
int 21h
mov ah, 04Ch
int 21h

H high
L low

Int 21H 4CH
AH=4CH
AL=

_____ :
 _____ ;
 _____ -
 _____ -
 _____ :
 _____ -

help DOS.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

1.

2. http://www.uhlib.ru/kompyutery_i_internet/sistemnoe_programmirovanie_v_srede_windows/index.php (: 24. 05. 2021 .)

ADD -

SUB -

: 8 16
 () , ADD ()
), SUB ()
 () ,
 () .

: AF, CF, OF, PF, SF, ZF.

CF=1

CF=0.

MUL -

: MUL 8 16
 16 32 8
 AL 8
 AX (16)

16

16

AX DX, 32 DX:AX. 16

: CF, OF.

DIV - 8 32 16 16

AX, 8

(8) AL, AH.

AL (AX)

0(0).

() -

Инвертировать	<code>not opr</code>
"И" (конъюнкция)	<code>and dst, src</code>
Логическое сравнение	<code>test opr1, opr2</code>
"ИЛИ" (дизъюнкция)	<code>or dst, src</code>
"Исключающее ИЛИ"	<code>xor dst, src</code>

```

not
mov al, 1100b ;al=00001100b
not al ;al=11110011b
CF OF, SF, ZF, PF

```

```

and
mov al, 1100b ;al=00001100b
and al, 1010b ;al=00001000b
test, ZF.
mov bh, 1100b
test bh, 0011b ;al=00000000b → ZF=1
test bh, 1010b ;al=00001100b → ZF=0

```

```

or
mov al, 1100b ;al=00001100b
or al, 1010b ;al=00001110b

```

xor

```
mov cl, 1100b
xor cl, 1010b ;al=00000110b
xor cl, cl ;cl=00000000b
```

cnt.

1,

CL(

CL

).

Логический сдвиг влево (shift left): SHL

Логический сдвиг вправо (shift right): SHR

Например:

```
mov al, 01000111b
shl al, 1 ;CF=0, al=10001110b
mov al, 01000111b
shr al, 1 ;CF=1, al=00100011b
mov bh, 0011100b
mov cl, 3
shl bh, cl ;CF=1, al=11000000b
```

Арифметический сдвиг влево (shift arithmetic left): SAL

Арифметический сдвиг вправо (shift arithmetic right): SAR

Например:

```
mov ah, 10001110b
sar ah, 1 ;CF=0, al=11000111b
mov ah, 10001110b
sal ah, 1 ;CF=1, al=0011100b
```

: sal

shl,

Циклический сдвиг влево (shift arithmetic left): ROL

Циклический сдвиг вправо (shift arithmetic right): ROR

Например:

```
mov ah, 11000011b
rol ah, 1 ;CF=1, al=10000111b
mov ah, 11100010b
ror ah, 1 ;CF=0, al=01110001b
```

1.

$$: X=(A*2+B*C)/(D-3)$$

(*2), -
 (B*C), - AX.
 (-3)
 X.
 1. 1,
 *.asm, *.exe.
 2. 5
 A, B, C, D (. 1)
 (AL - , AH -).

Таблица 1

Вариант		1	2	3	4	5
Значения	A	3	0AH	20	60	20H
	B	4	5H	4	16	9H
	C	2	8H	15	5	4H
	D	5	9H	6	18	1CH
Частное AL						
Остаток AH						

```

;программа 1
;x =(a*2+b*c)/(d-3)
.model small
.stack 100h
.data
a db ?
b db ?
c db ?
d db ?
x dw ?
;Резервируем память для переменных
; A,B,C,D,X
.code
start:
mov ax,@data
mov ds,ax
mov a,3
mov b,4
mov c,2
mov d,5
mov al,2
mul a
mov cx,ax
mov al,b

```

```

mul  c
add  ax,cx
mov  cl,d
sub  cl,3
div  cl
mov  x,ax
mov  ah,4ch
int  21h
end  start

```

3. *.asm, 2, *.exe.
4. 5 al.
- 2

```

;программа 2
.model tiny
.stack 100h
.code
start:
mov ah, 01001101b
shr ah,1
mov ah, 01001101b
shl ah,1
mov ah, 01001101b
sar ah,1
mov ah, 01001101b
ror ah,1
mov ah, 01001101b
rol ah,1
mov ax,4c00h
int 21h
end start

```

Команды		SHL	SHR	SAR	ROR	ROL
Значение	01001101b					
	01101010b					
	10101101b					
	11011011b					
	10101100b					

1. :
2. ? , ?

3.

?

4.

?

5.

?

4

:

_____:

_____ -

_____ -

_____:

_____ - ,

:

;

;

;

;

;

.

1.

- 1. _____ / - 4- -
- 2. http://www.uhlib.ru/kompyutery_i_internet/sistemnoe_programmirovanie_v_srede_windows/index.php (: 24. 05. 2021 .)

— 2-

BIOS 0040:0010.

0 1,

1 1,

2,3 16-

4,5 : 11 — MDA, 10 — CGA, 80 , 01 — CGA, 40 , 00 —

6,7 -1 (0)

8 9,

9,10,11 RS-232

12 1,

13 1,

14,15

main().

```

type_PC — BIOS FF00:0FFE;
a, b — extended- , a — , b — ;
konf_b — 2- BIOS, ;
type — ;
typ1A — ;
types1A[] — ;
j — ;
seg — ;
mark — ;
bufVGA[64] — VGA, ( VGA) ;
rr sr — , , .

```

```

1 BIOS FF00:0FFE.
2 AT 0xFC.
0 BIOS (
6 1) 6 7 ( 00C0h)
16-
2 3 000Ch, 2 1.
0Eh 9-11 9 RS-232
0002h. — 1
12 1000h.
14 14 15 C000h
BIOS 10h.
1Ah VGA. BIOS, AL 1Ah —
« », BL — , 1Ah
1Bh — 70-

```

```

1Ah          ,          ,          VGA          ,
          12h —          ,          EGA.          ,
          EGA,          BL (          )
10h) 0 (          ) 1 (          ) BH
          .
1Ah, 12          ,          BIOS
          ,          ,          4, 5
          ,          .
          ,          extended-
          AT          15h (
) 16h (          ) CMOS-          BIOS          0040:0013
(2-          ).          ,          (expanded)
          1          .          17h (          ) 18h (
) CMOS-          .          CMOS-          70h
          ,          71h          .
          C000:0000          F600:0000          (
          ).
          2          ,          C000:0000
          : 55AAh.          ,
          .
          DOS,
          DOS 30h,          AL
          ,          AH —          .
/*----- N4-----*/
/*-----"          "-----*/

/*          */
#include <dos.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <stdio.h>

/*-----*/
void main()
{
unsigned char type_PC, /*          */
a,b; /*          */
/*          */
unsigned int konf_b; /*          BIOS */
char *type[]={"AT","PCjr","XT","IBM PC","unknown"};
unsigned char typ1A[]={0,1,2,4,5,6,7,8,10,11,12,0xff};
char *types1A[]={          ,"MDA,          ","CGA,          .",
"EGA,          .","EGA,          .","PGA,          .",
"VGA,          ,          .","VGA,          .,          .",

```

```

"MCGA,    .,    .","MCGA,    ,    ."
"MCGA,    .,    .","    ",
    "
    "};
unsigned int j; /*
unsigned int seg; /*
unsigned int mark=0xAA55; /*
unsigned char bufVGA[64]; /*
union REGS rr;
struct SREGS sr;

textbackground(0);
clrscr();
textattr(0x0a);
printf("    N5");
printf("\n    ");

/*
type_PC=peekb(0xF000,0xFFFE);
if( (type_PC-=0xFC)>4)
    type_PC=4;
textattr(0x0b);
printf("\n    :");
textattr(0x0f);
printf("%s\n\r",type[type_PC]);

/*
konf_b=peek(0x40,0x10); /*
    /*
    BIOS
textattr(0x0b);
printf("    :\n\r");

/*
textattr(0x0e);
printf("    : ");
textattr(0x0f);
if(konf_b&0x0001)
    printf("%d\n\r",((konf_b&0x00C0)>>6)+1);
else
    printf("    \n\r");
textattr(0x0e);
printf("    .    : ");
textattr(0x0f);
if(konf_b&0x0002)
    printf("    \n\r");

```

```

else
  cprintf("  \n\r");
  textattr(0x0e);
  cprintf("                : ");
  textattr(0x0f);

/*                */
/*                VGA */
rr.h.ah=0x1a;
rr.h.al=0;
int86(0x10,&rr,&rr);
if(rr.h.al==0x1a) /*                1Ah */
{
  /*                10h */
  for(j=0;j<12;j++)
    if(rr.h.bl==typ1A[j])
      break;
  cprintf("%s",types1A[j]);

if(j>0 && j<12)
{
  rr.h.ah=0x1b;
  rr.x.bx=0;
  sr.es=FP_SEG(bufVGA);
  rr.x.di=FP_OFF(bufVGA);
  int86x(0x10,&rr,&rr,&sr);
  cprintf(", %d \n\r",((int)bufVGA[49]+1)*64);
}
else
  cprintf("\n\r");
}
else
{
/*                EGA */
rr.h.ah=0x12;
rr.h.bl=0x10;
int86(0x10,&rr,&rr);
if(rr.h.bl!=0x10) /*                12h */
{
  /*                10h */
  cprintf("EGA");
  if(rr.h.bh)
    cprintf(" ");
  else
    cprintf(" .");
  cprintf(", %d \n\r",((int)rr.h.bl+1)*64);
}

```

```

else
{
/* CGA    MDA */
switch(konf_b&0x0030)
{
case 0: cprintf("EGA/VGA\n\r");break;
case 0x10: cprintf("CGA,40\n\r");break;
case 0x20: cprintf("CGA,80\n\r");break;
case 0x30: cprintf("MDA");break;
}
}
}

/*                                     */
textattr(0x0e);
cprintf("\n\r                                     : ");
textattr(0x0f);
switch (konf_b&0x000C)
{
case 0:cprintf("16          \n\r");break;
case 4:cprintf("32          \n\r");break;
case 8:cprintf("48          \n\r");break;
case 12:cprintf("64          \n\r");break;
}

/*                                     RS-232 */
textattr(0x0e);

cprintf("          RS232:  ");
textattr(0x0f);
cprintf("%d\n\r",(konf_b&0x0E00)>>9);

/*                                     */
textattr(0x0e);
cprintf("          :  ");
textattr(0x0f);
if(konf_b&0x1000 )
cprintf("          \n\r");
else
cprintf("          \n\r");

/*                                     */
textattr(0x0e);
cprintf("          :  ");
textattr(0x0f);

```

```

cprintf("%d\n\n\r",(konf_b&0xC000)>>14);

/*                                     */

textattr(0x0e);
cprintf("                                     : ");
textattr(0x0f);
cprintf("%d      \n\r",peek(0x40,0x13));
textattr(0x0e);

/*             extended-             */
outportb(0x70,0x17);
a=inport(0x71);
outportb(0x70,0x18);
b=inport(0x71);
cprintf("             extended-             : ");
textattr(0x0f);
cprintf("%d      \n\n\r",(b<<8)|a);

/*                                     */
for( seg=0xC000;seg<0xFFB0;seg+=0x40)
/*             C000:0             2             */
if(peek(seg,0)==mark) /*             */
{
textattr(0x0a);
cprintf("             =");
textattr(0x0f);
cprintf(" %04x",seg);
textattr(0x0a);
cprintf(".             = ");
textattr(0x0f);
cprintf("%d",512*peekb(seg,2));
textattr(0x0a);

cprintf("      \n\r",peekb(seg,2));
}

/*                                     */
rr.h.ah=0x30;

intdos(&rr,&rr);
textattr(0x0c);
cprintf("\n\r             MS-DOS ");
textattr(0x0f);
cprintf("%d.%d\n\r",rr.h.al,rr.h.ah);

```

```

textattr(0x0a);
gotoxy(30,24);
printf(" ");
textattr(0x07);
getch();
clrscr();
}

```

N4

```

: AT
:
: 2
:
: VGA, .., .., 256
: 16
RS232: 2
:
: 1
: 639
extended- : 384
= c000. = 24576
MS-DOS 6.20

```

5

```

_____ :
,
_____ - .
_____ -
_____ :
_____ - , .
_____
, :
; « »
; « »
_____ ;
_____

```

1. : - 4- . -
2. « », 2020. - 384 . ISBN 978-5-4468-9443-7
http://www.uhlib.ru/kompyutery_i_internet/sistemnoe_programmirovanie_v_srede_windows/index.php (: 25. 05. 2021 .)

LeftCtrl+RightShift+F3;

3.

void *readvect(int in) —

in

void writevect (int in, void *h) —

in

h.

void interrupt new9() —

9h.

: old9 —

9h; F3_code —

«F3»,

« »

;key3_code —

«3»,

/

« »

; f —

,

« »

0

1

1

0

(

1

, «3»

); rr sr —

,

string

9h:

c —

«3»,

f

;

x, y —

;

byte17 —

BIOS

0040:0017;

byte18 —

BIOS

0040:0018;

mask —

Shift (

1 byte17

1);

mask17 —

trl (

2 byte17

1);

mask18 —

trl (

0 byte18

1);

:

```

                                9h,                                readvect(in)
in=9.
writevect().
«      » / «3».
                                new9()
                                :
                                (      -      ),
BIOS (      0040:0017 0040:0018).
1      0040:0017 (      1,      Shift).
2      (      1,      Ctrl).
0      0040:0018 (      1,
Ctrl).
60h      -      .      Ctrl (      Ctrl,
Ctrl)      F3,      .7. —      .8.
                                «      »
                                «3»
                                .
                                60h,      ,      «3»      ,
                                ,      (f=1),      . . 9 10,
—
                                .
                                61h
«1»
                                ,      20h      20h.
readvect()
35h DOS (      21h):
: AH = 35h;
AL =
: ES:BX =
writevect()
25h DOS:
: AL =
DS:BX = 4-
/*----- N5-----*/
/*----- -----*/
/* */
#include <dos.h>
void interrupt (*old9()); /* 9h */
void interrupt new9(); /* 9h */
void *readvect (int in); /* */

```

```

void writevect (int in,void *h); /* */

unsigned char F3_code=61; /* scan-code "F3" */
unsigned char key3_code=4; /* scan-code "3" */
char f=0; /* */
union REGS rr;
struct SREGS sr;

/*-----*/
void main()
{
char string[80]; /* */
textbackground(0);
clrscr();
textattr(0x0a);
printf("-----");
printf(" N5 ");
printf("-----");
printf("-----");
printf(" ");
printf("-----");

old9=readvect(9);
writevect(9,new9);
textattr(0x0c);
printf("\n\n\r" \ " : ");
textattr(0x0a);
printf("Left Shift, Right Ctrl, F3\n\r");
textattr(0x0b);
printf(" , : ");
textattr(0x0f);
printf("3");
textattr(0x07);
printf("\r\n >");
scanf("%s",string);
writevect(9,old9);
}
/*-----*/
/* */
void *readvect(int in)
{
rr.h.ah=0x35;
rr.h.al=in;
intdosx(&rr,&rr,&sr);
return(MK_FP(sr.es,rr.x.bx));
}

```

```

}
/*-----*/
/*          */
void writevect(int in,void *h)
{
rr.h.ah=0x25;
rr.h.al=in;
sr.ds=FP_SEG(h);
rr.x.dx=FP_OFF(h);
intdosx(&rr,&rr,&sr);
}
/*-----*/
/*          9-          */
void interrupt new9()
{
unsigned char c,x,y;
unsigned char byte17,byte18;
unsigned char mask=0x02;
unsigned char mask17=0x04;
unsigned char mask18=0x01;

byte17=peekb(0x40,0x17);
byte18=peekb(0x40,0x18);
if((inportb(0x60)==F3_code)&&(byte17&mask)&&
    (byte17&mask17)&&!(byte18&mask18))
{
cputs("\7");
x=wherex();
y=wherey();
gotoxy(55,3);
textattr(0x1e);
if(f==0)
{
f=1;
cprintf("          \3\          ");
}
else
{
f=0;
cprintf("          \3\          ");
}
gotoxy(x,y);
textattr(0x07);
(*old9());
}
}

```

```

if( (f==1) && (inportb(0x60)==key3_code) )
{
c=inportb(0x61);
outportb(0x61,c|0x80);
outportb(0x61,c);
outportb(0x20,0x20);
}
else
(*old9());
}

```

LeftCtrl+RightShift+F3

3,

6

_____:

_____ -

_____ -

_____:

_____ - ,

_____ - (),

(x —), y=F(x),

()

80

« ».

1.

- 2. http://www.uhlib.ru/kompyutery_i_internet/sistemnoe_programmirovanie_v_srede_windows/index.php (: 25. 05. 2021 .)

« »

1

R — $y=50*(\sin(x/10)+\cos(x/8))+R+150;$

0 — 10;

— 36.4 .

void *readvect(int in) —

in

void writevect (int in, void *h) —

in

h.

void interrupt newtime() —

TIMEINT=8 —

NN=100 —

y —

ny —

yc —

kf —

rr sr —

oldtime (oldtime

);

oldtic —

newtic —

x —

dd —

m —

errorcode —

F(x);

F(x)

8

0

2

(

43h

00110110b=36h,

40h

),

, «

»

36.4

F(x),

oldtime

2),

oldtime

20h

20h.

100 «

»

readvect()

35h DOS (

21h):

: AH = 35h;

AL =

: ES:BX =

writevect()

25h DOS:

```
    : AH = 25h;
AL =          ;
DS:BX = 4-

/*----- N6-----*/
/*-----"-----*/

/*          */
#include <dos.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <graphics.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <conio.h>

#define TIMEINT 8 /*          */
#define NN 100 /*          */

void interrupt (*oldtime)(); /*          p          p p          p */
void interrupt newtime(); /*          p          p p          p */
static int y[NN]; /*          */
static int ny; /*          y */
static int yc; /*          */
static int kf; /*          oldtime */
union REGS rr; /*          */
struct SREGS sr;
void *readvect(int in); /*          */
void writevect(int in, void *h); /*          */
/*-----*/
void main()
{
    unsigned oldtic=65535u; /*          */
    unsigned newtic=32768u; /*          */
    int dd, /*          */

    m, /*          */
    errorcode; /*          */
    double x; /*          sin cos */

    textbackground(0);
    clrscr();
    textattr(0x0a);
```

```

cprintf("                N6 ");
cprintf("\n                ");
textattr(0x8e);
gotoxy(35,12);
cprintf("Please wait");
/*                0 */
outportb(0x43,0x36); /*                */
outportb(0x40,newtic&0x00ff); /*                */
outportb(0x40,newtic>>8); /*                */
ny=-1; /*                */
kf=15;
/*                */
oldtime=readvect(TIMEINT);
writevect(TIMEINT,newtime);
/*                "                */
randomize();
for (x=ny=0; ny<NN; x+=1)
  yc=(int)(50*(sin(x/10)+cos(x/8))+random(11)+150);
/*                */
writevect(TIMEINT,oldtime);
/*                0 */
outportb(0x43,0x36); /*                */
outportb(0x40,oldtic&0x00ff); /*                */
outportb(0x40,oldtic>>8); /*                */

/*                */
dd=3; /* EGA, 16                */
m=1; /*                640*350 */
initgraph(&dd,&m,"");
/*                */
errorcode = graphresult();
if (errorcode != grOk) /*                */
{
  printf("Graphics error: %s\n", grapherrormsg(errorcode));
  printf("Press any key to halt:");
  getch();
  exit(1); /*                */
}
setcolor(10);
settextstyle(0,0,2);
outtextxy(15,10,"                -                :");

setcolor(9);
rectangle(15,40,624,330);
setcolor(11);

```

```

for(ny=0; ny<NN; ny++)
{
circle(22+ny*6,330-y[ny]*1,2);
line(22+ny*6,330,22+ny*6,330-y[ny]*1);
}
setcolor(12);
settextstyle(0,0,1);
outtextxy(260,340,"          ...");
getch();
closegraph();
}

/*          p          p p          p */
void interrupt newtime()
{
if (--kf<0) {
/*          oldtime — 2-          */
(*oldtime)();
kf=1;
}
else /*          —          */
outportb(0x20,0x20);
if ((ny>=0) /*          , */
&&(ny<NN)) /* NN          , */
y[ny++]=yc; /*          */
}

/*          */
void *readvect(int in)
{
rr.h.ah=0x35; rr.h.al=in;
intdosx(&rr,&rr,&sr);
return(MK_FP(sr.es,rr.x.bx));
}

/*          */
void writevect(int in, void *h)
{
rr.h.ah=0x25;
rr.h.al=in;
sr.ds=FP_SEG(h);
rr.x.dx=FP_OFF(h);
intdosx(&rr,&rr,&sr);
}

```

```

_____ :
_____ -
_____ -
_____ :
_____ - ,
_____
_____ ,
_____ :
« _____ » — ,
_____ ;
« _____ » — ;
« - _____ » — ,
« _____ » ;
« _____ » — , « _____ », _____ , « _____ »
_____ ;
_____

```

1. _____ :
2. http://www.uhlib.ru/kompyutery_i_internet/sistemnoe_programmirovanie_v_srede_windows/index.php (_____ : 25.05.2021 .)

(80 25 _____) (10 5 _____).

« _____ »

Enter

(_____ Esc).

main()

byte GetSym(x1,y1) —
byte GetAtr(x1,y1) —
void PutSym(x1,y1,sym) —
 (x1,y1).


```

#include <conio.h>
#include <time.h>
/*----- */
#define VSEG 0xb800 /*
#define byte unsigned char

#define word unsigned int
#define Esc 27
#define Spase 32
#define Enter 13
#define Up 0x48
#define Down 0x50
#define Left 0x4b
#define Right 0x4d
#define Home 0x47
int xk,yk;
/*---- */
byte GetSym(x1,y1)
int x1,y1;
{
return(peekb(VSEG,y1*160+x1*2));
}
/*--- */
byte GetAtr(x1,y1)
int x1,y1;
{
return(peekb(VSEG,y1*160+x1*2+1));
}
/*--- */
void PutSym(x1,y1,sym)
int x1,y1;
byte sym;
{
pokeb(VSEG,y1*160+x1*2,sym);
}
/*--- */
void PutAtr(x1,y1,atr)
int x1,y1;
byte atr;
{
pokeb(VSEG,y1*160+x1*2+1,atr);
}
/*-- */
void Invert(x1,y1)
int x1,y1;

```

```

{
byte b;
int i,j;
for (j=0;j<5;j++)
for (i=0;i<10;i++)
{
b=GetAtr(x1*10+i,y1*5+j);
PutAtr(x1*10+i,y1*5+j,(b^0x7f));
}
}
/*--                --*/

void Change(x,y)
byte x,y;
{
int i,j;
byte ba,bs;
if ((x!=0)||(y!=0))
for (j=0;j<5;j++)
for (i=0;i<10;i++)
{
bs=GetSym(x*10+i,y*5+j);
ba=GetAtr(x*10+i,y*5+j);
PutSym(x*10+i,y*5+j,GetSym(i,j));
PutAtr(x*10+i,y*5+j,GetAtr(i,j));
PutSym(i,j,bs);
PutAtr(i,j,ba);
}
}
/*--                -*/

void RandText(void)
{
Invert(xk,yk);
xk=5;
yk=1;
while(!kbhit())
{
Change(xk,yk);
xk++;
if (xk>7) xk=0;
yk++;
if (yk>4) yk=0;
}
Invert(xk,yk);
}
/*-----*/

```

```

main(int argn,char *argc[])
{
int i;

xk=0;
yk=0;
if (argn>1){ }
else /* , */
{
textattr(10);
clrscr();
cprintf("-----");
cprintf("          N7 ");
cprintf("-----");
cprintf("-----");
cprintf("          . ");
cprintf("-----");
textattr(15);
gotoxy(23,4);cprintf("          .");
textattr(12);
gotoxy(30,6);cprintf("<<          >>");
textattr(14);
gotoxy(30,8);cprintf("          :");
gotoxy(7,10);cprintf("< Left, Right, Up, Down> — ");
cprintf("          .");
gotoxy(7,11);cprintf("<Spase Bar> —          ");
cprintf("          ");
gotoxy(7,12);cprintf("          ");
cprintf("          .");
gotoxy(7,13);cprintf("<Enter> —          ");
cprintf("          .");
gotoxy(7,14);cprintf("<Esc> — i .");
textattr(11);
gotoxy(28,16);cprintf("          :");
gotoxy(14,17);cprintf("          ");
cprintf("          .");
textattr(12);
gotoxy(27,19);cprintf("          !");
textattr(7);
gotoxy(1,21);cprintf("          :          ");
cprintf("          <->");
gotoxy(13,22);cprintf("          ");
cprintf("          .");
}
Invert(xk,yk);

```

```

for(i=0;i==0;)
switch(getch())
{ /*          */
case Esc: i++; break;
case Enter: RandText(); break;
case Spase: Invert(xk,yk);

        Change(xk,yk);
        Invert(xk,yk);
        break;
case 0:
switch (getch()) {
case Left: Invert(xk,yk);
        xk--;
        if(xk<0) xk=7;
        Invert(xk,yk);
        break;
case Right: Invert(xk,yk);
        xk++;
        if(xk>7) xk=0;
        Invert(xk,yk);
        break;
case Up: Invert(xk,yk);
        yk--;
        if(yk<0) yk=4;
        Invert(xk,yk);
        break;
case Down: Invert(xk,yk);
        yk++;
        if(yk>4) yk=0;
        Invert(xk,yk);
        break;
}
}
Invert(xk,yk);
}

```

8

:

_____:

_____ -

_____ -

_____:

_____ - ,

1. «...», 2020. - 384 . ISBN 978-5-4468-9443-7
2. http://www.uhlib.ru/kompyutery_i_internet/sistemnoe_programmirovaniye_v_srede_windows/index.php (: 25. 05. 2021 .)

main(),

```

x, y — p p ;
head — p (0);
Sect_Trk — p p p (0,1);
ndrive=0 — p ;
EndList —

, :

:

struct Part {
    byte ActFlag; /* */
    /* */
byte Begin_Hd; /* # */
word Begin_SecTrk; /* # */
    byte SysCode; /* */
    /* */
    byte End_Hd; /* # */
    word End_SecTrk; /* # */
    dword RelSec; /* # */
    dword Size; /* */
};
    p p
struct MBR {
char LoadCode[0x1be]; /* p p */
struct Part rt[4]; /* 4 p */
word EndFlag; /* MBR */
};

```

: 0,0,1.

0x13

TRK SECT,

SysCode

```

/*----- N8-----*/
/*_--" "-----*/
/* */

```

```

#include <dos.h>
#include <conio.h>

```

```

/* */

```

```

#define byte unsigned char
#define word unsigned int
#define dword unsigned long
void read_MBR(void); /* MBR */
/* SecTrk # */
#define SECT(x) x&0x3f
/* SecTrk # */
#define TRK(x) (x>>8)|((x<<2)&0x300)

```

```

/* */
struct Part {
  byte ActFlag; /* */
  /* */
  byte Begin_Hd; /* # */
  word Begin_SecTrk; /* # */
  byte SysCode; /* */
  /* */
  byte End_Hd; /* # */
  word End_SecTrk; /* # */
  dword RelSec; /* # */
  dword Size; /* */
};
/* p p */
struct MBR {
  char LoadCode[0x1be]; /* p p */
  struct Part rt[4]; /* 4 - p */
  word EndFlag; /* MBR */
} mbr;
/* */

```

```

int x=10,y; /* p p */
byte head=0; /* p (0) */
word Sect_Trk=1; /* p p p (0,1) */
int ndrive=0; /* p */
word *EndList; /* */
union REGS rr;
struct SREGS sr;
word i;
/*-----*/
main()
{
textbackground(0);
clrscr();
textattr(0x0a);
printf(" N8");
gotoxy(1,2);
printf(" ");
textattr(12);
gotoxy(30,4);
printf(" :\\n");
gotoxy(1,6);
textattr(11);
printf(" . ----> \\n\\r");
printf(" -----> \\n\\r");
printf(" --> \\n\\r");
printf(" : .-> \\n\\r");
printf(" .-> \\n\\r");
printf(" .-> \\n\\r");
printf(" : .-> \\n\\r");
printf(" . -> \\n\\r");
printf(" .-> \\n\\r");
printf(" . ---> \\n\\r");
printf(" -----> \\n\\r");
textcolor(11);
NEXT:
read_MBR();
for (EndList=(word *)&mbr.rt[(i=0)];
(*EndList!=0xaa55)&&(mbr.rt[i].Size>0L);
EndList=(word *)&mbr.rt[++i])
{
/* p p p */
y=6;
x+=7;
gotoxy(x,y++);
if (mbr.rt[i].SysCode==5)

```

```

    {textattr(13);
    cprintf("Ext ");

    }
else
    textattr(12);
cprintf("%-7c",'C'+ndrive++);

gotoxy(x,y++); textattr(14);
cprintf("%02xH   ",mbr.rt[i].ActFlag);
gotoxy(x,y++); textattr(15);
cprintf("%-7d",mbr.rt[i].SysCode);
gotoxy(x,y++); textattr(14);
cprintf("%-7d",mbr.rt[i].Begin_Hd);
gotoxy(x,y++); textattr(15);
cprintf("%-7u",TRK(mbr.rt[i].Begin_SecTrk));
gotoxy(x,y++); textattr(14);
cprintf("%-7u",SECT(mbr.rt[i].Begin_SecTrk));
gotoxy(x,y++); textattr(15);
cprintf("%-7d",mbr.rt[i].End_Hd);
gotoxy(x,y++); textattr(14);
cprintf("%-7u",TRK(mbr.rt[i].End_SecTrk));
gotoxy(x,y++); textattr(15);
cprintf("%-7u",SECT(mbr.rt[i].End_SecTrk));
gotoxy(x,y++); textattr(14);
cprintf("%-7lu",mbr.rt[i].RelSec);
gotoxy(x,y++); textattr(15);
cprintf("%-7lu",mbr.rt[i].Size);
if (mbr.rt[i].SysCode==5)
{
    /*           5, p           p           ;
    p ,           */
    head=mbr.rt[i].Begin_Hd;
    Sect_Trk=mbr.rt[i].Begin_SecTrk;
    goto NEXT;
}
}
gotoxy(x,y++);
textattr(10+128);
gotoxy(29,18);

cprintf("           ...");
getch();
}

```

```

/*----- MBR-----*/
void read_MBR(void)
{
  rr.h.ah=2; /* */
  rr.h.al=1; /* 1 */
  rr.h.dl=0x80; /* */
  rr.h.dh=head; /* */
  rr.x.cx=Sect_Trk; /* , */
  sr.es=FP_SEG(&mbr); /* */
  rr.x.bx=FP_OFF(&mbr);
  int86x(0x13,&rr,&rr,&sr);
  /* */
  if (rr.x.cflag)
  {
    printf(" : %x. ",rr.h.ah);
    printf(" ...\\n\\7");
    getch();
    exit();
  }
}

```

N8

```

. -----> C Ext E Ext G
-----> 80H 00H 00H 00H 00H
--> 1 5 4 5 0
: .--> 1 0 1 0 1
.--> 0 121 121 724 724
.-> 1 1 1 1 1
: .--> 4 4 4 4 4
.-> 120 975 723 975 975
.-> 17 17 17 17 17
. ---> 17 10285 17 51255 17
-----> 10268 72675 51238 21420 21403

```

...

9

DOS

_____:

_____ -

_____ -

_____:

_____ - , .

1.

_____ / . . . - 4-
„ . - . : « » , 2020. - 384 . ISBN 978-5-
4468-9443-7

2. http://www.uhlib.ru/kompyutery_i_internet/sistemnoe_programmirovaniye_v_srede_windows/index.php (: 25.05.2021 .)

void Read_Mbr(void) — **main()** MBR
void Read_Boot(void) — boot-
void Get_First(void) —
void Read_Fat(void) — FAT.
void Read_13(void *mem) — 13.
void Sect_to_Daddr(dword sect) —
dword Clust_to_Sect(word clust) —
word Next_Clust(word clust) — FAT.
char *Get_Name(char *s, char *d) —
int Find_Name() —
void End_of_Job(int n) —

```
struct DADDR {  
    byte h; /* */  
    word s, /* */  
    t, /* */  
    ts; /* , */  
};  
  
struct PART {  
    byte Boot, /* */  
    /* */  
    Begin_Hd; /* # */  
    word Begin_SecTrk; /* # */  
    byte SysCode, /* */  
    /* */
```

```

End_Hd; /* # */
word End_SecTrk; /* # */
dword RelSec, /* # */
Size; /* */
};
    p p :
struct MBR
{
char LoadCode[0x1be]; /* */
struct PART rt[4]; /* 4 */
word EndFlag; /* MBR */
};
:
struct BootRec {
byte jmp[3], ident[8];
word SectSize;
byte ClustSize;
word ResSect;
byte FatCnt;
word RootSize, TotSecs;
byte Media;
word FatSize, TrkSecs, HeadCnt;
word HidnSecL, HidnSecH;
dword LongTotSecs;
byte Drive, reserved1, DOS4_flag;
dword VolNum; char VolLabel[11], FatForm[8];
};
:
struct Dir_Item {
char fname[11]; /* */
byte attr; /* */
byte reserved[10];
word time; /* */
word date; /* */
word cl; /* 1- */
dword size; /* */
};
, :
part — ;
buff1[512] — MBR boot;
*mbr — ;
*boot — ;
buff2[512] — ;
*dir — ;
*text — ;

```

```

*fat — FAT;
job[81] — - ;
jobptr — job;
cname[12] — ;
Fdisk — ;
caddr — ;
sect — ;
clust — ;
fat16 — FAT;
fsize — ;
dirnum — ;
FirstSect — ;
rootdir=1 — (1/0);
lastsect — ;
fatalloc=0 — .

    main , , ,
    Read_Mbr , FAT ,
    Read_Boot boot- , , part.
        — 0, 0, 1, —
    Get_First
        First_Sect.
        Begin_Hd, Begin_SecTrk
    Read_Fat FAT , FAT
        boot- .
    Read_13 BIOS.
    Sect_to_Daddr
    Clust_to_Sect
    Next_Clust , FAT.
        ( )
    Get_Name ,
        jobptr. (NULL) jobptr —
    Find_Name . cname — ,
        dir (-1).
    End_of_Job

```

```

/*----- N9-----*/
/*-----" DOS."-----*/
/* */
#include <dos.h>

```

```

#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <ctype.h>
/*-----*/
/*          */
#define byte unsigned char
#define word unsigned int
#define dword unsigned long
#define daddr struct DADDR
struct DADDR { /*          */
    byte h;
    word s, t, ts;
};
struct PART { /*          */
    byte Boot, Begin_Hd;
    word Begin_SecTrk;
    byte SysCode, End_Hd;
    word End_SecTrk;
    dword RelSec, Size;
};
struct MBR
{ /* p p          */
    char LoadCode[0x1be];
    struct PART rt[4];
    word EndFlag;
};
struct BootRec
{ /*          */
    byte jmp[3], ident[8];
    word SectSize;
    byte ClustSize;
    word ResSect;
    byte FatCnt;
    word RootSize, TotSecs;
    byte Media;
    word FatSize, TrkSecs, HeadCnt;
    word HidnSecL, HidnSecH;
    dword LongTotSecs;
    byte Drive, reserved1, DOS4_flag;
    dword VolNum;
    char VolLabel[11], FatForm[8];
};
struct Dir_Item

```

```

{ /*
char fname[11];
byte attr;
char reserved[10];
word time, date, cl;
dword size;
};
/*-----*/

/*
void Read_Mbr(void);
/* MBR */
void Read_Boot(void); /* boot- */
void Get_First(void); /*
*/
void Read_Fat(void); /* FAT */
void Read_13(void *mem);
/* 13 */
void Sect_to_Daddr(dword sect);
/* # */
dword Clust_to_Sect(word clust);
/* */
word Next_Clust(word clust);
/* FAT */
char *Get_Name(char *s, char *d);
/* - */
int Find_Name(); /* */
void End_of_Job(int n); /* ( n=0-5 — ) */
/*-----*/
/* i */
struct PART part; /* */
byte buff1[512]; /* MBR boot */
struct MBR *mbr; /* */
struct BootRec *boot; /* */
byte buff2[512]; /* */
struct Dir_Item *dir; /* */
char *text; /* */
byte *fat; /* FAT */
char job[81]; /* - */
char *jobptr; /* job */
char cname[12]; /* */
byte Fdisk; /* */
daddr caddr; /* */
dword sect; /* */
word clust; /* */

```

```

byte fat16; /* FAT */
dword fsize; /* */
int dirnum; /* */
dword FirstSect; /* */
byte rootdir=1; /*
(1/0) */

word lastsect; /* /
byte fatalloc=0; /* */
/*-----*/
main() {
int n,i;
textattr(14);
clrscr();
/* */
cprintf(" FAT. ");
cprintf(" -->");
scanf("%s",job);
/* */
strupr(job);
/* */
if ((!isalpha(job[0]))||(job[1]!=':')||(job[2]!='\')) {
printf("%c%c%c -",job[0],job[1],job[2]);
End_of_Job(0);
}
textattr(10);
clrscr();
printf(" N9");
printf(" DOS.");
textattr(14);
cprintf(" %s FAT :\\n",job);
jobptr=job+3;
if (job[0]>'A') {
/* MBR */
Fdisk=0x80;
Read_Mbr();
}
else /* */
Fdisk=job[0]-'A';
Read_Boot(); /* boot- */
Read_Fat(); /* FAT */
dir=(struct Dir_Item *)buff2;
do { /* */
if (!rootdir) clust=dir[dirnum].cl; /* */
/* - */
jobptr=Get_Name(jobptr,cname);

```

```

do { /*
    if (rootdir) { /*
/* .
/*
sect=boot->ResSect+boot->FatSize*boot->FatCnt;
lastsect=boot->RootSize*32/boot->SectSize+sect;
    }
    else { /*
        sect=Clust_to_Sect(clust);
        lastsect=boot->ClustSize+sect;
    }
/*
/*
for (; sect<lastsect; sect++) {
    Sect_to_Daddr(sect);
    Read_13(dir);
    /*
    if ((dirnum=Find_Name())>=0) goto FIND;
    }
    /*
}
while (clust=Next_Clust(clust));
/*
printf("%s -",cname);
if (jobptr==NULL) End_of_Job(4);
else End_of_Job(5);

FIND: /*
    rootdir=0;
}
while (jobptr!=NULL);
/*
/* 1-
clust=dir[dirnum].cl;
textattr(7);
gotoxy(10,4);
cprintf("
cprintf("
textattr(12);
gotoxy(1,5);
cprintf("<
gotoxy(1,6);
cprintf("L->");
i=0;
do {
    i++;

```

```

if((i%10)==0) getch();
textattr(14+16);
cprintf("%4x",clust);
textattr(2);
cprintf("--->");
}
while (clust=Next_Clust(clust));
textattr(12);
cprintf("<          >\n");
gotoxy(1,wherey());
textattr(15+3*16);
cprintf("          : %u ",i);
End_of_Job(7);
}
/*-----*/
/*      MBR          */
void Read_Mbr(void) {
int i;
char ndrive;
word *EndList;
caddr.h=0;
caddr.ts=1;
ndrive='C';
mbr=(struct MBR *)buff1;

NEXT: Read_13(buff1);
for (EndList=(word *)&mbr->rt[(i=0)];
(*EndList!=0xaa55)&&(mbr->rt[i].Size>0L);
EndList=(word *)&mbr->rt[++i]) {
if (mbr->rt[i].SysCode==5) {
caddr.h=mbr->rt[i].Begin_Hd;
caddr.ts=mbr->rt[i].Begin_SecTrk;
goto NEXT;
}
if (ndrive==job[0]) {
movmem(&mbr->rt[i],&part,sizeof(struct PART));
return;
}
else ndrive++;
}
/*          */
printf("%c: -",job[0]);
End_of_Job(1);
}
/*-----*/

```

```

/*      boot-      */
void Read_Boot(void) {
if (Fdisk<0x80) {
    caddr.h=0;
    caddr.ts=1;
}
else {
    caddr.h=part.Begin_Hd;
    caddr.ts=part.Begin_SecTrk;
}
Read_13(buff1);
boot=(struct BootRec *)buff1;
Get_First();
}
/*-----*/
/*      FAT */
void Read_Fat(void) {
dword s, ls;
byte *f;
fat=(byte *)malloc(boot->FatSize*boot->SectSize);
if (fat==NULL) {
    printf("      FAT -");
    End_of_Job(3);
}
fatalloc=1;
s=boot->ResSect;
ls=s+boot->FatSize;
for (f=fat; s<ls; s++) {
    Sect_to_Daddr(s);
    Read_13(f);
    f+=boot->SectSize;
}
/*      FAT */
if (Fdisk>=0x80)
    if (part.SysCode==1) fat16=0;
    else fat16=1;
    else fat16=0;
}
/*-----*/
/*      13 */
void Read_13(void *mem) {
/* mem —      */
union REGS rr;
struct SREGS sr;
rr.h.ah=2;

```

```

rr.h.al=1;
rr.h.dl=Fdisk;
rr.h.dh=caddr.h;
rr.x.cx=caddr.ts;
sr.es=FP_SEG(mem);
rr.x.bx=FP_OFF(mem);
int86x(0x13,&rr,&rr,&sr);
/*                                     */
if (rr.x.cflag&1) {
    printf("%u -",rr.h.ah);
    End_of_Job(2);
}
}
/*-----*/
/*                                     */
void Get_First(void) {
    word s, t;
    if (Fdisk<0x80) FirstSect=0;
    else {
        /* #                                     */
        t=(part.Begin_SecTrk>>8)|((part.Begin_SecTrk<<2)&0x300);
        s=part.Begin_SecTrk&0x3f;
        FirstSect=(((dword)t*boot->HeadCnt)+part.Begin_Hd)*
        boot->TrkSecs+s-1;
    }
}
/*-----*/
/*                                     #                                     */
void Sect_to_Daddr(dword sect) {
/* sect — , caddr — */
dword s;
if (Fdisk>=0x80) sect+=FirstSect;
caddr.s=sect%boot->TrkSecs+1;
s=sect/boot->TrkSecs;
caddr.h=s%boot->HeadCnt;
caddr.t=s/boot->HeadCnt;
caddr.ts=(caddr.t<<8)|caddr.s|((caddr.t&0x300)>>2);
}
/*-----*/
/*                                     */
dword Clust_to_Sect(word clust) {
/* clust — , */
dword ds, s;
ds=boot->ResSect+boot->FatSize*boot->FatCnt+
boot->RootSize*32/boot->SectSize;

```

```

s=ds+(clust-2)*boot->ClustSize;
return(s);
}
/*-----*/
/*                                FAT */
word Next_Clust(word clust) {
/* clust — , */
    0 — */
word m, s;
if (rootdir) return(0);
if (!fat16) {
m=(clust*3)/2;
s=*(word*)(fat+m);
if(clust%2) /* */
s>>=4;
else /* */
s=s&0x0fff;
if (s>0x0fef) return(0);
else return(s);
}
else {
m=clust*2;
s=*(word*)(fat+m);
if (s>0xffef) return(0);
else return(s);
}
}
/*-----*/
/* - */
char *Get_Name(char *s, char *d) {
/* s — , d — ,
. */

char *p,*r;
int i;
for(i=0;i<11;d[i++]=' ');
d[11]='\0';
if ((p=strchr(s,'\'))==NULL) {
/* — */
/* */
for(r=s,i=0; (i<8)&&*r&&(*r!='. '); i++,r++) *(d+i)=*r;
/* */
if (*r) for(i=0,r++; (i<3)&&*r; i++,r++) *(d+8+i)=*r;
return(NULL);
}
else {

```

```

/*          —          */
*p=\0';
for(r=s,i=0; (i<11)&&*r; i++,r++) *(d+i)=*r;
return(p+1);
}
}
/*-----*/
/*          */
int Find_Name() {
int j;

/* cname —          ;
          dir          (-1) */
for (j=0; j<boot->SectSize/sizeof(struct Dir_Item); j++) {
if (dir[j].fname[0]==\0') {
/*          */
printf("%s -",cname);
if (jobptr==NULL) End_of_Job(4);
else End_of_Job(5);
}
if ((byte)dir[j].fname[0]!=0xe5) {
if (memcmp(dir[j].fname,cname,11)==0) {
/*          i ' i , :
-          "          "          "          ",
-
"          " */
if (jobptr==NULL)
if ( !(dir[j].attr&0x18) ) return(j);
else
if (dir[j].attr&0x10) return(j);
}
}
}
return(-1);
}
/*-----*/
/*          ( n=0-5 —          ) */
void End_of_Job(int n) {
/* n —          */
static char *msg[] = {
"          ",
"          ",
"          ",
"          "

```

```

"
"
"
"" };
/*
if (fatalloc) free(fat);
/*
textattr(12+128);
cprintf(" %s\n",msg[n]);
gotoxy(28,wherey());
cprintf("
textattr(7);
getch();
/*
exit(0);
}

```

:

N9

DOS.

D:\TC\TC.EXE FAT

:

<

>

-<

>

8L->2410--->2411--->2412--->2413--->2414--->2415--->2416--->2417-
-->2418--->2419--->241a--->241b--->241c--->241d--->241e--->241f-
-->2420--->2421--->2422--->2423--->2424--->2425--->2426--->2427-
-->2428--->2429--->242a--->242b--->242c--->242d--->242e--->242f-
-->2430--->2431--->2432--->2433--->2434--->2435--->2436--->2437-
-->2438--->2439--->243a--->243b--->243c--->243d--->243e--->243f-
-->2440--->2441--->2442--->2443--->2444--->2445--->2446--->2447-
-->2448--->2449--->244a--->244b--->244c--->244d--->244e--->244f-
-->2450--->2451--->2452--->2453--->2454--->2455--->2456--->2457-
-->2458--->2459--->245a--->245b--->245c--->245d--->245e--->245f-
-->2460--->2461--->2462--->2463--->2464--->2465--->2466--->2467-
-->2468--->2469--->246a--->246b--->246c--->246d--->246e--->246f-
-->2470--->2471--->2472--->2473--->2474--->2475--->2476--->2477-
-->2478--->2479--->247a--->247b--->247c--->247d--->247e--->247f-
-->2480--->2481--->2482--->2483--->2484--->2485--->2486--->2487-
-->2488--->2489--->248a--->248b--->248c--->248d--->248e--->248f-
-->2490--->2491--->2492--->2493--->2494--->2495--->2496--->2497-
-->2498--->2499--->249a--->249b--->249c--->249d---> <

>

: 142

...


```

word end_of_mem; /* */
byte reserved1;
byte old_call_dos[5]; /* DOS */
void *term_ptr; /* */
void *ctrlbrk_ptr; /* Ctrl+Break */
void *criterr_ptr; /* . */
word father_psp; /* PID */
byte JFT[20]; /* */
word env_seg; /* */
void *stack_ptr; /* */
word JFT_size; /* */
byte *JFT_ptr; /* */
byte reserved2[24];
byte new_call_dos[3]; /* DOS */
} *p_psp;
    ret_op                                RET 0,
old_call_dos,                            DOS.
                                        INT 21h,        DOS
                                        new_call_dos.
    end_of_mem                            .           :
term_ptr, ctrlbrk_ptr, criterr_ptr DOS
    : 22h, 23h, 24,                       :
    ,                                       Ctrl+Break,   —
    ,                                       ,
    ,                                       ,
    ,                                       DOS
    ,                                       PSP
    stack_ptr — ( — father_psp, )
    ,                                       .
    ,                                       PSP —
    ,                                       COMMAND.COM.
    ,                                       DOS,
    ,                                       ASCIIZ-
    ,                                       ,
    ,                                       DOS SET,
    ,                                       —
    ,                                       PSP —
    ,                                       ASCIIZ- ( ). DOS 3.0 2-
    ,                                       ( 1) — ( )
    ,                                       ( )
    ,                                       .
env_seg PSP,
    JFT (Job File Table — ) 20
    ,                                       DOS
    ,                                       ( )
    JFT. , DOS
    JFT. ,

```

```

JFT , . JFT DOS
, JFT PSP, — JFT_ptr,
JFT — 20, JFT_size PSP.
, , ,
DOS ( get_DOS_version_h() PSP (
addr_PSP()).
get_DOS_version_h() DOS,
DOS 30h ( 21h), AL
, AH — .
AL.
addr_PSP() PSP DOS
62h:
: AH = 62h
: BX = PSP
/*----- N10-----*/
/*-----" "-----*/
/* */
#include <dos.h>
#include <conio.h>
/* */
#define byte unsigned char
#define word unsigned int
/* */
void get_DOS_version_h(void); /* DOS */
void addr_PSP (void); /* PSP */
struct psp
{ /* PSP */
byte ret_op[2]; /* INT 20h */
word end_of_mem; /* */
byte reserved1;
byte old_call_dos[5]; /* DOS */
void *term_ptr; /* */
void *ctrlbrk_ptr; /* Ctrl+Break */
void *criterr_ptr; /* . */
word father_psp; /* PID */
byte JFT[20]; /* */
word env_seg; /* */
void *stack_ptr; /* */
word JFT_size; /* */
byte *JFT_ptr; /* */
byte reserved2[24];

```

```

byte new_call_dos[3]; /*          DOS */
} *p_psp;

word pid; /*          PSP */
int dos_ver, /*          DOS */
    i, l, j;
char *s;
union REGS rr;

main()
{
textbackground(0);
clrscr();
textattr(0x0a);
printf("-----");
printf("          N10 ");
printf("-----");
printf("-----");
printf("          ");
printf("-----");
textcolor(11);
get_DOS_version_h();
addr_PSP();
/*          PSP */
printf("\n\n          PID = %04X\n\nr",pid);
p_psp=(struct psp *)MK_FP(pid,0);
textcolor(10);
printf("          :\nr");
printf("-----\nr");
textcolor(14);
printf("          — int 20h:");
textcolor(12);
printf(" %02X %02X\nr",p_psp->ret_op[0],p_psp->ret_op[1]);
textcolor(14);
printf("          DOS: ");
textcolor(12);
for (i=0;i<5;printf("%02X ",p_psp->old_call_dos[i++]));
textcolor(14);
printf("\nr          DOS: ");
textcolor(12);
for(i=0;i<3;printf("%02X ",p_psp->new_call_dos[i++]));
textcolor(10);
printf("\n\nr          :\nr");
printf("-----\nr");
textcolor(14);

```

```

cprintf("                : ");
textcolor(12);
cprintf("%04X:0000\n\r",p_psp->end_of_mem);
textcolor(14);
cprintf("                : ");
textcolor(12);
cprintf("%Fp\n\r",p_psp->term_ptr);
textcolor(14);
cprintf("                Ctrl+Break: ");
textcolor(12);
cprintf("%Fp\n\r",p_psp->ctrlbrk_ptr);
textcolor(14);
cprintf("                .                : ");
textcolor(12);
cprintf("%Fp\n\r",p_psp->criterr_ptr);
textcolor(14);
cprintf("                : ");
textcolor(12);
cprintf("%Fp\n\r\n\r",p_psp->stack_ptr);
textcolor(14);
cprintf("\n\r                : ");
textcolor(12);
cprintf("%04X ",p_psp->father_psp);
textcolor(0x8b);
cprintf("\n\r\n\r                ... \n\r\7");
getch();
clrscr();
textattr(0x0a);
cprintf("-----");
cprintf("                N10 ");
cprintf("-----");
cprintf("-----");
cprintf("                ");
cprintf("-----");
/*                */
s=p_psp->JFT_ptr;
textcolor(10);
cprintf("\n\r\n\r                : ");
textcolor(12);
cprintf("%Fp (%d) ",s,p_psp->JFT_size);
textcolor(11);
if (s==(byte *)p_psp+0x18)
    cprintf(" —                PSP");
cprintf("\n\r");
for (i=0; ++i<=p_psp->JFT_size; cprintf("%d ",*(s++)));

```

```

textcolor(10);
printf("\n\n          DOS: ");
textcolor(12);
printf("%04X\n",p_psp->env_seg);
s=(char *)MK_FP(p_psp->env_seg,0);
textcolor(11);
while(l=strlen(s))
{
printf("  %s\n",s);
s+=1+1;

}
if (dos_ver>2)
{
/*    DOS 3.0                                */
s++;
l=*((int *)s);
textcolor(10);
printf("\n          : ");
textcolor(12);
printf("%d\n",l);
s+=2;
textcolor(11);
for(i=0; i<l; i++)
{
printf("%s\n",s);
s+=strlen(s)+1;
}
}
textattr(0x8b);
printf("\n\n\n          ...7");
textattr(0x07);
printf("\n");
getch();
clrscr();
}

/*          DOS */
void get_DOS_version_h(void)
{
rr.h.ah=0x30;
intdos(&rr,&rr);
dos_ver=rr.h.al;
}

```

```

/*          PSP */
void addr_PSP (void)
{
rr.h.ah=0x62;
intdos(&rr,&rr);
pid=rr.x.bx;
}

```

:

```

-----
--          N10          -----
          ----

```

PID = 0BA0

:

```

-----

```

```

— int 20h: CD 20
  DOS:  9A F0 FE 1D F0
  DOS:  CD 21 CB

```

:

```

-----

```

```

:  9FC0:0000
          : 0AFA:02B1
Ctrl+Break: 0AFA:014A
          .      : 0AFA:0155

```

: 0E04:0F94

: 0AFA

: 0BA0:0018 (20) — PSP

1 1 1 0 2 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1 -1

DOS: 0A1E

CONFIG=STD

COMSPEC=C:\DOS\COMMAND.COM

PROMPT=\$p\$g

PATH=D:\WIN;C:;\C:\DOS;C:\ARH;C:\NC;C:\BAT;D:\TP; D:\TP7;D:\BC\BIN

TEMP=d:\~TMP

: 1

D:\TC\TC_LAB10.EXE